

Measuring Globalisation

**Activities
of Multinationals
Volume II**

SERVICES, 2000-2004

Mesurer la mondialisation

*Activités
des multinationales
Volume II*

SERVICES, 2000-2004

Measuring Globalisation

ACTIVITIES OF MULTINATIONALS
Volume II - Services, 2000-2004

Mesurer la Mondialisation

ACTIVITÉS DES MULTINATIONALES
Volume II - Services, 2000-2004

2008



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FOREWORD

This publication presents statistical data on the activities of multinationals at a global and sectoral level for inward and outward investment, and also on the share of OECD economies controlled by those firms. It has been prepared by the Structural Policy Division of the OECD Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry, under the auspices of the Working Party on Globalisation of Industry of the Committee on Industry, Innovation and Entrepreneurship (Expert Group on Globalisation). It is designed to supply reliable and relatively detailed information to governments, investors, globalisation researchers and the public at large.

The database used for this publication is regularly updated and serves as a reference for analysis of the economic impact of international direct investment on the economies of OECD countries.

The Secretariat wishes to thank representatives of all national administrations who provided the information contained in this publication.

AVANT-PROPOS

Cette publication présente des données statistiques sur l'activité des firmes multinationales au niveau global et sectoriel pour les investissements entrants et sortants, ainsi que sur la part des économies de l'OCDE contrôlée par ces mêmes firmes. Elle a été préparée par la Division de la politique structurelle de la Direction de la science, de la technologie et de l'industrie du Secrétariat de l'OCDE sous les auspices du Groupe de travail sur la mondialisation de l'industrie du Comité de l'industrie, de l'innovation et de l'entrepreneuriat (groupe d'experts sur la mondialisation). Elle a comme objectif de fournir des informations fiables et relativement détaillées aux autorités des pays de l'OCDE, aux investisseurs, aux chercheurs qui s'intéressent à la mondialisation ainsi qu'au grand public.

La base de données qui a été mise au point pour cette publication est régulièrement mise à jour et constitue une base de référence pour l'analyse de l'impact économique de l'investissement direct international sur les économies des pays de l'OCDE.

Le Secrétariat tient à remercier les représentants de toutes les administrations nationales qui ont fourni les informations contenues dans cette publication.

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Comparative graphs with analysis of the data presented in this publication will be published in 2008 under the following title: *Measuring Globalisation: OECD Economic Globalisation Indicators*.

Des graphiques comparatifs avec une analyse des données présentées dans cette publication seront publiés en 2008 sous le titre suivant : *Mesurer la mondialisation : Indicateurs de l'OCDE sur la mondialisation économique*.

INTRODUCTION

Since the mid-1980s and with the quickening pace of globalisation of the economy, foreign direct investment has become central to worldwide industrial restructuring and one of the most dynamic elements of international transactions.

Until recently, the only internationally available information on foreign investment was on capital stocks and flows, collected for balance of payments statistics. This information is still published by the OECD in its *International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook*.

The need to assess the role and impact of direct investment, not only in financial terms but also in the context of its impact on jobs, sales and trade, has underlined the importance of having data indicative of the industrial activity of multinational firms.

To meet these new needs in analysing the globalisation process, the OECD Industry Committee requested its Working Party on Statistics as from 1990 to arrange for the regular collection of data on the performance of foreign affiliates in the manufacturing sectors of the OECD countries.

More recently, at the request of the Committee on Industry, Innovation and Entrepreneurship, Secretariat surveys have been extended to cover the activities of multinational firms abroad (outward investment) in the manufacturing sector, on the one hand, and the activities of multinational firms in the service sector, on the other. The latter type of data are collected using a questionnaire prepared jointly by the OECD and Eurostat.

The data in this volume relate mainly to the service sector, inward and outward investments.

Until 2005, five variables were collected, *i.e.* turnover (or sales), employment, value added, exports of goods and services and imports of goods and services. In 2006, seven other variables were introduced, using Eurostat's definitions: number of enterprises, personnel costs, gross investment in tangible goods, R&D expenditure, number of R&D personnel, intra-group exports of goods and services, intra-group imports of goods and services. Labels from Volume I have been kept in Volume II to ensure internal consistency: number of enterprises, compensation of employees, gross fixed capital formation, R&D expenditure, number of researchers, intra-firm exports and intra-firm imports.

The publication gives not only basic data but also the share of an industry that is "controlled" by foreign multinationals in each country. To obtain these percentages, the same surveys were used to collect data on the activity of all firms (domestic and foreign) in each country and for each of the variables available. This has been essential since the data on the "national total" and on multinational firms are not always based on the same statistical unit. While most of the industrial variables correspond to "establishments", data on multinational firms are collected at a higher level, *i.e.* "enterprises", each of which may include several establishments. This means that the figures for a sector's production or employment, for instance, will differ depending on whether the sectoral data refer to "establishments" or "enterprises".

For certain variables, in particular exports or imports, it has not been possible to produce data on the activity of multinational firms and on all of the firms in a country on a comparable basis (enterprises or establishments). Work is under way in the countries concerned to solve this problem.

Also, unlike data on direct investment flows which cover any investment representing more than 10% of a firm's capital, data on the activity of affiliates are based on the notion of control. The criterion used for data collection is that of a majority control (more than 50% of the shares that carry voting rights on a company's board of management). It is assumed that ownership of more than 50% of the shares in a company gives real control over its management, even though such control may sometimes be exercised with less than 50% of the shares. For further information, see *Measuring Globalisation: OECD Handbook on Economic Globalisation Indicators* (2005) and *Measuring Globalisation: OECD Economic Globalisation Indicators* (forthcoming, 2008).

This publication provides basic data but also details of the share of each sector controlled by foreign multinationals for all the industrial variables available, and the country of origin or destination of those multinational firms. Methodological notes giving details of sources and definitions accompany the data.

INTRODUCTION

Depuis la seconde moitié des années 80 et l'accélération du processus de globalisation de l'économie, l'investissement direct étranger est au cœur de la restructuration industrielle mondiale et un des éléments les plus dynamiques des transactions internationales.

Jusqu'à récemment, les seules informations diffusées au plan international relatives aux investissements étrangers concernaient les flux et les stocks de capitaux recueillis dans le cadre des balances des paiements. Ces données sont toujours publiées par l'OCDE sous le titre *Annuaire des statistiques d'investissement direct international*.

Le besoin d'évaluer le rôle et l'impact des investissements directs non seulement sur le plan financier mais aussi dans le cadre de l'emploi, des ventes et du commerce, a mis en évidence la nécessité de disposer également de données qui caractérisent l'activité industrielle des firmes multinationales.

Pour répondre à ces nouveaux besoins analytiques du processus de globalisation, le Comité de l'industrie de l'OCDE, dès 1990, a demandé à son groupe de travail statistique d'organiser sur une base régulière la collecte de données concernant au départ l'activité des filiales étrangères dans les pays de l'OCDE dans le secteur manufacturier.

Plus récemment, à la demande du Comité de l'industrie, de l'innovation et de l'entrepreneuriat, les enquêtes du Secrétariat ont été étendues afin de couvrir d'une part les activités des firmes multinationales à l'étranger (investissements sortants) et d'autre part les activités des firmes multinationales dans le secteur des services. La collecte de cette dernière catégorie de données est organisée à partir d'un questionnaire établi conjointement par l'OCDE et Eurostat.

Les résultats présentés dans ce volume concernent essentiellement le secteur des services et se rapportent aux investissements entrants et sortants.

Jusqu'en 2005, cinq variables étaient collectées, à savoir : le chiffre d'affaires (ou les ventes), l'emploi, la valeur ajoutée, les exportations de biens et services et les importations de biens et services. En 2006, sept nouvelles variables ont été introduites, utilisant les définitions de l'Eurostat : nombre d'entreprises, dépenses de personnel, investissements bruts en biens corporels, dépenses totales de R-D interne, effectif total du personnel de R-D, exportations intra-groupe de biens et de services et importations intra-groupe de biens et de services. Pour maintenir la cohérence entre les deux volumes, les intitulés des variables du volume I sont repris dans le volume II : nombre d'entreprises, salaires et charges sociales, formation brute de capital fixe, dépenses de R-D, nombre de chercheurs, exportations intra-firme, importations intra-firme.

Avec les données de base, est également présentée pour tous les pays, la part de chaque industrie qui est « contrôlée » par des multinationales étrangères. Pour pouvoir calculer ces pourcentages, il a fallu collecter dans le cadre des mêmes enquêtes des données concernant l'activité de l'ensemble des firmes (nationales et étrangères) dans chaque pays et pour chacune des variables disponibles. Cette collecte s'est avérée indispensable dans la mesure où les données concernant le « total national » et celles des firmes multinationales ne se réfèrent pas systématiquement à la même unité statistique. Tandis que la

plupart des variables industrielles correspondent aux « établissements », les données sur les firmes multinationales sont collectées à un niveau plus élevé, celui des « entreprises » dont chacune peut disposer de nombreux établissements. Ainsi la production ou l'emploi par exemple d'un secteur prendront des valeurs différentes selon que le secteur est constitué à partir de données sur les « établissements » ou sur les « entreprises ».

Les données concernant l'activité des firmes multinationales et celles de l'ensemble des firmes d'un pays n'ont pu être établies sur une base comparable (entreprises ou établissements) pour certaines variables notamment celles des exportations et des importations. Des travaux sont en cours dans les pays concernés pour résoudre cette difficulté.

Par ailleurs, contrairement aux données sur les flux d'investissements directs qui concernent tous les investissements supérieurs à 10 % du capital des firmes, les données sur l'activité des filiales reposent sur la notion de contrôle. Le critère statistique choisi pour la collecte des données est celui du contrôle majoritaire (plus de 50 % des actions d'une société donnant droit de vote au conseil d'administration). On suppose que le fait de posséder plus de 50 % des actions d'une société permet d'exercer un réel contrôle sur sa gestion, même si dans certains cas ce contrôle peut être exercé avec la possession de moins de 50 % des actions. Pour plus de détails, voir *Mesurer la mondialisation : Manuel de l'OCDE sur les indicateurs de la mondialisation économique* (2005) et *Mesurer la mondialisation : Indicateurs de l'OCDE sur la mondialisation économique* (à paraître 2008).

Cette publication présente les données de base, mais également des données détaillées concernant la part de chaque secteur contrôlée par des multinationales étrangères pour toutes les variables industrielles disponibles, ainsi que les pays d'origine ou d'accueil de ces firmes multinationales. Ces données sont accompagnées de notes méthodologiques qui fournissent des précisions quant aux sources et aux définitions utilisées.

**Activities of multinationals
Tables and methodological notes**

**Activités des firmes multinationales
Tableaux et notes méthodologiques**

List of variables and availability of data by country

Liste des variables et disponibilité des données par pays

Inward investment/Investissements entrants

Variables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Australia/Australie		X		X								
Austria/Autriche		X	X						X	X		
Belgium/Belgique		X	X									
Canada						X	X					
Czech Republic/République tchèque	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					
Denmark/Danemark		X	X	X								
Finland/Finlande		X	X	X								
France	X	X	X	X					X	X		
Germany/Allemagne	X	X	X									
Greece/Grèce		X	X									
Hungary/Hongrie	X	X	X	X								
Ireland/Irlande		X	X	X								
Italy/Italie	X	X	X	X	X	X		X				
Japan/Japon	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Luxembourg		X	X									
Netherlands/Pays-Bas	X	X	X	X					X	X	X	X
Norway/Norvège		X	X									
Poland/Pologne	X	X	X						X	X		
Portugal		X	X	X					X	X		
Spain/Espagne	X	X	X	X	X				X	X		
Sweden/Suède	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Switzerland/Suisse		X										
United Kingdom/Royaume-Uni	X	X	X	X	X							
United States/États-Unis	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X

1. Number of enterprises/establishments¹

2. Number of employees

3. Turnover

4. Value added

5. Compensation of employees¹

6. R&D expenditure¹

7. Number of researchers¹

8. Gross fixed capital formation¹

9. Total exports

10. Total imports

11. Intra-firm exports¹

12. Intra-firms imports¹

1. Nombre d'entreprises/établissements¹

2. Nombre de salariés

3. Chiffre d'affaires

4. Valeur ajoutée

5. Salaires et charges sociale¹s

6. Dépenses de R-D¹

7. Nombre de chercheurs¹

8. Formation brute de capital fixe¹

9. Exportations totales

10. Importations totales

11. Exportations intra-firme¹

12. Importations intra-firme¹

1. Recently added to the OECD questionnaire / Ajoutée récemment dans le questionnaire OCDE.

Outward investment/Investissements sortants¹

Variables	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Australia/Australie	X	X	X		X							
Austria/Autriche	X	X	X								X	X
Belgium/Belgique		X	X									
Canada		X	X									
Finland/Finlande		X	X									
France	X		X									
Germany/Allemagne	X	X	X									
Greece/Grèce		X	X									
Japan/Japon	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		
Portugal		X	X	X					X	X		
Sweden/Suède	X	X										
Switzerland/Suisse		X										
United States/États-Unis	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X

1. Number of enterprises/establishments¹

2. Number of employees

3. Turnover

4. Value added

5. Compensation of employees¹

6. R&D expenditure¹

7. Number of researchers¹

8. Gross fixed capital formation¹

9. Total exports

10. Total imports

11. Intra-firm exports¹

12. Intra-firms imports¹

1. Nombre d'entreprises/établissements¹

2. Nombre de salariés

3. Chiffre d'affaires

4. Valeur ajoutée

5. Salaires et charges sociale¹s

6. Dépenses de R-D¹

7. Nombre de chercheurs¹

8. Formation brute de capital fixe¹

9. Exportations totales

10. Importations totales

11. Exportations intra-firme¹

12. Importations intra-firme¹

1. Recently added to the OECD questionnaire / Ajoutée récemment dans le questionnaire OCDE.

AUSTRALIA

A. Inward investment StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307147536106>

Table 1A. Number of employees by industry

Table 2A. Value added by industry

B. Outward investment StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307177167635>

Table 1B. Number of enterprises by industry

Table 2B. Number of employees by industry

Table 3B. Turnover by industry

Table 4B. Compensation of employees by industry

Methodological Notes

AUSTRALIE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307147536106>

Tableau 1A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 2A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307177167635>

Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 4B. Salaires et charges sociales par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	19 600	..	..	..	..	28.3	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	214 400	..	..	..	..	22.7	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	8 200	..	..	..	..	17.1	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	20 000	..	..	..	..	5.6	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	521 300	..	..	..	..	10.5	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	178 000	..	..	..	..	11.4	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	92 700	..	..	..	..	19.9	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	85 300	..	..	..	..	7.8	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	32 200	..	..	..	..	6.9	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	60 600	..	..	..	..	13.6	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	54 000	..	..	..	..	17.6	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	154 800	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	41 700	..	..	..	..	3.7	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	21 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	783 500	..	..	..	..	12.3	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of AUD)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de AUD)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	15 286	..	..	..	..	44.9	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	24 787	..	..	..	..	34.5	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	3 114	..	..	..	..	20.9	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	1 644	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	30 706	..	..	..	..	13.2	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	12 097	..	..	..	..	18.5	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	9 462	..	..	..	..	31.1	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	2 635	..	..	..	..	7.5	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 067	..	..	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	5 434	..	..	..	..	12.9	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	10 837	..	..	..	..	17.8	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	1 271	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	973	..	..	..	..	6.0	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	75 537	..	..	..	..	20.1	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Value added is not available for Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/67), and is excluded from Total Services (ISIC 50/93) and Grand Total (ISIC 01/93).

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La valeur ajoutée n'est pas disponible pour les Activités financières (CITI 65/67), et donc exclue de Total Services (CITI 50/93), et de Grand total (CITI 01/93)

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 281	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	639	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	119	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications
60/63 Transport and storage	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	466	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated	855	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	4 012	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Australian firms. Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 01/05), Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40/41), Hotels and restaurants (ISIC 55), Post and telecommunications (ISIC 64) and Community, social and personal services (ISIC 80/93) are not available separately for confidentiality reasons.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes australiennes. Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 01/05), Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40/41), Hôtels et restaurants (CITI 55), Postes et télécommunications (CITI 64) et Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels (CITI 80/93) ne sont pas disponibles séparément pour des raisons de confidentialité.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	13 030	..	..	..	..	18.1	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	120 368	..	..	..	..	11.7	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	11 002	..	..	..	..	2.4	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	45 807	..	..	..	..	2.8	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	23 586	..	..	..	..	6.6	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	22 221	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications
60/63 Transport and storage	7 481	..	..	..	..	2.2	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	51 407	..	..	..	..	15.4	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	40 278	..	..	..	..	4.4	..	..
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated	32 551	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	321 924	..	..	..	..	4.3	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Australian firms. Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 01/05), Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40/41), Hotels and restaurants (ISIC 55), Post and telecommunications (ISIC 64) and Community, social and personal services (ISIC 80/93) are not available separately for confidentiality reasons.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes australiennes. Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 01/05), Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40/41), Hôtels et restaurants (CITI 55), Postes et télécommunications (CITI 64) et Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels (CITI 80/93) ne sont pas disponibles séparément pour des raisons de confidentialité.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of AUD)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de AUD)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	5 171	..	..	..	..	8.2	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	36 694	..	..	..	..	11.8	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	2 230	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	31 894	..	..	..	..	5.6	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	22 188	..	..	..	..	7.5	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	9 706	..	..	..	..	3.6	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications
60/63 Transport and storage	1 345	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	26 250	..	..	..	..	31.9	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	14 388	..	..	..	..	7.5	..	..
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated	24 350	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	142 321	..	..	..	..	8.4	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Australian firms. Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 01/05), Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40/41), Hotels and restaurants (ISIC 55), Post and telecommunications (ISIC 64) and Community, social and personal services (ISIC 80/93) are not available separately for confidentiality reasons.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes australiennes. Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 01/05), Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40/41), Hôtels et restaurants (CITI 55), Postes et télécommunications (CITI 64) et Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels (CITI 80/93) ne sont pas disponibles séparément pour des raisons de confidentialité.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of AUD)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de AUD)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	353	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	5 017	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 657	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	1 146	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	511	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications
60/63 Transport and storage	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	3 028	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 859	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated	1 431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	14 002	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Australian firms. Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 01/05), Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40/41), Hotels and restaurants (ISIC 55), Post and telecommunications (ISIC 64) and Community, social and personal services (ISIC 80/93) are not available separately for confidentiality reasons.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes australiennes. Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 01/05), Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40/41), Hôtels et restaurants (CITI 55), Postes et télécommunications (CITI 64) et Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels (CITI 80/93) ne sont pas disponibles séparément pour des raisons de confidentialité.

AUSTRALIA

A. Inward investment

Source

For all variables, the data are prepared by the Globalisation Section of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). Source data are collected by the ABS as part of the annual Economic Activity Survey (EAS), based on a sample of about 20 000 management units selected from the ABS Business Register. Foreign ownership characteristics of businesses responding to the EAS are identified by matching the data for the EAS businesses with the foreign ownership data for the same businesses from the ABS quarterly Survey of International Investment for those businesses included in both surveys. For other businesses, a number of other sources were used, with most ownership data compiled from extensive Internet searches. The unit used in the Economic Activity Survey is the management unit, defined as the highest level unit within a business for which a set of management accounts is maintained. In most cases, it coincides with the legal entity owning the business, but a large diversified business may contain a number of management units, each coinciding with a “division” or “line of business”. These data refer to majority foreign-owned businesses, *i.e.* enterprises where majority voting power (more than 50%) is held by a single direct foreign investor or a group of associated investors acting in concert. All employing businesses in all industries except agriculture, forestry and fishing are covered. Indirectly foreign-controlled businesses are not included. The period covered is the fiscal year starting 1st July. The data are published in *Economic Activity of Foreign-Owned Businesses in Australia* (ABS Catalogue No. 5494.0).

National totals: data come from ABS and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates’ data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC 1993), based on ISIC Revision 3.

For *Value added*, businesses in the finance and insurance sector are not included in *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (ISIC 65/74), and therefore excluded from *Total Services* (ISIC 50/93) and from *Grand total* (ISIC 01/93).

For all variables, *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (01/05) is excluded, and *Sale and repair of motor vehicles* (ISIC 50) is not available separately and is included in *Wholesale trade* (ISIC 51) and in *Retail trade and repair of personal goods* (ISIC 52).

Variables

Number of employees is the number of persons on the payroll at 30 June of each year. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.

Value added (or industry value added) is defined as sales and service income plus funding by federal, state or local governments, plus own account capital work plus the net change in inventories, less intermediate input expenses.

B. Outward investment

Source

For all variables, the data are prepared by the Globalisation Section of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). Source data were collected by the ABS as part of the Survey of Outward Foreign Affiliates Trade (SOFAT). The survey was designed to identify all Australian resident enterprise groups with affiliates abroad, regardless of ownership, and measure the economic activity of their foreign affiliates. The reporting unit was the Australian parent enterprise in the Australian enterprise group on behalf of all their foreign affiliates that traded in goods and/or services. The SOFAT survey frame was obtained by combining the survey frames from two related ABS surveys: the Survey of International Investment and the Survey of International Trade in Services, supplemented by additional units that were considered to be in scope.

Reporting units were asked to report for their most recent financial year for which financial accounts were available. The nominal reference period was the 2002-03 financial year for most respondents (1 July 2002-30 June 2003). No adjustment was made for estimates to account for differing financial year reference periods; however, a *pro-rata* adjustment was made for non-twelve month reference periods. Indirectly controlled businesses are not included.

The data are published in *Australian Outward Foreign Affiliates Trade* (ABS Catalogue No. 5495.0).

National totals: data come from ABS and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC 1993), based on ISIC Revision 3.

Sale and repair of motor vehicles (ISIC 50) is not available separately and is included in *Wholesale trade* (ISIC 51) and in *Retail trade and repair of personal goods* (ISIC 52).

Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 01/05), Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40/41), Hotels and restaurants (ISIC 55), Post and telecommunications (ISIC 64) and Community, social and personal services (ISIC 80/93) are not available separately for confidentiality reasons.

Variables

- *Number of employees:* Employment data for foreign affiliates at industry level are indicative and should be treated with some caution. A number of reporting units were able to supply employment data at an aggregate level only. In these cases, employment estimates at industry level were modelled.

AUSTRALIE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont élaborées par la section Globalisation du Bureau Australien de Statistiques (ABS). Les données sources sont collectées par ABS à partir de l'enquête annuelle d'activité économique (EAS), basée sur un échantillon d'environ 20 000 « unités de gestion » (*management units*) sélectionnées à partir du registre d'entreprises de l'ABS. Les caractéristiques relatives à la propriété étrangère pour les entreprises répondant à l'EAS sont identifiées en comparant les données des firmes de l'EAS avec les données relatives à la propriété étrangère pour les mêmes firmes provenant de l'enquête trimestrielle sur l'investissement international pour les entreprises incluses dans les deux enquêtes. Pour les autres firmes, un certain nombre d'autres sources ont été utilisées, avec la plupart des données sur la propriété compilées à partir de recherches approfondies sur Internet. L'unité statistique utilisée dans l'enquête d'activité économique est l'unité de gestion, définie comme le plus haut niveau à l'intérieur d'une firme pour lequel on tient une comptabilité. Dans la plupart des cas, cela coïncide avec l'entité légale possédant la firme, mais une grande firme très diversifiée peut comprendre plusieurs unités de gestion, chacune d'entre elles coïncidant avec une « division » ou « branche d'activité ». Ces données sont relatives aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, c'est-à-dire aux entreprises pour lesquelles la majorité des droits de vote (plus de 50 %) est détenue par un investisseur direct étranger unique ou par un groupe d'investisseurs associés agissant de concert. Toutes les firmes employant au moins un salarié dans tous les secteurs d'activité excepté agriculture, sylviculture et pêche sont couvertes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par l'étranger ne sont pas incluses. La période couverte est l'année fiscale commençant le 1er juillet. Les données ont été publiées dans *Economic Activity of Foreign-Owned Businesses in Australia* (ABS Catalogue No. 5494.0).

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'ABS et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la classification australienne *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification* (ANZSIC 1993), basée sur la CITI Révision 3.

Pour la *Valeur ajoutée*, les entreprises appartenant au secteur de la finance et de l'assurance ne sont pas incluses dans *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises* (CITI 65/74), et par conséquent n'apparaissent pas dans *Total services* (CITI 50/93) et le *Grand total* (CITI 01/93).

Pour toutes les variables, *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (01/05) est exclu, et *Commerce et réparation automobile* (CITI 50) n'est pas disponible séparément, et est compris dans *Commerce de gros* (CITI 51) et dans *Commerce de détail et réparation d'articles domestiques* (CITI 52).

Variables

Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de personnes qui perçoivent un salaire au 30 juin de chaque année. Ce nombre n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.

La *Valeur ajoutée* (ou valeur ajoutée de l'industrie) est définie comme le revenu des ventes et des services plus les financements par les gouvernements fédéraux, de l'État ou locaux, plus les travaux d'équipement effectués pour compte propre, plus les variations nettes de stocks, moins les dépenses de consommation intermédiaire.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont élaborées par la section Globalisation du Bureau Australien de Statistiques (ABS). Les données de base ont été collectées par ABS à partir de l'enquête sur le commerce des filiales d'entreprises australiennes à l'étranger (SOFAT). L'enquête a été conçue afin d'identifier tous les groupes d'entreprises résidant en Australie, quelle que soit la nationalité de contrôle, ayant des filiales à l'étranger. L'unité statistique était la société mère du groupe d'entreprises australien, pour le compte de toutes ses filiales à l'étranger faisant commerce de biens ou/et de services. La structure de l'enquête SOFAT a été élaborée en combinant deux enquêtes ABS rattachées : l'enquête sur l'investissement international et l'enquête sur le commerce international des services, complétée par d'autres unités considérées comme faisant partie du champ de l'enquête.

Les unités statistiques devaient répondre sur la base de l'année fiscale la plus récente pour laquelle les comptes financiers étaient disponibles. La période de référence est l'année fiscale 2002-2003 pour la plupart des réponses (1^{er} juillet 2002-30 juin 2003). Aucun ajustement n'a été fait sur les estimations concernant une période de référence différant de l'année fiscale. Cependant, un ajustement au *pro rata* a été fait pour une période de référence autre que de douze mois. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement ne sont pas incluses.

Les données ont été publiées dans *Australian Outward Foreign Affiliates Trade* (ABS Catalogue No. 5495.0).

Taux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'ABS et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la classification australienne *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification* (ANZSIC 1993), basée sur la CITI Révision 3.

Commerce et réparation automobile (CITI 50) n'est pas disponible séparément, et est compris dans *Commerce de gros* (CITI 51) et dans *Commerce de détail et réparation d'articles domestiques* (CITI 52).

Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 01/05), *Électricité, gaz et eau* (CITI 40/41), *Hôtels et restaurants* (CITI 55), *Postes et télécommunications* (CITI 64) et *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93) ne sont pas disponibles séparément pour des raisons de confidentialité.

Variables

Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de personnes qui perçoivent un salaire au 30 juin de chaque année. Ce nombre n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.

La *Valeur ajoutée* (ou valeur ajoutée de l'industrie) est définie comme le revenu des ventes et des services plus les financements par les gouvernements fédéraux, de l'État ou locaux, plus les travaux d'équipement effectués pour compte propre, plus les variations nettes de stocks, moins les dépenses de consommation intermédiaire.

AUSTRIA

A. *Inward investment*

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307187163603>

- Table 1A. Number of employees by industry
- Table 2A. Number of employees by country of origin, 1998
- Table 3A. Number of employees by country of origin, 2001
- Table 4A. Turnover by industry
- Table 5A. Turnover by country of origin, 1998
- Table 6A. Turnover by country of origin, 2001
- Table 7A. Total exports and imports by industry

B. *Outward investment*

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307234006570>

- Table 1B. Number of enterprises by industry
- Table 2B. Number of employees by industry
- Table 3B. Number of employees by country of location, 1996
- Table 4B. Number of employees by country of location, 2000
- Table 5B. Number of employees by country of location, 2004
- Table 6B. Turnover by industry
- Table 7B. Turnover by country of location, 1996
- Table 8B. Turnover by country of location, 2000
- Table 9B. Turnover by country of location, 2004
- Table 10B. Intra-firm exports and imports by industry

Methodological Notes

AUTRICHE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307187163603>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 4A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 7A. Exportations et importations totales par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307234006570>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 1996
- Tableau 4B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 5B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2004
- Tableau 6B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 7B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 1996
- Tableau 8B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 9B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2004
- Tableau 10B. Exportations et importations intra-firme par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	820	590	..	644	625	12.8	9.6	..	11.7	11.7
15/37 Total manufacturing	115 170	114 720	..	119 196	109 767	19.0	18.6	..	19.6	18.0
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	5 830	3 780	..	4 085	4 048	2.5	1.6	..	1.8	1.8
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	90 190	103 350	..	121 463	125 080	7.9	8.7	..	..	9.7
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	60 360	66 760	..	70 198	68 968	12.9	13.6	..	14.1	13.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	2 530	2 520	..	3 040	2 420	3.8	3.5	..	4.2	3.3
51 Wholesale trade	29 560	32 730	..	39 998	38 129	16.6	17.8	..	21.3	20.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	28 260	31 520	..	27 160	28 419	12.7	13.4	..	11.5	11.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	5 310	4 640	..	6 101	6 667	3.6	3.1	..	3.6	4.0
60/64 Transport and communications	5 610	5 570	..	8 575	9 645	2.4	2.4	..	3.6	4.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	680	850	..	949	991	0.5	0.7	..	0.7	0.7
61 Water transport	40	30	..	29	..	21.7	12.4	..	12.0	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	240	290	..	2 303	2 802	..	1.2	..	..	12.1
65/67 Financial intermediation	8 780	10 570	..	18 827	17 152	7.8	9.4	..	..	15.1
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	4 070	2 510	..	10 954	9 723	5.3	3.3	..	..	12.5
651 Monetary intermediation	2 490	1 950	..	10 313	8 673	3.4	2.7	..	..	11.8
659 Other financial intermediation	1 580	560	..	641	1 050	50.2	18.8	..	..	27.4
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	4 410	..	..	7 597	7 106	..	..	..	..	24.1
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	300	..	..	276	323	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	9 490	15 060	..	16 413	21 183	5.5	7.8	..	7.0	8.5
70 Real estate activities	490	360	..	163	193	2.7	1.6	..	0.7	0.8
71 Renting	..	..	..	213	1 116	..	..	..	3.3	16.0
72 Computer and related services	830	1 260	..	1 779	2 444	5.5	6.7	..	6.4	7.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	220	450	..	582	1 083	3.3	6.2	..	..	5.1
73 Research and development	..	..	..	265	258	..	..	..	10.5	8.2
74 Other business activities	7 760	13 030	..	13 993	17 172	5.8	8.9	..	8.1	9.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	3 180	5 570	..	5 647	8 783	8.1	13.4	..	..	19.1
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	400	390	..	533	559	5.4	4.4	..	..	4.5
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	650	740	..	1 349	1 465	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	212 000	222 440	..	245 393	239 532	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. The share in national total for Total Services is calculated excluding *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93).
 Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La part dans le total national pour le Total services est calculé en excluant les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93).

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Units Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	222 440	103 350	66 760	4 640	5 570	10 570	15 060	740
Total OECD	219 700	102 080	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	24 610	10 860	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	2 110	530	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	3 360	1 940	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	192 000	89 730	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	158 500	74 020	48 410	2 550	4 780	6 740	10 940	580
Austria	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 050	2 150	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1 650	480	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	2 550	150	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	7 520	3 730	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	116 260	52 790	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	70	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4 230	2 200	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	10 260	4 110	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	50	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	6 720	3 830	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6 110	4 480	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	40	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	340	280	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 010	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	120	110	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	29 550	14 220	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 010	710	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	240	120	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	130	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	50	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	10	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	90	40	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

Units Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	239 532	125 080	68 968	6 667	9 645	17 152	21 183	1 465
Total OECD	234 749	122 482	67 782	..	..	..	..	..
United States	19 069	10 326	7 531	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	455	454	176	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	62	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	3 600	1 899	1 544	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	18	18	18	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	80	9	0	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	214 380	110 762	59 041	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	182 009	96 812	51 896	4 381	9 182	13 612	16 406	1 297
Austria	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 739	2 122	1 715	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	686	527	490	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1 791	426	426	..	..	..	..	..
France	8 180	4 343	2 409	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	132 541	72 449	38 455	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	148	88	4	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	7 799	1 941	955	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	11 751	4 455	2 165	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	34	34	34	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 380	477	275	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	6 389	4 615	3 183	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	7 564	5 328	1 785	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	186	37	28	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	182	177	39	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 602	114	33	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	166	166	20	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	24	23	20	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	27 247	12 398	6 477	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	49	49	0	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 080	784	182	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	4	4	4	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	134	134	15	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	136	109	49	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	4	4	0	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	110	39	1	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	666	737	22	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	5	5	1	..	..	..	..	..
India	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	716	716	0	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	21	21	21	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	60	50	50	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	39	39	10	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	2	2	0	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	15	15	0	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	9	9	0	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	266	222	..	305	367	27.9	22.1	..	28.4	29.3
15/37 Total manufacturing	23 729	25 705	..	29 504	27 650	26.0	26.3	..	27.1	24.7
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	822	545	..	644	591	3.8	2.4	..	2.7	2.5
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	27 337	28 824	..	37 168	39 680	14.3	14.2	..	15.9	16.0
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	21 323	22 077	..	26 362	26 977	17.5	17.6	..	18.5	18.0
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 934	2 087	..	1 795	1 518	10.8	10.9	..	8.5	6.3
51 Wholesale trade	13 926	14 286	..	18 104	18 883	19.5	20.0	..	21.4	21.3
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	5 464	5 703	..	6 462	6 576	16.9	16.8	..	17.7	17.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	358	333	..	501	608	4.3	3.8	..	5.1	5.8
60/64 Transport and communications	1 563	1 657	..	3 381	3 641	6.6	6.6	..	10.8	11.0
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	96	152	..	197	253	1.1	1.6	..	1.7	2.1
60 Land transport	85	140	..	179	209	1.2	1.8	..	2.0	2.1
61 Water transport	12	12	..	16	..	15.6	14.8	..	17.8	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	71	78	..	1 157	1 217	..	..	..	..	17.2
65/67 Financial intermediation	2 102	2 674	..	3 100	3 224	..	..	..	..	6.1
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	2 065	..	..	3 028	3 147	..	..	..	..	21.2
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 897	1 978	..	3 624	5 014	8.7	8.3	..	12.0	15.3
70 Real estate activities	127	92	..	75	73	2.3	1.5	..	1.2	1.1
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	148	210	..	304	383	6.4	6.9	..	6.8	7.4
722 Software consultancy & supply	37	71	..	96	152	4.4	7.9	..	..	4.8
73 Research and development	..	..	..	4	5	..	..	..	1.4	1.2
74 Other business activities	1 539	1 575	..	3 143	4 150	12.9	12.3	..	19.0	22.9
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	941	989	..	2 387	3 419	24.1	23.1	..	..	66.8
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	236	239	..	271	285	11.9	12.1	..	..	9.1
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	95	106	..	200	217	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	52 154	55 296	..	67 644	68 318	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. The share in national total for Total Services is calculated excluding *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93).

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La part dans le total national pour le Total services est calculé en excluant les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93).

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	55 296	28 824	22 077	333	1 657	2 674	1 978	106
Total OECD	54 308	28 004	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	7 831	3 866	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	414	160	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1 688	1 294	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	45 224	23 390	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	37 522	19 549	14 439	159	1 211	2 053	1 598	88
Austria	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	610	452	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	948	193	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	767	311	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	2 216	1 546	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	22 803	11 772	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	77	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1 806	1 533	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	5 022	1 483	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	1 977	1 129	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1 259	1 017	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	17	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	172	163	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	419	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	66	63	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	6 157	2 858	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	868	826	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	116	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	240	222	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	3	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	41	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	68 318	39 680	26 977	608	3 641	3 224	5 014	217
Total OECD	67 023	38 620	26 236	..	..	..	..	..
United States	6 699	4 328	3 945	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	124	124	73	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	5	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1 978	1 426	1 399	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	9	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	64	12	0	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	58 914	33 324	21 334	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	48 611	28 611	18 551	422	3 457	2 545	3 433	203
Austria	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	888	510	413	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	283	245	239	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	895	612	612	..	..	..	..	..
France	2 305	1 451	1 226	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	31 576	19 061	12 030	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1	1	0	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	71	67	8	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	3 561	1 797	873	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	5 590	2 140	1 495	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	9	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	155	33	24	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	1 407	945	679	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2 227	1 740	942	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	58	23	22	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	285	275	261	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 362	104	96	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	104	104	104	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	38	38	38	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	7 329	3 567	1 738	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 001	929	870	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	15	15	15	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	34	34	34	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	105	105	93	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	331	311	304	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	17	17	0	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	12	1	0	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	133	185	8	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
India	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	189	189	0	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	7	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	28	26	26	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	9	9	8	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TOTAL EXPORTS AND TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES ET IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Total exports (Millions of EUR)					Total imports (Millions of EUR)				
	Exportations totales (Millions de EUR)					Importations totales (Millions de EUR)				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	130	118	..	133	..	55	46	..	69	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	13 595	14 631	..	17 646	..	9 111	9 623	..	11 852	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	58	71	..	94	..	62	62	..	69	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	4 168	4 478	..	6 977	..	10 979	11 402	..	22 750	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 969	2 228	..	3 159	..	9 075	9 740	..	10 909	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	156	209	..	346	..	1 432	1 626	..	1 248	..
51 Wholesale trade	1 485	1 727	..	2 355	..	6 022	6 369	..	7 513	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	328	293	..	458	..	1 621	1 746	..	2 148	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	39	36	..	34	..	12	11	..	14	..
60/64 Transport and communications	138	229	..	480	..	154	257	..	418	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	21	63	..	78	..	17	52	..	42	..
60 Land transport	14	55	..	66	..	16	52	..	40	..
61 Water transport	7	7	..	12	..	1	1	..	2	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	0	1	..	78	..	6	13	..	135	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	571	270	..	302	..	756	431	..	419	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	1	2	..	0	..	0	0	..	0	..
659 Other financial intermediation	2	1	..	1	..	65	2	..	2	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	570	..	..	301	..	690	..	..	364	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 451	1 715	..	2 971	..	975	956	..	10 962	..
70 Real estate activities	8	41	..	12	..	46	15	..	2	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	28	28	..	447	..	7	11	..	9 595	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	5	10	..	15	..	1	2	..	3	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	..
74 Other business activities	1 413	1 644	..	2 508	..	921	929	..	1 362	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 351	1 598	..	2 412	..	864	882	..	1 315	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	2	6	..	7	..	4	5	..	2	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	0	..	30	..	8	7	..	29	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	17 952	19 298	..	24 850	..	20 207	21 133	..	34 758	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	8	8	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	21	27	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	746	803	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	12	11	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	94	99	..	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 410	1 483	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	596	635	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	52	58	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	474	502	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	70	75	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	25	26	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	35	37	..	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	21	20	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	7	10	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	233	240	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	161	166	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	73	74	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	88	90	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	53	51	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	19	23	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	481	495	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	154	169	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	9	9	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	24	17	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	291	297	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	178	180	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	140	146	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	12	15	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	40	50	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	12	11	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	2 291	2 431	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	110	240	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 688	5 328	7 874	8 310	8 840	30.8	99.9	144.4	154.1	147.6
15/37 Total manufacturing	76 646	83 038	80 149	129 060	190 830	12.6	13.6	13.2	21.5	31.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	293	347	334	310	120	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.4
45 Construction	29 871	8 666	28 908	29 290	30 300	13.0	3.9	12.4	12.5	12.9
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	65 242	86 946	96 283	167 840	173 610	..	6.8	7.2	12.4	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	28 163	33 818	34 331	51 950	62 190	5.7	6.7	6.6	9.9	11.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	2 546	2 493	2 225	4 280	5 310	3.5	3.4	3.0	5.7	6.9
51 Wholesale trade	13 638	16 812	17 669	22 770	24 670	7.3	9.0	9.2	13.2	14.1
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	11 979	14 513	14 437	24 900	32 200	5.1	5.9	5.6	9.0	11.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 224	1 180	1 357	2 610	2 490	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.5	1.4
60/64 Transport and communications	2 289	2 946	3 661	5 130	7 190	1.0	1.2	1.5	2.2	3.0
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	1 323	1 500	1 722	..	..	0.9	1.0	1.2	..	..
60 Land transport	1 323	1 446	1 668	2 220	2 060	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.5
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	54	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	410	1 110	..	..	..	1.1	2.8
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	2 320	3 850	..	..	..	4.3	7.7
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	1 478	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	27 444	40 662	47 620	75 320	83 080	..	35.9	42.3	67.9	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	24 593	34 496	39 468	62 300	69 570	..	..	..	83.1	..
651 Monetary intermediation	23 792	33 866	38 490	59 980	67 700	..	45.9	52.6	84.5	..
659 Other financial intermediation	801	630	978	2 320	1 870	..	16.5	24.9	58.0	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	2 382	5 766	7 882	12 730	13 020	..	19.5	28.1	45.5	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	300	490	..	..	..	3.8	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	5 020	7 095	8 073	30 420	15 970	2.1	2.8	2.9	10.7	5.2
70 Real estate activities	761	865	1 142	3 690	1 180	3.2	3.4	4.1	13.1	3.8
71 Renting	..	..	241	250	250	..	..	3.6	3.6	3.4
72 Computer and related services	513	719	794	1 470	430	1.8	2.3	2.2	4.2	1.2
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..
74 Other business activities	3 732	5 495	5 871	24 990	14 080	2.2	3.0	2.9	12.0	6.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 640	2 510	2 414	2 790	2 280	..	5.5	4.5	5.0	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	1 960	1 620	..	..	..	28.0	..
743 Advertising	44	72	119	150	320	..	0.6	0.9	1.2	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	1 102	1 245	1 241	2 410	2 700	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	200	200	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	173 740	184 325	213 548	334 920	403 940	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms. Until 2002, affiliates of firms under foreign control were excluded. The share in national total for Total Services is calculated excluding *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93).

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes. Jusqu'en 2002, les filiales de firmes sous contrôle étranger sont exclues. La part dans le total national pour le Total services est calculé en excluant les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93).

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1996

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1996

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	132 480	47 830	27 151	2 627	1 221	12 728	2 556	1 547
Total OECD	124 777	45 402	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	2 288	836	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	622	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	70	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	44	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	245	157	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	126 754	46 041	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	36 443	11 583	6 419	1 483	348	2 785	500	48
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 324	237	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	215	84	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1 847	540	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	23 585	5 960	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	170	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	406	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4 346	2 212	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	293	91	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	1 417	1 293	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	924	424	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	285	85	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1 631	611	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	25 467	11 360	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	47 435	16 028	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	4 364	2 056	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	5 158	2 580	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2 638	699	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	87 653	33 753	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	212	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	105	105	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	891	367	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	270	173	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	358	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2 946	625	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	265	172	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	73	73	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	376	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	164	118	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	742	41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	93	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	192	192	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	91	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	364	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	209	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms. Affiliates of firms under foreign control are excluded.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes. Les filiales de firmes sous contrôle étranger sont exclues.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	173 740	65 242	28 163	1 224	2 289	27 444	5 020	1 102
Total OECD	141 179	49 405	20 357	..	..	..	..	..
United States	6 133	2 149	1 822	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	1 462	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	879	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	193	73	73	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	1 285	301	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	159 559	60 894	24 692	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	51 356	8 632	5 577	128	365	416	2 058	88
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 315	285	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	143	143	90	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
France	2 405	1 116	377	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	39 459	4 270	2 980	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	330	26	0	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	3 159	1 663	1 264	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	322	99	93	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 261	380	361	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	158	58	53	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1 356	561	314	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	40 253	25 919	5 624	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	29 262	8 369	4 646	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	61	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	7 120	3 223	1 811	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	10 660	5 687	2 238	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	3 047	529	407	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	71	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	105 014	51 611	18 652	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	529	453	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	4 355	3 081	945	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	7 520	2 376	2 027	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	553	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	2 424	1 114	583	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	1 664	523	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	506	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	905	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	410	252	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	238	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	1 020	..	341	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	640	286	117	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms. Affiliates of firms under foreign control are excluded.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes. Les filiales de firmes sous contrôle étranger sont exclues.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	403 940	173 610	62 190	2 490	7 190	83 080	15 970	2 700
Total OECD	265 490	123 990	47 320	..	..	..	..	..
United States	13 840	9 490	8 590	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	1 260	90	90	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	1 110	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	170	70	70	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	2 330	1 430	1 390	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	375 240	159 750	50 700	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	248 030	113 930	36 940	1 550	3 100	57 150	13 230	1 960
European Union-15	73 890	17 130	11 680	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 040	340	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	650	180	130	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1 280	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	5 600	1 880	970	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	46 250	5 920	3 230	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	380	210	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	680	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	5 090	1 820	1 070	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1 660	320	280	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	570	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 720	350	310	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	590	80	70	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	7 390	5 990	5 440	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	57 280	38 790	10 140	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	55 200	21 070	7 030	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	23 420	15 010	2 110	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	31 190	18 690	5 230	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	4 980	1 740	860	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	460	350	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	121 990	43 990	12 900	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	500	150	80	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	8 550	6 150	1 450	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	13 250	10 970	2 360	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	71 050	11 470	4 110	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	12 150	4 320	3 220	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	6 480	3 020	670	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	4 260	1 740	920	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2 960	110	90	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	520	140	80	..	..	..	..	..
India	1 310	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	170	120	60	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	910	410	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	2 210	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1 800	390	160	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	0	13	13	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	201	2 215	2 407	2 799	3 266	18.7	176.9	200.0	236.5	204.4
15/37 Total manufacturing	10 691	13 008	13 189	22 146	28 669	9.8	11.6	11.5	19.2	23.1
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	17	25	29	796	644	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.9	3.8
45 Construction	801	1 291	1 412	3 049	3 620	3.3	5.4	5.5	11.2	13.0
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	14 721	17 018	19 382	30 833	36 034	6.6	7.0	7.6	11.6	13.0
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	12 339	13 476	14 923	22 802	28 438	8.7	9.0	9.7	14.5	17.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	2 681	3 226	3 891	4 130	5 859	12.7	13.4	17.2	17.4	22.9
51 Wholesale trade	8 584	8 900	9 106	13 327	15 949	10.2	10.0	9.9	14.7	17.0
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 073	1 349	1 926	5 345	6 630	2.9	3.6	4.9	12.5	15.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	79	74	86	98	110	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
60/64 Transport and communications	332	671	1 083	1 478	2 025	1.1	2.0	3.2	4.1	5.3
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	116	124	146	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.1	..	..
60 Land transport	116	115	137	202	226	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.9
61 Water transport	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	464	858	..	..	..	3.6	5.9
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	798	924	..	..	..	8.9	10.1
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	402	..	..	..	..	6.1	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	338	955	1 198	2 154	2 205	..	6.4	7.9	13.8	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	0	12	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 342	1 544	1 827	3 934	2 708	4.4	4.7	4.8	9.9	6.4
70 Real estate activities	183	165	268	1 655	385	2.8	2.5	3.1	17.6	4.0
71 Renting	..	..	99	94	110	..	..	2.9	2.4	2.4
72 Computer and related services	58	112	117	187	74	1.3	2.1	2.1	3.4	1.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	0.3	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..
74 Other business activities	1 059	1 207	1 338	1 994	2 135	6.4	6.7	6.8	9.7	9.7
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	460	476	425	632	597	..	9.3	7.0	9.4	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	533	516	..	..	..	34.4	..
743 Advertising	5	16	31	36	69	..	0.5	1.0	1.1	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	291	299	264	366	536	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	234	248	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	26 432	33 557	36 419	59 636	72 246	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms. Until 2002, affiliates of firms under foreign control were excluded. The share in national total for Total Services is calculated excluding *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93).

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes. Jusqu'en 2002, les filiales de firmes sous contrôle étranger sont exclues. La part dans le total national pour le Total services est calculé en excluant *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93).

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1996

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1996

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	18 704	9 555	8 081	131	91	897	279	76
Total OECD	17 900	9 029	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	932	622	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	201	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	32	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	56	45	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	17 245	8 613	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	8 645	3 527	2 689	88	44	579	122	5
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	305	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	63	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	841	561	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	5 469	1 849	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	21	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	20	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	940	486	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	70	37	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	261	181	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	82	29	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	565	294	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1 421	773	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3 587	1 695	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	288	114	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	491	313	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2 237	1 842	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	6 318	3 209	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	17	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	94	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	18	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	2	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	380	205	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	12	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	30	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	18	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	79	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	35	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	14	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms. Affiliates of firms under foreign control are excluded.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes. Les filiales de firmes sous contrôle étranger sont exclues.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	26 432	14 721	12 339	79	332	338	1 342	291
Total OECD	23 528	13 046	11 180	..	..	..	..	..
United States	1 983	1 197	1 074	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	383	56	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	164	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	44	26	26	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	222	136	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	23 213	13 186	11 070	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	10 624	4 868	3 768	10	83	45	772	189
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	347	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	32	32	28	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
France	775	404	158	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	6 560	2 485	1 787	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	30	4	0	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	913	514	486	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	714	671	664	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	493	299	294	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	61	35	35	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	514	374	298	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2 410	1 476	1 273	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	3 496	2 065	1 876	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	13	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	716	289	244	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	986	584	484	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	3 459	2 917	2 812	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	9	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	9 107	5 388	4 476	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	48	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	465	371	161	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	343	141	124	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	433	288	223	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	49	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	159	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	17	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	33	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	103	..	49	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	66	42	26	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms. Affiliates of firms under foreign control are excluded.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes. Les filiales de firmes sous contrôle étranger sont exclues.

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	72 246	36 034	28 438	110	2 025	2 217	2 708	536
Total OECD	61 302	30 596	24 803	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5 451	4 699	4 407	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	370	59	59	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	111	28	28	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	668	547	487	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	62 711	29 723	22 579	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	46 039	18 646	14 036	86	393	1 797	1 848	485
European Union-15	23 691	8 091	6 400	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	674	113	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	177	90	85	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	475	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1 508	514	302	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	14 452	3 737	2 827	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	120	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	164	57	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2 108	573	477	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1 011	652	644	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	396	131	128	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	186	39	38	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2 386	2 094	1 832	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5 411	3 525	2 281	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	9 645	3 757	2 918	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1 871	864	540	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	4 070	1 586	1 344	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	9 678	7 347	6 313	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	80	69	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	6 858	3 633	2 230	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	73	29	16	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	905	712	272	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	1 518	1 170	668	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	1 410	1 047	856	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	2 119	123	119	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	1 257	772	536	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	200	107	98	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	249	14	13	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 293	133	122	..	..	..	..	..
India	68	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	64	51	33	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	108	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	234	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	202	45	44	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

Table 10B - Tableau 10B

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS AND INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME ET IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Intra-firm exports (Millions of EUR)					Intra-firm imports (Millions of EUR)				
	Exportations intra-firme (millions de EUR)					Importations intra-firme (millions de EUR)				
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	3	17	..	5	..	2	6	..	4	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	786	742	..	806	..	375	367	..	561	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	0	..
45 Construction	25	28	..	44	..	2	2	..	0	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 329	951	..	1 335	..	669	467	..	1 474	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 064	917	..	1 308	..	591	444	..	1 460	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	142	190	..	323	..	1	2	..	1	..
51 Wholesale trade	895	701	..	954	..	589	442	..	1 459	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	27	25	..	31	..	1	1	..	0	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	..	0	..	0	0	..	0	..
60/64 Transport and communications	6	6	..	7	..	7	7	..	6	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	5	5	..	5	..	7	7	..	2	..
60 Land transport	5	5	..	5	..	7	7	..	2	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	250	4	..	5	..	0	0	..	0	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	0	0	..	0	..	0	0	..	0	..
659 Other financial intermediation	0	0	..	0	..	0	0	..	0	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	250	..	..	5	..	0	..	..	0	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	9	21	..	15	..	71	15	..	7	..
70 Real estate activities	4	12	..	1	..	0	0	..	0	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	2	..	9	..	..	2	..	6	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	4	6	..	6	..	71	13	..	1	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	1	2	..	0	..	1	0	..	0	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	0	..	0	..	..	0	..	0	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	2	..	1	..	0	1	..	0	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	2 142	1 736	..	2 190	..	1 049	841	..	2 039	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Austrian firms. Affiliates of firms under foreign control are excluded.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes. Les filiales de firmes sous contrôle étranger sont exclues.

AUSTRIA

A. *Inward investment*

Source

The data were prepared by the Austrian National Bank (Oesterreichische Nationalbank) on the basis of the Foreign Direct Investment Survey.

The data in this publication refer to affiliates under majority foreign control. Indirect control is not included.

National totals: data come from the National Statistical Office (Structural Business Statistics), and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables the data are classified according to the principal activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is NACE Revision 1.

Variables

Turnover is not evaluated for *Monetary intermediation* (ISIC 65) and its components.

Geographical breakdown

The activity of the affiliate is assigned in full to the most important foreign shareholder (up to 1997, it was broken down proportionally between the different shareholders).

Up to 1997, the country of origin is the country of the immediate controller. From 1998 onwards, the country of origin is the country of the ultimate controller.

B. *Outward investment*

Source

The data are prepared by the Austrian National Bank (Österreichische Nationalbank), on the basis of the annual survey on stocks of direct investment abroad. It covers non-resident enterprises with a value of voting shares held by Austrian investors exceeding EUR 73 000.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by Austrian firms (participating interests of more than 50%). All resident direct investors with a majority stake in a company abroad are considered, including foreign-controlled investors from 2003 onwards (excluded up to 2002). The multiple minority ownership is considered. Only directly controlled foreign affiliates are taken into consideration.

National totals: data come from the National Statistical Office and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is NACE Revision 1.

Turnover is not evaluated for *Monetary intermediation* (ISIC 65) and its components.

Variables

Number of employees is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.

AUTRICHE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données de la Banque Nationale autrichienne (Österreichische Nationalbank), sur la base de l'enquête sur les investissements directs étrangers.

Les données de cette publication concernent les entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect n'est pas pris en compte.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'office statistique autrichien (statistiques structurelles des entreprises) et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la NACE Révision 1.

Variables

Le Chiffre d'affaires n'est pas calculé pour *Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65) et ses composantes.

Ventilation géographique

L'activité de l'entreprise affiliée est attribuée en totalité à l'actionnaire étranger le plus important (jusqu'en 1997, l'activité était attribuée proportionnellement entre les pays des différents actionnaires).

Jusqu'en 1997, le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur immédiat. A partir de 1998, le pays d'origine est le contrôleur ultime.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent de la Banque Nationale autrichienne (Österreichische Nationalbank), sur la base de l'enquête annuelle sur les stocks d'investissement direct à l'étranger. Celle-ci couvre les entreprises non résidentes dont la valeur des actions avec droits de vote détenues par des investisseurs autrichiens dépasse EUR 73 000.

Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur autrichien détient une participation majoritaire (plus de 50 %). Tous les investisseurs directs résidents détenant une participation majoritaire dans une compagnie à l'étranger sont pris en compte, y compris ceux qui sont sous contrôle étranger (exclus jusqu'en 2002). Le cas des propriétaires minoritaires multiples est envisagé. Seules les filiales étrangères contrôlées directement par la société-mère sont prises en compte.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'office statistique autrichien et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la NACE Révision 1.

Le *Chiffre d'affaires* n'est pas calculé pour les secteurs *Intermédiation monétaire* (CITI 651) et *Autres intermédiations financières* (CITI 659).

Variables

Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.

BELGIUM

A. Inward investment StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307270548170>

Table 1A. Number of employees by industry

Table 2A. Turnover by industry

B. Outward investment StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307308863712>

Table 1B. Number of employees by industry

Table 2B. Number of employees by country of location, 1996

Table 3B. Number of employees by country of location, 2000

Table 4B. Number of employees by country of location, 2004

Table 5B. Turnover by industry

Table 6B. Turnover by country of location, 1996

Table 7B. Turnover by country of location, 2000

Table 8B. Turnover by country of location, 2004

Methodological Notes

BELGIQUE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307270548170>

Tableau 1A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 2A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307308863712>

Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 1996

Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2000

Tableau 4B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2004

Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 6B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 1996

Tableau 7B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2000

Tableau 8B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2004

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	19	20	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 100	1 074	929	..	..	33.4	31.4	27.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	179 421	188 405	175 453	..	..	32.3	34.5	32.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	226	404	615	..	..	0.8	1.6	2.4
45 Construction	5 283	5 521	5 475	..	..	3.2	3.4	3.3
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	166 117	163 985	158 138	..	..	16.2	12.7	15.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	47 042	52 920	50 610	..	..	12.8	14.4	13.8
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	6 107	5 167	4 922	..	..	11.9	10.0	9.6
51 Wholesale trade	32 734	35 117	33 067	..	..	19.3	20.6	20.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	8 201	12 636	12 621	..	..	5.6	8.6	8.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	10 823	8 679	6 966	..	..	20.3	16.4	12.5
60/64 Transport and communications	32 361	18 362	17 575	..	..	13.8	7.9	7.4
60/63 Transport and storage	12 359	12 161	..	..	..	7.6	7.3
60/62 Total transport	3 621	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	..
60 Land transport	2 532	3 104	3 460	..	..	2.2	2.7	2.9
61 Water transport	209	172	..	..	..	21.0	18.5
62 Air transport	1 089	978	948	..	..	21.6	17.4	18.2
63 Auxiliary transport activities	8 069	7 582	..	..	..	20.9	17.9
64 Post and telecommunications	6 004	5 414	..	..	..	8.4	7.8
641 Post and courier activities	1 854	1 770	..	..	..	4.4	4.4
642 Telecommunications	19 789	4 150	3 644	..	..	61.1	14.1	12.6
65/67 Financial intermediation	3 946	8 415	6 148	..	..	15.5	24.4	21.7
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	4 488	5 162	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation	3 315	4 454	5 145	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	3 561	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	325	3 476	338	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	451	648	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	69 530	73 098	75 021	..	..	25.5	25.1	26.4
70 Real estate activities	410	683	638	..	..	2.7	4.3	4.5
71 Renting	1 267	1 326	1 086	..	..	17.6	18.2	15.5
72 Computer and related services	7 922	8 299	8 101	..	..	21.2	22.2	20.5
722 Software consultancy & supply	1 291	..	..	..	..	6.6	..	..
73 Research and development	331	442	362	..	..	13.0	9.1	11.9
74 Other business activities	59 600	62 348	64 833	..	..	28.4	27.6	29.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	8 010	8 234	7 452	..	..	16.2	16.3	15.3
7415 Management holding comp.	4 036	4 089	..	..	..	24.9	22.7
743 Advertising	805	596	463	..	..	9.4	7.2	6.3
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	2 415	2 511	1 819	..	..	3.2	0.8	2.8
80 Education	39	23	..	..	..	2.0	0.5	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	1 360	964	..	..	..	6.5	5.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	566	..	..	..	..	22.8	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	352 147	359 407	340 630	..	..	19.7	17.5	19.0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Banks and insurance companies are excluded, but other firms in Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/67) are covered.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les banques et les compagnies d'assurance sont exclues, mais les autres entreprises dans Activités financières (CITI 65/67) sont couvertes.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	2	2	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
10/14 Mining and quarrying	296	285	236	..	..	45.8	43.1	31.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	86 343	89 496	98 705	..	..	57.2	58.3	60.2
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	512	991	1 486	..	..	1.5	4.1	5.7
45 Construction	950	1 291	1 174	..	..	5.8	7.6	6.8
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	84 124	71 958	76 801	..	..	28.4	24.2	23.7
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	61 621	49 766	54 124	..	..	29.9	24.4	24.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	22 439	10 985	14 898	..	..	54.1	27.6	33.5
51 Wholesale trade	36 589	35 002	35 348	..	..	27.6	26.7	25.2
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	2 592	3 779	3 878	..	..	8.0	11.4	11.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	747	724	592	..	..	24.1	22.8	18.9
60/64 Transport and communications	8 400	7 303	8 138	..	..	23.0	19.1	19.2
60/63 Transport and storage	4 168	4 820	..	..	..	16.3	16.8
60/62 Total transport	861	..	..	..	..	7.6	..	..
60 Land transport	528	629	829	..	..	5.6	6.7	8.3
61 Water transport	948	1 254	..	..	..	42.9	46.9
62 Air transport	333	296	277	..	..	17.2	13.8	13.0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	2 295	2 460	..	..	..	19.5	17.6
64 Post and telecommunications	3 135	3 318	..	..	..	24.8	24.4
641 Post and courier activities	358	371	..	..	..	14.7	14.4
642 Telecommunications	4 144	2 777	2 947	..	..	42.4	27.2	26.7
65/67 Financial intermediation	1 345	1 625	1 599	..	..	22.5	25.3	21.4
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation	1 222	1 498	1 310	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	313	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	38	42	44	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	85	245	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	11 276	11 861	11 800	..	..	31.1	32.4	26.7
70 Real estate activities	368	478	472	..	..	8.9	11.0	9.2
71 Renting	1 452	1 381	1 316	..	..	38.9	36.2	37.6
72 Computer and related services	2 763	3 041	2 826	..	..	48.2	55.6	43.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	865	..	..	..	..	31.6	..	..
73 Research and development	72	94	132	..	..	20.6	24.4	27.8
74 Other business activities	6 621	6 868	7 054	..	..	29.7	30.4	24.6
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	3 594	3 706	3 454	..	..	40.6	41.2	20.9
7415 Management holding comp.	703	855	..	..	..	19.2	7.5
743 Advertising	600	439	227	..	..	18.7	14.3	7.3
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	736	680	548	..	..	9.5	7.5	7.3
80 Education	6	4	..	..	..	4.8	4.3	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	446	331	..	..	..	11.5	8.2
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	216	..	..	..	..	49.3	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	172 225	164 024	178 403	..	..	34.5	33.1	33.2

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Banks and insurance companies are excluded, but other firms in Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/67) are covered.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les banques et les compagnies d'assurance sont exclues, mais les autres entreprises dans Activités financières (CITI 65/67) sont couvertes.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	47	..	139	81	53	..	..	1.2	0.7	0.4
10/14 Mining and quarrying	9 274	..	10 292	9 979	8 944	..	..	312.7	292.0	267.4
15/37 Total manufacturing	73 773	..	91 972	87 761	88 581	..	..	16.6	16.1	16.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	742	..	620	584	630	..	..	2.3	2.3	2.5
45 Construction	2 894	..	4 487	3 055	8 717	..	..	2.7	1.9	5.3
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	101 197	..	126 188	151 387	147 277	..	..	12.3	11.7	14.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	28 386	..	40 310	42 233	42 858	..	..	11.0	11.5	11.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	10 949	..	19 148	24 400	23 669	..	..	37.4	47.3	46.0
51 Wholesale trade	11 212	..	15 322	13 142	14 714	..	..	9.0	7.7	9.2
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	6 225	..	5 840	4 691	4 475	..	..	4.0	3.2	2.9
55 Hotels and restaurants	5 368	..	4 358	4 531	4 494	..	..	8.2	8.5	8.0
60/64 Transport and communications	7 210	..	11 631	9 061	8 571	..	..	4.9	3.9	3.6
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	4 969	5 873	..	..	..	3.1	3.5
60/62 Total transport	2 403	..	4 252	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	..
60 Land transport	492	..	3 955	1 303	1 532	..	..	3.4	1.1	1.3
61 Water transport	1 911	..	297	930	970	..	..	..	93.5	104.1
62 Air transport	0	..	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	3 371	..	..	..	..	8.0
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	4 092	2 698	..	..	..	5.7	3.9
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	41	..	..	..	..	0.1
642 Telecommunications	3 005	..	6 100	3 164	2 657	..	..	18.8	10.7	9.2
65/67 Financial intermediation	6 187	..	13 034	28 938	19 882	..	..	51.3	83.8	70.1
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	28 553	19 520	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	1 799	..	364	430	4 061	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	4 192	..	12 328	28 123	15 459	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	6 158	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	11	..	28	3	22	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	3	..	3	3	4	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	340	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	51 045	..	53 211	61 662	70 782	..	..	19.5	21.2	24.9
70 Real estate activities	645	..	1 686	1 842	1 597	..	..	11.1	11.7	11.1
71 Renting	318	..	74	..	427	..	..	1.0	..	6.1
72 Computer and related services	2 715	..	3 256	..	9 004	..	..	8.7	..	22.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	1 292	..	1 415	..	..	..	..	7.2	..	..
73 Research and development	3	..	33	31	18	..	..	1.3	0.6	0.6
74 Other business activities	47 364	..	48 162	48 108	59 736	..	..	22.9	21.3	27.1
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	39 868	..	45 680	..	52 102	..	..	92.5	..	107.0
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	41 818	..	..	..	..	232.5
743 Advertising	8	..	9	9	174	..	..	0.1	0.1	2.4
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	2 992	..	3 644	4 961	690	..	..	4.8	1.6	1.1
80 Education	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	0.2	0.0	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	0.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	14	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..
Not allocated	1 799	..	229	44	2 020	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	189 726	..	233 927	252 891	256 222	..	..	13.1	12.3	14.3

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1996

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1996

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	90 531	42 506	13 865	123	1 895	4 126	21 638	859
Total OECD	82 148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	9 925	5 119	4 885	0	172	20	42	0
Canada	799	..	0	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	572	223	..	0	0	..	223	0
Korea	296	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	1 667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	69 614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	62 633	30 568	7 087	123	1 200	3 056	18 719	383
Austria	721	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 862	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	872	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	21 777	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	6 567	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	927	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	715	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	3 469	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	7 499	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	1 487	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	7 704	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	547	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	7 365	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	665	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1 704	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 054	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1 418	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 091	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	4 813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	271	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	4 749	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	1 073	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	472	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	189 726	101 197	28 386	5 368	7 210	6 187	51 045	2 992
Total OECD	159 711	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	11 507	1 579	114	..	123	353	962	27
Canada	1 365	121	117	..	..	..	4	..
Mexico	803	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1 289	115	48	..	8	11	18	..
Korea	434	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	1 144	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	148 727	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	130 201	82 753	24 120	5 368	4 123	4 840	42 505	1 789
Austria	2 718	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	11 724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2 268	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	43 830	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	21 958	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1 775	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	857	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	7 431	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	11 371	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	1 457	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	11 655	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2 287	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	10 865	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1 648	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	2 035	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	560	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	6 596	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	3 465	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 035	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	989	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	16 931	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	263	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	1 445	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	632	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	3 466	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1 205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	303	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	367	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	1 795	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	387	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	14 392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	4 591	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	657	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	2 286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	256 222	147 277	42 858	4 494	8 571	19 882	70 782	690
Total OECD	209 169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	12 237	2 768	411	..	461	1 023	873	0
Canada	5 292	389	0	..	125	145	119	..
Mexico	550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1 188	201	4	..	13	153	31	..
Korea	10 465	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	4 930	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	178 048	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	168 428	102 533	35 623	4 308	4 352	8 439	49 215	596
European Union-15	150 656	93 570	32 461	4 308	4 303	8 344	43 620	534
Austria	1 953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	19 750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1 136	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	195	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	42 203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	16 578	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	662	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 903	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	9 825	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	14 510	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	1 435	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	10 722	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	1 872	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	27 891	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3 557	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	2 341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	6 904	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	4 388	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2 564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	3 671	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	6 659	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	821	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	1 279	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	222	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	6 563	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	6 692	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	4 043	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	198	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	579	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	2 087	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	2 359	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 276	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	836	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	14 012	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	11 179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	591	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8 875	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	282	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1	..	24	26	26	..	..	1.4	1.5	1.5
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 454	..	2 039	2 101	2 265	..	..	316.0	317.5	297.7
15/37 Total manufacturing	19 467	..	25 244	22 026	26 051	..	..	16.7	14.3	15.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	315	..	1 109	785	1 032	..	..	3.3	3.2	3.9
45 Construction	437	..	1 003	856	759	..	..	6.1	5.0	4.4
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	26 097	..	40 154	52 956	60 393	..	..	13.6	17.8	18.7
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	11 417	..	17 554	24 901	26 716	..	..	8.5	12.2	12.2
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	4 865	..	7 310	18 327	20 303	..	..	17.6	46.0	45.7
51 Wholesale trade	5 873	..	9 483	5 996	5 812	..	..	7.2	4.6	4.1
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	679	..	760	578	602	..	..	2.4	1.7	1.7
55 Hotels and restaurants	421	..	478	440	634	..	..	15.4	13.8	20.3
60/64 Transport and communications	1 861	..	2 879	1 984	2 357	..	..	7.9	5.2	5.6
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	1 292	1 296	..	..	..	5.1	4.5
60/62 Total transport	740	..	1 137	..	..	..	..	10.1	..	..
60 Land transport	127	..	575	307	319	..	..	6.1	3.2	3.2
61 Water transport	613	..	561	310	434	..	..	..	14.0	16.2
62 Air transport	0	..	2	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	542	..	..	..	..	3.9
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	692	1 062	..	..	..	5.5	7.8
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	0.5
642 Telecommunications	878	..	1 152	611	1 049	..	..	11.8	6.0	9.5
65/67 Financial intermediation	1 268	..	5 121	10 364	12 646	..	..	85.6	161.3	169.4
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	8 898	11 197	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	158	..	193	185	1 937	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	1 027	..	2 624	8 713	9 261	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	3 633	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	39	..	72	8	53	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	0	..	4	8	0	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	1 396	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	10 276	..	13 792	14 950	17 833	..	..	38.1	40.8	40.3
70 Real estate activities	128	..	893	774	234	..	..	21.7	17.9	4.6
71 Renting	..	..	590	..	627	..	..	15.8	..	17.9
72 Computer and related services	655	..	1 452	..	842	..	..	25.3	..	13.1
722 Software consultancy & supply	225	..	736	..	..	..	..	26.8	..	..
73 Research and development	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.2
74 Other business activities	..	..	10 857	10 986	16 129	..	..	48.8	48.6	56.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	9 002	..	10 199	..	14 615	..	..	115.2	..	88.5
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	10 711	..	..	..	..	93.4
743 Advertising	1	..	1	1	26	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.8
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	484	..	331	318	207	..	..	4.3	3.5	2.8
80 Education	..	..	1	0	..	..	..	0.5	0.3	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	0.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	17	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	..
Not allocated	168	..	351	1	512	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	47 939	..	69 925	78 751	91 039	..	..	14.0	15.9	16.9

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.
Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1996

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1996

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	35 482	21 984	13 145	1 330	532	973	5 962	42
Total OECD	34 391	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	1 542	201	54	0	40	75	32	0
Canada	395	..	0	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	247	133	..	0	0	..	133	0
Korea	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	252	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	31 890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	29 818	20 004	12 363	1 326	426	837	5 017	35
Austria	139	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1 463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	6 549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	2 339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	203	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	129	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	5 593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3 537	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	267	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 655	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	212	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6 419	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 395	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	407	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	322	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	72	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	47 939	26 097	11 417	421	1 861	1 268	10 276	484
Total OECD	44 760	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	3 682	1 015	63	..	21	82	847	3
Canada	378	19	19	..	..	..	1	..
Mexico	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	751	108	72	..	2	10	14	..
Korea	186	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	284	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	39 697	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	37 293	22 303	10 182	418	1 578	1 026	8 630	110
Austria	843	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 341	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	461	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	10 074	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	8 227	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	305	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2 416	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3 845	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	315	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2 347	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	544	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	5 393	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	255	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	389	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	679	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	486	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 529	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	57	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	198	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	868	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	422	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	103	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	342	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	116	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	471	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	940	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	358	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	222	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	88	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	91 039	60 393	26 716	634	2 357	12 645	17 833	207
Total OECD	85 249	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	4 295	2 129	113	..	84	1 676	248	8
Canada	1 746	83	26	..	14	12	31	..
Mexico	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	843	321	22	..	5	280	15	..
Korea	5 575	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	1 187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	72 750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	68 678	45 814	24 087	388	1 001	4 893	15 265	179
European Union-15	65 994	44 436	23 228	388	994	4 849	14 803	174
Austria	463	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	6 037	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	661	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	18 296	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	8 693	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	493	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	7 130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	6 618	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	452	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3 945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	960	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	11 961	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	573	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	698	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1 174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	179	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 489	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	1 149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	2 386	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 115	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	265	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	390	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	460	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	474	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1 121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	1 464	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	258	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	742	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Belgian firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes belges. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère.

BELGIUM

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are provided by the National Bank of Belgium. They come from the annual structural industrial survey and cover majority foreign-owned enterprises. The ownership is attributed to the immediate controller. The activity of the enterprise is assigned in full to the most important shareholder.

National totals: the data are provided by the National Bank of Belgium and are compatible with the data on Belgian firms under foreign control.

Industrial classification

The data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

Banks and insurance companies are excluded, but other firms in *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) are covered.

Variables

Only *turnover* and *number of employees* are available.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are provided by the National Bank of Belgium. They come from the annual survey on foreign direct investment. They cover majority-owned affiliates. Only direct relationships are covered.

National totals: the data are provided by the National Bank of Belgium and are not fully comparable to the data on foreign affiliates.

Industrial classification

The data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the Belgian parent company.

Banks and insurance companies are excluded, but other firms in *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) are covered.

Variables

Only *turnover* and *number of employees* are available.

BELGIQUE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent de la Banque Nationale de Belgique. Elles proviennent de l'enquête annuelle structurelle des entreprises et couvrent les entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La détention est attribuée au contrôleur immédiat. L'activité de l'entreprise est attribuée en totalité à l'actionnaire le plus important.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par la Banque Nationale de Belgique et sont compatibles avec les données sur les entreprises belges sous contrôle étranger.

Classification industrielle

La classification industrielle est faite selon l'activité principale de la filiale.

Les banques et les compagnies d'assurance sont exclues, mais les autres entreprises dans *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) sont couvertes.

Variables

Seuls le chiffre d'affaires et l'emploi sont disponibles.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent de la Banque Nationale de Belgique. Elles proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur les investissements directs étrangers. Elles couvrent les filiales étrangères sous contrôle majoritaire. Seul le contrôle direct est couvert.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par la Banque Nationale de Belgique et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les entreprises belges sous contrôle étranger.

Classification industrielle

La classification industrielle est faite selon l'activité principale de la société-mère belge.

Les banques et les compagnies d'assurance sont exclues, mais les autres entreprises dans *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) sont couvertes.

Variables

Seuls le chiffre d'affaires et l'emploi sont disponibles.

CANADA

A. Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307331564474>

Table 1A. R&D expenditure and number of researchers by industry

B. Outward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307350178552>

Table 1B. Number of employees by industry

Table 2B. Turnover by industry

Methodological Notes

CANADA

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307331564474>

Tableau 1A. Dépenses de R-D et nombre de chercheurs par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307350178552>

Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 2B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

R&D EXPENDITURE AND NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D ET NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	R&D expenditure (Millions of CAD)					Number of researchers (Units)				
	Dépenses de R-D (millions de CAD)					Nombre de chercheurs (unités)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	24	20	23	..	..	110	144	282
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing	3 072	3 166	3 333	..	..	17 501	18 675	21 903
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	..
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 137	1 164	1 445	..	..	7 698	7 541	10 534
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	375	389	502	..	..	1 840	1 902	2 870
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	373	389	502	..	..	1 830	1 899	2 863
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	..	..	..	0	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	27	24	26	..	..	324	236	231
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	9	6	31	..	..	136	109	450
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	614	628	767	..	..	4 050	3 951	5 342
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
71 Renting	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	..
72 Computer and related services	170	229	..	..	1 531	1 361	1 991
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	226	313	..	..	616	833	1 541
74 Other business activities	242	232	226	..	..	1 901	1 754	1 804
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	112	117	120	..	..	1 348	1 343	1 640
80 Education	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	4 314	4 437	4 943	..	..	25 529	26 612	33 088

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1 000	1 000	2 000	2 000	2 000	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	99 000	126 000	..	..	113 000	..	..	..	..	72.9
15/37 Total manufacturing	457 000	444 000	467 000	450 000	474 000	..	..	..	..	23.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	341 000	363 000	335 000	311 000	345 000	..	..	..	..	3.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	27 000	35 000	40 000	50 000	80 000	..	..	..	..	3.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	20 000	29 000	29 000	39 000	38 000	..	..	..	..	5.1
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	7 000	6 000	11 000	11 000	42 000	..	..	..	..	2.6
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications
60/63 Transport and storage	23 000	..	..	..	..	3.7
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	47 000	37 000	39 000	38 000	35 000	..	..	..	..	6.1
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	906 000	945 000	919 000	885 000	942 000	..	..	..	..	7.0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Canadian firms. Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651) is excluded.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes canadiennes. L'intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651) n'est pas disponible.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of CAD)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de CAD)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	546	487	1 116	1 003	1 107	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	31 225	36 954	..	..	56 944	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	179 164	171 962	172 026	157 377	185 655	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	149 966	156 410	137 909	113 192	122 116	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	15 058	17 767	14 432	18 539	20 984	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	11 157	13 311	9 370	13 041	11 526	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	3 901	4 456	5 062	5 498	9 458	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications
60/63 Transport and storage	9 694	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	46 701	51 704	47 584	34 071	32 038	..	..	..	..	24.9
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	367 641	371 138	360 824	323 885	372 441	..	..	..	..	15.1

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Canadian firms. Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651) is excluded.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes canadiennes. L'intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651) n'est pas disponible.

CANADA

A. Inward investment

Source

The data come from the industrial R&D survey carried out by the Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division of Statistics Canada. The legal entity (firm) is the basic unit. The data are published in the annual report *Industrial Research and Development* (Catalogue 88-202-XIB).

The data refer to majority foreign-controlled enterprises.

Industrial classification

For both variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data have been converted from the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *R&D expenditure* refers to expenditure by the affiliate itself.
- *Number of researchers* refers to scientists and engineers engaged in research and development as well as senior R&D administrators. It is expressed in full-time equivalent.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data come from the annual survey on the Capital Invested Abroad by Canadian Enterprises (BP-59) of the Balance of Payments Division, Statistics Canada. The reporting unit is the parent company on a consolidated basis, if its investments abroad are over 2 to 5 Million Canadian dollars (depending on location). The data are published in *Foreign affiliate trade statistics- Canadian operations abroad*.

The data refer to foreign affiliates under majority control of Canadian enterprises.

National totals: provided by Statistics Canada and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For both variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data have been converted from the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to ISIC Revision 3.

Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651) is excluded from the survey.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is expressed in full-time equivalent.
- *Turnover* refers to sales of goods and services by the foreign affiliate.

CANADA

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données proviennent de l'enquête sur la R-D industrielle menée par la Division de la Science, de l'Innovation et de l'Information Électronique de Statistique Canada. L'unité de base est l'entité légale (société). Les données sont publiées dans le rapport annuel *Recherche et développement industriels* (88-202-XIB au catalogue).

Les données se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Classification industrielle

Pour les deux variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données ont été converties de la classification industrielle nord-américaine (NAICS) à la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Les *Dépenses de R-D* concernent les dépenses effectuées par les filiales pour elles-mêmes.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* se rapporte aux scientifiques et ingénieurs travaillant dans la recherche-développement, ainsi qu'aux administrateurs seniors de R-D. Il est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur les capitaux investis à l'étranger par les entreprises canadiennes (BP-59) de la Division de la balance des paiements de Statistique Canada. L'unité déclarante est la société-mère sur une base consolidée, si ses investissements à l'étranger dépassent de 2 à 5 millions de dollars canadiens (selon le pays/région). Les données sont publiées dans le rapport *Statistiques sur le commerce des sociétés affiliées à l'étranger : opérations canadiennes à l'étranger*.

Les données se rapportent aux entreprises à l'étranger sous contrôle canadien majoritaire.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par Statistique Canada et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour les deux variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données ont été converties de la classification industrielle nord-américaine (NAICS) à la CITI révision 3.

L'*Intermédiation monétaire* (CITI 651) est exclue de l'enquête.

Variables

- Le *nombre de salariés* est exprimé en équivalent plein temps.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* correspond aux ventes de biens et de services de l'entreprise affiliée.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307350387677>

- Table 1A. Number of enterprises by industry
- Table 2A. Number of employees by industry
- Table 3A. Turnover by industry
- Table 4A. Value added by industry
- Table 5A. Compensation of employees by industry
- Table 6A. R&D expenditure by industry
- Table 7A. Number of researchers by industry

Methodological Notes

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE

Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307350387677>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 4A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie

Tableau 5A. Salaires et charges sociales par industrie

Tableau 6A. Dépenses de R-D par industrie

Tableau 7A. Nombre de chercheurs par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	303	307	..	..	..	2.0	2.1
10/14 Mining and quarrying	46	57	..	..	..	16.1	13.3
15/37 Total manufacturing	5 069	6 038	..	..	..	3.3	4.0
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	44	55	..	..	..	5.0	5.2
45 Construction	4 823	6 960	..	..	..	3.3	4.6
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	25 253	30 844	..	..	..	3.8	4.6
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	11 617	12 896	..	..	..	5.0	5.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	341	365	..	..	..	1.1	1.1
51 Wholesale trade	6 023	6 126	..	..	..	9.8	9.9
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	5 253	6 405	..	..	..	3.8	4.8
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 107	1 071	..	..	..	2.3	2.1
60/64 Transport and communications	760	848	..	..	..	1.6	1.8
60/63 Transport and storage	677	761	..	..	..	1.5	1.7
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	201	226	..	..	..	0.6	0.6
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	462	521	..	..	..	4.7	5.2
64 Post and telecommunications	83	87	..	..	..	9.5	9.3
641 Post and courier activities	29	25	..	..	..	6.3	6.0
642 Telecommunications	54	62	..	..	..	13.2	12.1
65/67 Financial intermediation	257	343	..	..	..	15.6	23.7
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	122	230	..	..	..	13.3	29.3
651 Monetary intermediation	26	26	..	..	..	72.2	70.3
659 Other financial intermediation	96	204	..	..	..	10.9	27.3
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	27	28	..	..	..	52.9	52.8
6601 Life insurance	6	7	..	..	..	85.7	77.8
6602 Pension funding	3	3	..	..	..	25.0	25.0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	108	85	..	..	..	16.0	13.9
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	10 776	14 629	..	..	..	4.4	5.8
70 Real estate activities	4 655	7 067	..	..	..	16.9	21.6
71 Renting	176	215	..	..	..	3.7	5.0
72 Computer and related services	626	643	..	..	..	2.7	2.7
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	16	17	..	..	..	2.8	3.1
74 Other business activities	5 303	6 687	..	..	..	2.8	3.5
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	1 059	1 322	..	..	..	1.4	1.7
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	423	449	..	..	..	3.6	3.5
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	736	1 057	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	180	325	..	..	..	1.2	2.1
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	193	292	..	..	..	0.9	1.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	35 538	44 263	..	..	..	3.6	4.5

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	991	1 412	1 192	919	4 233	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	3.4
10/14 Mining and quarrying	3 261	9 772	8 591	7 155	8 188	5.6	17.2	16.1	14.6	17.4
15/37 Total manufacturing	313 106	362 423	378 193	384 586	441 809	25.3	28.9	27.2	32.6	37.2
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	9 082	9 533	12 192	12 731	18 796	12.5	13.8	16.9	19.8	30.2
45 Construction	20 513	20 845	23 272	20 091	22 086	7.5	8.0	5.9	8.0	8.7
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	194 907	248 275	296 058	272 823	291 818	15.1	19.0	14.8	20.2	21.5
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	103 378	118 988	129 308	118 802	127 926	21.2	24.2	17.7	25.2	27.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	4 284	5 246	6 326	5 651	7 697	7.2	9.6	6.9	9.4	12.5
51 Wholesale trade	42 739	49 456	52 288	47 955	47 377	24.8	26.2	21.2	26.6	26.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	56 355	64 286	70 694	65 197	72 852	22.0	25.8	18.0	28.2	31.8
55 Hotels and restaurants	13 533	15 144	16 630	14 438	15 085	11.4	13.5	9.8	13.0	13.7
60/64 Transport and communications	11 536	18 470	25 610	24 425	26 134	3.8	9.1	7.2	8.1	8.9
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	13 826	16 339	17 149	..	..	4.9	7.0	7.4
60/62 Total transport	3 293	4 258	..	..	..	1.6	1.4	..	..	..
60 Land transport	3 102	4 046	4 275	7 376	7 684	1.6	2.1	1.8	3.8	4.0
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	188	200	216	..	..	3.9	3.9	4.2	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	9 327	8 772	9 281	..	..	22.7	28.0	29.1
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	11 784	8 087	8 984	..	..	15.4	12.1	14.3
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	2 329	2 064	1 620	..	..	5.2	82.1	66.9
642 Telecommunications	775	..	5 377	6 023	7 364	2.8	..	20.7	25.0	33.8
65/67 Financial intermediation	15 332	36 727	51 697	51 085	50 681	19.7	66.2	75.1	78.3	78.9
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	9 515	30 291	38 050	37 308	36 355	..	..	80.3	82.1	80.8
651 Monetary intermediation	6 794	27 747	35 672	35 346	33 098	14.1	63.4	87.2	88.5	85.4
659 Other financial intermediation	2 721	2 544	2 378	1 962	3 257	36.0	37.7	36.8	35.7	52.2
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	5 530	6 079	12 571	12 514	13 051	33.2	37.8	78.3	78.7	84.4
6601 Life insurance	869	929	409	419	1 368	88.8	100.0	28.5	29.8	82.1
6602 Pension funding	92	232	177	110	140	13.9	39.1	33.0	23.2	29.4
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	1 076	1 263	1 275	..	..	20.0	32.6	33.6
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	44 910	50 339	62 891	54 229	60 890	17.1	18.4	13.7	19.7	21.7
70 Real estate activities	4 174	4 071	7 391	5 191	5 113	12.0	13.0	13.7	15.7	16.3
71 Renting	1 222	589	1 079	1 286	1 103	..	..	13.1	29.5	27.4
72 Computer and related services	6 004	7 619	8 221	8 433	10 759	21.0	24.0	17.4	25.4	30.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	4 457	5 986	..	..	..	23.5	29.1	..	..	..
73 Research and development	443	458	419	273	321	6.9	7.5	6.8	5.2	6.0
74 Other business activities	33 066	37 602	45 782	39 046	43 594	17.6	18.8	13.3	19.6	21.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	4 035	4 543	5 277	5 120	5 795	13.5	13.4	..	15.0	17.0
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	5 600	5 485	4 329	4 414	4 775	35.0	34.6	..	29.3	30.6
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	6 217	8 607	9 921	9 843	11 102	5.0	6.8	4.7	..	..
80 Education	448	410	616	364	368	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.3
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	2 122	1 848	2 455	..	..	5.7	9.4	12.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	182	384	..	..	..	6.3	13.1	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	541 859	652 260	719 497	698 304	786 930	17.4	20.9	17.0	23.1	26.0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of CZK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de CZK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1 816	1 549	1 564	1 131	4 012	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.0	3.4
10/14 Mining and quarrying	4 678	12 188	11 767	10 748	12 724	7.2	17.4	17.3	15.5	16.2
15/37 Total manufacturing	774 355	953 445	1 006 396	1 126 233	1 464 792	39.2	43.3	45.6	47.8	52.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	24 031	28 603	47 533	64 059	98 791	9.3	9.8	15.9	20.9	29.7
45 Construction	48 576	69 718	57 143	71 979	81 497	10.9	14.7	11.4	12.8	13.7
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	834 137	1 004 296	1 155 968	1 309 463	1 540 826	26.7	29.2	30.0	33.2	36.4
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	571 195	697 626	695 870	783 939	949 913	27.6	30.8	30.0	32.9	36.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	77 598	81 725	96 928	109 871	143 960	29.8	30.4	31.6	32.4	39.6
51 Wholesale trade	342 375	438 675	416 149	470 668	557 140	29.4	32.5	32.1	34.1	36.2
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	151 222	177 226	182 793	203 400	248 812	23.4	27.4	29.4	30.5	36.4
55 Hotels and restaurants	13 353	15 008	14 103	20 316	19 013	16.0	16.1	15.2	19.3	17.7
60/64 Transport and communications	43 395	70 800	76 739	146 270	162 336	9.7	29.8	15.9	27.0	27.2
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	38 681	97 293	103 293	..	..	11.0	24.1	22.9
60/62 Total transport	6 416	7 127	..	..	..	3.0	1.4	..	..	..
60 Land transport	6 006	6 606	7 964	64 704	66 135	3.1	3.1	3.8	26.7	25.2
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	407	513	757	..	..	2.2	2.5	3.8	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	29 930	31 905	36 294	..	..	24.0	23.0	22.2
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	38 058	48 976	59 043	..	..	28.9	35.2	40.5
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	2 605	2 875	3 375	..	..	14.4	73.0	69.5
642 Telecommunications	3 097	..	35 452	46 101	55 669	3.0	..	31.2	34.1	44.5
65/67 Financial intermediation	106 643	108 811	236 725	199 227	223 768	38.6	37.0	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	73 501	67 200	154 119	103 289	114 614	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	15 609	17 918	97 753	96 423	104 346	19.6	21.7	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	57 892	49 282	56 366	6 866	10 268	57.6	47.5	50.6	68.2	81.6
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	31 739	39 936	79 947	92 155	104 986	38.8	42.6	74.0	73.3	77.7
6601 Life insurance	8 873	10 690	7 979	8 831	15 439	39.0	37.8	59.1	59.4	69.2
6602 Pension funding	2 277	5 406	6 765	7 442	7 707	19.5	40.6	38.3	36.9	34.0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	2 659	3 783	4 168	..	..	15.9	43.1	45.5
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	91 570	100 649	120 634	145 190	164 005	22.7	22.6	25.3	28.2	30.1
70 Real estate activities	14 921	13 036	26 727	26 872	29 348	23.0	22.1	30.9	31.1	30.7
71 Renting	3 429	2 875	4 774	5 579	7 322	..	..	34.6	38.4	46.5
72 Computer and related services	17 936	24 997	23 076	30 224	37 639	30.5	36.8	35.2	40.0	45.4
722 Software consultancy & supply	14 615	20 816	..	..	..	36.1	45.9	..	..	..
73 Research and development	566	643	535	441	544	11.5	12.4	10.8	8.7	10.2
74 Other business activities	54 719	59 098	65 523	82 074	89 151	20.9	19.6	21.4	24.6	25.8
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	12 661	9 942	14 011	22 628	15 420	17.1	11.9	..	24.1	19.7
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	19 264	20 259	19 722	22 842	26 959	38.5	33.0	..	38.4	40.3
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	7 982	11 402	11 898	14 522	21 792	6.5	8.3	8.2	..	..
80 Education	372	388	453	390	416	6.0	5.3	5.9	4.5	4.6
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	3 976	4 684	8 046	..	..	6.7	7.0	12.8
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	481	955	..	..	..	7.4	11.3	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 687 594	2 069 798	2 280 371	2 583 612	3 202 642	28.0	31.2	32.3	35.1	39.3

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of CZK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de CZK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	391	491	275	313	1 061	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8	2.5
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 946	6 196	5 916	4 997	5 763	7.0	20.5	20.1	17.9	17.1
15/37 Total manufacturing	188 927	226 571	230 634	264 385	335 639	37.9	41.1	41.7	44.2	49.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	9 408	11 182	15 224	18 872	26 618	12.2	13.4	17.8	21.1	27.3
45 Construction	9 589	11 145	10 203	11 882	15 159	10.4	11.2	8.9	9.6	11.6
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	176 166	207 235	273 978	262 952	325 619	31.4	32.2	30.8	31.4	36.4
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	66 658	81 919	77 926	76 651	93 262	30.9	34.8	27.9	29.6	32.6
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	5 305	6 398	7 654	4 559	7 606	26.0	22.8	23.2	14.9	22.1
51 Wholesale trade	42 092	52 511	47 375	46 591	53 331	34.1	37.8	35.6	34.6	33.8
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	19 261	23 010	22 897	25 501	32 325	26.6	33.6	27.3	27.2	34.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	6 012	6 717	5 559	6 665	7 973	26.8	25.0	19.2	20.2	24.1
60/64 Transport and communications	7 593	17 286	24 218	40 900	48 604	5.7	21.5	13.7	20.3	24.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	8 041	18 631	21 906	..	..	7.7	15.2	17.8
60/62 Total transport	1 978	2 144	..	..	..	3.4	1.3	..	..	..
60 Land transport	1 872	2 034	2 372	13 435	15 476	3.7	2.7	3.1	14.4	16.9
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	104	107	90	..	..	1.7	1.8	1.4	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	5 576	5 090	6 314	..	..	27.2	22.8	26.1
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	16 177	22 269	26 698	..	..	22.0	28.4	34.0
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	863	1 072	1 316	..	..	7.6	74.3	73.7
642 Telecommunications	515	..	15 314	21 197	25 382	1.1	..	24.6	32.3	38.8
65/67 Financial intermediation	61 300	63 898	119 470	85 898	110 365	38.1	36.5	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	59 149	54 072	115 900	59 928	72 178	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	8 508	10 698	66 517	60 076	73 802	15.1	18.8	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	50 641	43 374	49 383	- 148	- 1 624	58.2	47.0	50.2	7.1	46.5
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	1 663	9 159	2 572	24 596	36 286	28.1	62.8	20.9	90.6	78.2
6601 Life insurance	647	2 583	- 1 569	1 920	- 11 313	13.8	24.6	14.0	105.0	131.6
6602 Pension funding	- 374	147	- 11 457	1 886	- 690	8.5	29.3	517.5	676.0	55.1
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	998	1 374	1 901	..	..	11.5	45.5	45.4
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	31 310	33 024	42 275	47 797	58 530	21.9	20.4	26.3	23.9	26.8
70 Real estate activities	6 799	3 939	9 895	11 737	11 354	27.2	16.7	42.0	33.7	31.2
71 Renting	1 660	1 876	2 385	3 121	3 961	..	..	44.2	46.2	58.3
72 Computer and related services	5 695	9 678	8 981	9 799	13 364	28.5	35.5	33.7	32.6	40.7
722 Software consultancy & supply	4 687	8 085	..	..	..	33.4	45.1	..	..	..
73 Research and development	345	408	306	220	285	17.3	17.7	14.6	9.7	13.0
74 Other business activities	16 810	17 123	20 708	22 919	29 566	18.4	16.8	20.1	18.2	21.1
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	4 865	4 367	4 762	5 066	6 436	14.9	13.3	..	13.3	15.2
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	3 715	3 569	3 982	3 877	5 142	37.5	38.9	..	30.4	32.9
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	3 293	4 390	4 530	5 042	6 885	7.2	8.1	7.4	..	..
80 Education	151	173	178	148	152	8.4	7.0	5.1	3.5	3.6
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	893	1 120	2 115	..	..	5.4	6.2	9.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	126	71	..	..	..	6.9	2.7	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	386 427	462 820	536 229	563 401	709 858	29.6	31.6	31.3	32.9	37.9

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of CZK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de CZK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	209	992	..	..	..	0.8	3.6
10/14 Mining and quarrying	2 296	2 737	..	..	..	13.4	15.7
15/37 Total manufacturing	116 985	146 003	..	..	..	38.0	43.3
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	4 733	7 253	..	..	..	19.7	29.3
45 Construction	6 894	8 507	..	..	..	10.4	11.8
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	102 862	120 672	..	..	..	26.9	28.9
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	40 046	47 189	..	..	..	32.2	35.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	2 644	3 796	..	..	..	16.3	21.4
51 Wholesale trade	22 103	25 083	..	..	..	37.3	37.7
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	15 300	18 310	..	..	..	31.4	37.0
55 Hotels and restaurants	3 531	3 986	..	..	..	19.6	20.5
60/64 Transport and communications	10 288	12 229	..	..	..	11.4	12.9
60/63 Transport and storage	5 264	6 222	..	..	..	8.0	8.9
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	2 165	2 667	..	..	..	4.1	4.9
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	3 045	3 499	..	..	..	30.1	31.2
64 Post and telecommunications	5 024	6 007	..	..	..	20.5	24.2
641 Post and courier activities	844	832	..	..	..	86.1	79.9
642 Telecommunications	4 180	5 175	..	..	..	29.8	37.2
65/67 Financial intermediation	20 894	22 397	..	..	..	81.4	82.1
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	15 855	16 946	..	..	..	83.1	84.3
651 Monetary intermediation	14 966	15 464	..	..	..	88.9	88.5
659 Other financial intermediation	889	1 482	..	..	..	39.7	56.5
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	4 463	4 816	..	..	..	84.4	84.7
6601 Life insurance	195	526	..	..	..	38.1	80.2
6602 Pension funding	37	59	..	..	..	17.9	28.4
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	576	635	..	..	..	44.3	42.5
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	25 283	31 177	..	..	..	27.5	30.5
70 Real estate activities	1 634	2 257	..	..	..	17.2	22.2
71 Renting	562	662	..	..	..	39.6	42.8
72 Computer and related services	7 144	9 334	..	..	..	40.2	46.7
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	158	160	..	..	..	8.1	7.4
74 Other business activities	15 784	18 764	..	..	..	25.7	27.5
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	3 668	3 960	..	..	..	25.1	25.1
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	2 296	2 888	..	..	..	40.0	43.3
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	2 819	3 693	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	161	160	..	..	..	4.5	4.1
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	632	1 139	..	..	..	10.5	17.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	233 980	286 164	..	..	..	28.4	31.9

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of CZK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de CZK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	11	15	..	..	..	13.4	15.9
10/14 Mining and quarrying	17	20	..	..	..	72.5	54.3
15/37 Total manufacturing	7 386	8 897	..	..	..	59.0	65.0
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	18	16	..	..	..	7.0	6.0
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 739	1 924	..	..	..	25.6	23.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	444	339	..	..	..	78.0	68.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	34	0	..	..	..	97.4	0.0
51 Wholesale trade	409	337	..	..	..	82.5	74.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1	2	..	..	..	1.6	7.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	2	..	..	..	0.0	75.0
60/64 Transport and communications	2	9	..	..	..	1.2	11.0
60/63 Transport and storage	2	0	..	..	..	1.5	0.0
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	2	0	..	..	..	78.9	0.0
64 Post and telecommunications	9	..	..	..	..	34.8
641 Post and courier activities	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
642 Telecommunications	0	9	..	..	..	0.0	65.0
65/67 Financial intermediation	9	170	..	..	..	33.3	70.6
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	9	111	..	..	..	36.1	61.4
651 Monetary intermediation	9	105	..	..	..	36.1	71.0
659 Other financial intermediation	0	6	..	..	..	..	17.9
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	0	59	..	..	..	..	100.0
6601 Life insurance	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 285	1 398	..	..	..	22.9	20.3
70 Real estate activities	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
71 Renting	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
72 Computer and related services	729	771	..	..	..	43.7	40.1
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	236	362	..	..	..	7.2	8.6
74 Other business activities	320	264	..	..	..	47.8	35.9
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	6	4	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	1	6	..	..	..	0.1	1.2
80 Education	0	1	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	9 171	10 873	..	..	..	46.6	48.7

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	6	5	..	..	..	20.0	17.9
10/14 Mining and quarrying	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 497	1 822	..	..	..	43.5	49.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	5	8	..	..	..	4.2	15.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	491	755	..	..	..	16.5	21.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	66	73	..	..	..	48.2	45.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	0	0	..	..	..	..	0.0
51 Wholesale trade	66	73	..	..	..	56.9	52.1
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	1	0	..	..	..	1.6	0.0
60/63 Transport and storage	1	0	..	..	..	1.7	0.0
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	1	0	..	..	..	50.0	..
64 Post and telecommunications	0	0	..	..	..	..	0.0
641 Post and courier activities	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
642 Telecommunications	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
65/67 Financial intermediation	3	35	..	..	..	75.0	64.8
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	3	31	..	..	..	75.0	64.6
651 Monetary intermediation	3	31	..	..	..	75.0	64.6
659 Other financial intermediation	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	0	4	..	..	..	..	100.0
6601 Life insurance	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	0	0	..	..	..	..	0.0
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	422	645	..	..	..	16.5	21.4
70 Real estate activities	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
71 Renting	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	234	464	..	..	..	31.9	43.4
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	65	80	..	..	..	4.2	4.8
74 Other business activities	123	101	..	..	..	48.2	38.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	2	..	..	..	0.0	0.8
80 Education	0	1	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 999	2 590	..	..	..	30.5	35.5

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Czech Statistical Office. For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, they are extracted from the annual structural survey (for non-financial enterprises) and from the annual survey in the financial sector. No special survey on enterprises with foreign participation is conducted, they are identified in the Business Register. The information on the share of foreign participation is updated by the Czech National Bank. Non-financial firms with 100 employees or more are surveyed exhaustively, smaller firms are surveyed by sample. The method for estimating non-responses is different between the time periods 1997-99, 2000-01 and 2002-04. The data in this publication refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises, which have a foreign capital share of more than 50%.

Data on *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers* come from the annual survey on R&D and licenses carried out by the Science and Information unit of the Czech Statistical Office.

National totals: data come from the Czech Statistical Office and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the national industrial classification (OKEC) based on NACE Revision 1 to ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is the average number of enterprises which were active at least a part of the year.
- *Number of employees* is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis. It encompasses all categories of permanent, temporary and seasonal employees, except for persons on maternity leave and apprentices.
- *Value added* is obtained by subtracting the value of inputs (the cost of materials, fuel and other supplies) from the value of gross output.

- *Compensation of employees* is defined as the amount paid during the year to employees before deduction of taxes and pension contributions. It includes overtime cash payments, bonuses, holiday and sick leave payments, etc.
- *R&D expenditure* is intramural expenditure on R&D performed by foreign affiliates, whatever the source of funds.
- *Number of researchers* is in fact the total number of employees working directly on R&D, as well as those providing direct services such as R&D managers, administrators and clerical staff. It is expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

No geographical breakdown is available.

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE

Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent de l'office tchèque de la statistique. Pour toutes les variables à l'exception des *Dépenses de R-D* et du *Nombre de chercheurs*, elles proviennent de l'enquête structurelle annuelle (pour les entreprises non financières) et de l'enquête annuelle du secteur financier. Aucune enquête spécifique relative aux entreprises à participation étrangère n'est réalisée. Celles-ci sont identifiées dans le registre du commerce. Les informations relatives au degré de participation étrangère sont mises à jour par la banque nationale tchèque. Les entreprises non financières d'au moins 100 salariés sont enquêtées de façon exhaustive, les firmes plus petites sont enquêtées par échantillon. La méthode pour estimer les non réponses n'est pas la même pour les années 1997-99, 2000-01 et 2002-04. Les données de cette publication se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, pour lesquelles la part du capital en mains étrangères est de plus de 50 %.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur la R-D et les licences menée par l'unité de la Science et de l'Information de l'office tchèque de la statistique. Jusqu'en 1998, cette enquête couvrait les unités employant au moins 20 salariés ; à partir de 1999 toutes les unités sont couvertes.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par l'office tchèque de la statistique et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données sont converties de la classification industrielle nationale (OKEC) fondée sur la NACE révision 1 vers la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est le nombre moyen d'entreprises qui étaient en activité pendant une partie de l'année au moins.
- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps. Il comprend toutes les catégories de personnel (permanent, temporaire, saisonnier), à l'exception des personnes en congé de maternité et des apprentis.

- La *Valeur ajoutée* est obtenue en soustrayant la valeur des consommations intermédiaires (coût des matières premières, combustible et autres fournitures) de la valeur de la production brute.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* sont définis comme les sommes versées pendant l'année aux salariés avant déduction des impôts et des cotisations de sécurité sociale. Ils incluent les paiements en espèces pour les heures supplémentaires, les primes, les congés payés et congés de maladie, etc.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* sont les dépenses intra-muros de R-D exécutées par les filiales étrangères, quelle que soit la source de financement.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est en fait le nombre total de salariés travaillant directement à la R-D, ainsi que les salariés apportant un soutien direct tels que les gestionnaires et administrateurs de R-D et le personnel de bureau. Il est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

Ventilation géographique

Pas de ventilation géographique disponible.

FINLAND

A. Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307412735078>

- Table 1A. Number of employees by industry
- Table 2A. Number of employees by country of origin, 1998
- Table 3A. Number of employees by country of origin, 2001
- Table 4A. Turnover by industry
- Table 5A. Turnover by country of origin, 1998
- Table 6A. Turnover by country of origin, 2001
- Table 7A. Value added by industry

B. Outward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307418542488>

- Table 1B. Number of employees by industry
- Table 2B. Number of employees by country of location, 2000
- Table 3B. Number of employees by country of location, 2003
- Table 4B. Turnover by industry
- Table 5B. Turnover by country of location, 2000
- Table 6B. Turnover by country of location, 2003

Methodological Notes

FINLANDE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307412735078>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 4A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307418542488>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2003
- Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 6B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2003

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0	0	..	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	398	504	499	508	..	9.3	13.9	13.6	13.2
15/37 Total manufacturing	37 892	57 559	66 734	68 048	73 289	9.7	13.6	15.6	15.6	16.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	357	557	697	869	..	1.9	3.1	4.0	5.1
45 Construction	4 267	9 289	10 393	10 392	10 649	5.5	8.5	9.2	8.7	8.4
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	36 381	59 939	65 779	83 277	90 784	6.2	8.9	9.0	11.1	11.9
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	19 202	28 698	31 056	32 586	35 084	9.9	12.6	13.4	13.7	14.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 645	3 497	4 620	4 910	5 182	5.6	10.3	13.2	13.8	14.6
51 Wholesale trade	16 512	23 148	23 950	23 744	24 437	23.0	27.9	28.7	28.4	28.7
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 045	2 053	2 487	3 933	5 465	1.1	1.9	2.2	3.3	4.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	6 619	4 425	4 370	4 706	..	13.5	8.8	8.1	8.9
60/64 Transport and communications	4 062	6 182	8 595	9 545	12 751	3.0	4.0	5.4	6.0	8.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	1 971	2 275	4 619	4 816	6 201	2.8	2.6	5.2	5.4	7.0
60 Land transport	..	2 091	..	2 568	4 047	..	3.0	..	3.6	5.7
61 Water transport	..	61	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	325	377	799	2 381	..	1.8	1.9	4.2	11.4
65/67 Financial intermediation	821	687	758	11 878	12 198	1.6	1.9	1.8	27.4	20.8
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	277	0	..	10 079	92	0.7	0.0	..	40.8	0.3
659 Other financial intermediation	362	305	0	0	0	10.7	11.5	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	114	170	..	..	..	1.0	1.4
6601 Life insurance	0	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	7 387	16 189	18 909	23 495	24 609	6.4	11.3	10.4	12.7	13.6
70 Real estate activities	352	506	..	966	751	2.0	2.7	..	4.9	3.7
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	2 938	3 765	4 445	5 388	5 353	18.9	16.9	17.5	17.0	14.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	2 274	3 513	4 040	5 024	4 955	23.2	24.7	24.4	24.0	19.4
73 Research and development	..	..	..	50	84	..	..	..	2.7	3.8
74 Other business activities	3 907	11 698	13 932	16 773	18 077	5.0	11.9	10.4	13.0	15.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	641	885	1 164	1 569	2 138	2.9	3.8	2.4	6.5	8.6
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	362	878	106	216	209	7.4	13.6	4.3	8.5	8.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	999	1 563	2 036	1 402	1 436	1.9	2.7	3.1	2.1	1.9
80 Education	..	..	492	227	312	..	..	8.0	3.6	4.1
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	33	43	60	85	81	2.6	2.5	4.3	6.3	6.2
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	79 682	127 542	143 967	162 913	176 099	7.3	10.2	11.0	12.1	12.9

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Units Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	127 542	59 939	28 698	6 619	6 182	687	16 189	1 563
Total OECD	125 116	58 657	27 599	6 619	6 031	687	16 178	1 543
United States	18 601	8 861	4 570	..	297	20	2 286	..
Canada	418	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	4 507	3 452	1 573	0	0	23	1 780	..
Korea	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	101 418	46 336	21 448	..	5 735	644	12 109	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	78 423	43 802	19 582	..	5 543	605	11 722	..
Austria	274	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	644	611	300	0	0	53	..	..
Denmark	10 748	8 081	1 151	0	..	..	6 429	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	4 969	3 273	740	..	745	..	..	0
Germany	5 846	3 741	3 469	0	..	..	..	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	815	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	9 188	5 408	4 221	0	550	92	452	93
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	38 931	20 287	8 528	..	3 060	321	3 872	..
United Kingdom	6 940	2 288	1 059	0	835	62	240	92
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	9 431	440	289	0	..	0	..	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	13 565	2 093	1 577	0	..	39	264	..
Turkey	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 169	1 169	1 012	0	151	0	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	0	..	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	926	926	900	0	20	0	..	..
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

Units Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	176 099	90 784	35 084	4 706	12 751	12 198	24 609	1 436
Total OECD	172 605	89 519	34 042	4 706	12 541	12 189	24 605	1 436
United States	20 696	9 095	..	..	344	104	..	..
Canada	607	81	..	..	0	0	..	..
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	3 915	3 419	1 619	0	..	0	..	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	148 364	78 112	29 020	3 623	12 334	12 094	19 753	1 288
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	120 158	72 522	25 376	3 455	12 047	12 014	18 404	1 226
Austria	1 856	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 875	603	325	0	0	0	145	133
Denmark	15 713	11 254	2 143	..	864	33	8 030	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	6 684	4 241	1 225	..	659	20	335	..
Germany	9 843	7 048	3 875	0	2 630	19	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 261	197	..	0	0	0	..	0
Italy	887	134	103	0	..	0	..	0
Netherlands	15 660	9 652	5 261	0	2 490	309	1 400	193
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	54 405	33 583	11 245	199	3 384	11 484	7 052	219
United Kingdom	11 124	5 673	1 027	1 376	1 971	142	972	186
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	11 588	1 652	1 086	0	37	..	486	18
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	15 243	2 705	1 505	..	110	20	860	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 188	1 188	1 034	..	140	..	..	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	971	971	937	0	..	..	..	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	1 761	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0	0	..	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	106	126	126	132	..	14.9	20.4	19.7	18.5
15/37 Total manufacturing	6 463	11 359	13 738	14 986	17 250	10.1	14.3	16.2	14.4	16.1
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	204	330	538	703	..	3.0	5.2	7.0	8.3
45 Construction	688	1 644	1 982	2 257	2 271	8.6	13.4	14.6	14.9	13.7
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	9 951	17 215	19 636	22 719	24 627	11.5	15.3	16.2	17.5	18.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	8 068	13 489	15 153	17 504	18 811	14.0	18.6	19.8	21.4	22.0
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 209	2 711	3 144	3 201	3 204	14.7	22.8	24.4	24.0	24.2
51 Wholesale trade	6 676	10 443	11 511	13 417	14 005	21.1	26.2	27.5	29.8	29.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	183	335	498	886	1 602	1.0	1.6	2.3	3.8	6.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	386	264	290	311	..	10.8	7.2	7.3	7.3
60/64 Transport and communications	729	1 455	2 057	2 270	2 835	6.0	8.3	11.1	11.2	13.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	165	232	761	860	1 046	2.6	2.8	8.7	9.0	10.5
60 Land transport	..	169	..	215	394	..	3.4	..	3.8	6.6
61 Water transport	..	55	..	..	..	..	2.8	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	63	87	167	403	..	1.8	2.1	3.3	7.0
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	883	1 722	1 956	2 486	2 461	8.9	12.8	11.7	14.2	13.7
70 Real estate activities	33	31	..	195	92	1.7	1.2	..	4.5	2.1
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	406	641	745	825	773	27.0	25.7	25.3	24.1	19.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	316	572	670	794	735	36.1	35.2	34.4	34.3	28.0
73 Research and development	..	..	..	4	8	..	..	..	0.6	5.8
74 Other business activities	361	920	1 039	1 294	1 411	5.9	11.9	11.2	15.1	15.8
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	85	125	156	234	273	3.2	4.5	4.0	9.5	11.1
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	31	346	19	23	23	9.5	27.7	11.2	10.7	10.5
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	101	163	206	170	209	2.6	3.0	3.5	2.7	3.1
80 Education	..	..	37	23	40	..	..	10.2	5.3	8.8
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	13	19	33	55	68	10.2	5.1	8.6	29.7	33.3
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	17 337	30 527	35 812	40 626	44 983	10.5	14.3	15.6	15.6	16.6

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	30 526	17 215	13 489	386	1 455	..	1 722	163
Total OECD	29 025	15 929	12 239	386	1 422	..	1 720	163
United States	5 650	3 458	2 705	..	62	..	568	..
Canada	77	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	1 912	1 272	951	0	0	..	309	..
Korea	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Australia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	21 302	11 183	8 568	..	1 360	..	843	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	16 663	10 121	7 646	..	1 284	..	781	..
Austria	41	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	121	100	83	0	0	..	..	..
Denmark	1 031	595	355	0	..	..	157	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	741	451	258	..	70	..	..	0
Germany	1 543	1 178	1 070	0	..	..	..	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	..	..	0	0	0	..	0	0
Italy	107	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Netherlands	2 700	1 821	1 644	0	117	..	48	12
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Sweden	8 759	5 100	3 660	..	751	..	402	..
United Kingdom	1 615	834	534	0	190	..	87	23
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Norway	1 734	139	118	0	..	..	..	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	2 904	924	804	0	..	..	47	..
Turkey	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 234	1 234	1 199	0	33	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	1 175	1 175	1 168	0	5	..	..	..
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	44 983	24 627	18 811	311	2 835	..	2 461	209
Total OECD	42 725	22 803	17 033	311	2 790	..	2 460	209
United States	7 426	3 678	..	..	110	..	..	..
Canada	176	48	..	..	0	..	..	..
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1 836	1 710	1 452	0	..	..	..	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	35 076	19 166	14 453	276	2 702	..	1 536	199
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	26 023	15 477	11 036	261	2 584	..	1 407	189
Austria	495	3	3	0	0	..	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	506	167	143	0	0	..	11	13
Denmark	2 505	1 330	797	..	281	..	246	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1 298	686	477	..	60	..	26	..
Germany	2 967	2 330	1 434	0	795	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	398	79	..	0	0	..	..	0
Italy	156	60	54	0	..	..	..	0
Netherlands	4 303	2 856	2 295	0	280	..	251	31
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	11 046	6 592	5 254	22	653	..	579	83
United Kingdom	2 231	1 343	508	130	493	..	185	28
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3 423	791	730	0	19	..	36	6
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	3 758	1 079	892	..	76	..	92	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 799	1 799	1 775	..	23	..	..	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	1 762	1 762	1 756	0	..	..	..	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	279	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001	1995	1998	1999	2000	2001
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0	0	..	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	32	39	34	42	..	12.5	17.4	15.9	18.3
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 035	3 534	4 177	4 367	4 916	10.5	14.0	15.9	14.2	15.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	57	75	133	126	..	2.5	3.5	6.5	5.9
45 Construction	167	368	428	509	515	6.1	9.0	9.4	10.1	9.2
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	2 022	3 075	3 495	3 908	4 334	8.2	10.9	11.6	12.6	13.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 277	1 874	2 064	2 227	2 459	15.4	19.4	20.5	21.2	22.0
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	109	245	276	288	375	9.6	16.7	18.4	19.0	23.0
51 Wholesale trade	1 131	1 572	1 706	1 816	1 916	27.6	33.9	34.9	35.2	35.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	37	57	83	122	169	1.2	1.6	2.3	3.2	4.1
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	175	110	119	126	..	13.2	7.9	8.1	8.0
60/64 Transport and communications	189	254	394	359	528	3.3	3.4	5.2	4.6	6.4
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	86	98	241	245	307	2.7	2.4	6.1	5.9	7.2
60 Land transport	..	84	..	98	152	..	3.0	..	3.3	4.9
61 Water transport	..	22	..	..	..	..	3.4	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	13	13	- 39	49	..	0.8	0.7	-2.1	2.4
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	369	699	834	1 144	1 145	8.3	9.8	10.1	14.1	12.9
70 Real estate activities	18	21	..	88	45	2.9	1.9	..	4.4	2.0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	166	257	314	340	352	22.0	20.2	20.9	22.8	19.2
722 Software consultancy & supply	131	228	288	337	342	29.5	28.5	29.7	32.8	27.2
73 Research and development	..	..	..	3	4	..	..	..	5.5	11.8
74 Other business activities	148	355	430	627	651	5.1	8.1	8.9	14.7	14.5
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	37	55	77	176	128	3.1	2.8	3.6	13.8	10.1
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	22	56	6	14	14	10.6	17.6	5.8	12.5	10.1
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	40	75	93	59	76	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.3
80 Education	..	..	20	13	24	..	..	9.7	5.2	9.3
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	1	3	4	7	7	1.8	3.7	5.4	10.9	11.1
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	4 305	7 067	8 213	8 951	9 933	8.7	11.6	12.8	12.8	13.6

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)									
	Filiales étrangères (unités)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing	115 678	140 798	188 067	202 325	226 000	229 000	237 000	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	3 738	3 087	5 464	..	..	..	11 000	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	22 802	36 835	62 200	69 986	80 000	93 000	70 000	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	16 491	22 533	35 072	38 842	37 000	50 000	50 000	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 000	..
51 Wholesale trade	16 431	22 433	29 895	36 352	33 000	45 000	43 000	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	6 000	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	2 000	..
60/64 Transport and communications	2 454	2 349	3 843	3 874	6 000	6 000	4 000	..
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport	1 639	1 524	2 123	..	3 000	3 000	..	..
60 Land transport	379	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	1 639	1 524	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	0	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities	0	..
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	625	7 400	7 726	13 063	23 000	24 000	2 000	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	1 000	..
651 Monetary intermediation	337	7 303	..	11 949	22 000	23 000	1 000	..
659 Other financial intermediation	105	17	..	..	..	..	0	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	3 232	4 553	15 343	12 292	10 000	11 000	11 000	..
70 Real estate activities	0	1	12	11	0	0	..	..
71 Renting	0	..
72 Computer and related services	7 449	6 201	5 000	6 000	6 000	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	849	1 000	1 000	..	..
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	3 205	4 382	7 595	5 956	5 000	5 000	5 000	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	2 000	..
7415 Management holding comp.	2 000	..
743 Advertising	0	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	156	..	..	..	0	..
80 Education	0	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	0	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated	0	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	143 531	182 170	256 861	288 102	315 000	334 000	325 000	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Finnish firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	288 102	69 986	38 842	..	3 874	13 063	12 292	..
Total OECD	239 219	54 969	28 763	..	3 102	11 997	9 225	..
United States	45 593	9 529	8 888	..	..	79	513	..
Canada	4 961	270	270	..	..	..	0	..
Mexico	1 992	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	801	163	158	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1 072	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	3 133	790	325	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	207 841	51 388	23 602	..	3 769	12 945	9 191	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	148 457	34 797	15 767	..	3 009	7 592	6 598	..
Austria	3 529	330	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 197	506	..	..	..	2	136	..
Denmark	5 241	3 318	2 470	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	14 610	2 222	1 808	..	..	..	410	..
Germany	25 404	2 801	1 523	..	575	..	476	..
Greece	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 575	694	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	7 102	1 002	994	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	8 650	1 178	840	..	..	178	98	..
Portugal	1 067	94	94	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2 975	1 003	799	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	59 932	18 609	3 709	..	1 622	7 226	4 417	..
United Kingdom	16 052	2 917	2 139	..	..	128	579	..
Czech Republic	9 194	195	161	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	5 839	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9 511	6 336	1 295	..	..	4 267	765	..
Poland	5 295	1 376	1 173	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 755	591	246	..	..	..	338	..
Turkey	892	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	48 119	9 665	6 295	..	760	1 086	1 490	..
Baltic countries	19 052	5 823	3 548	..	424	1 017	806	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	6 920	1 526	1 112	..	..	..	141	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	5 432	1 946	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 354	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	3 023	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	788	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	825	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	397	354	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 951	1 439	817	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	1 019	253	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1 811	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	4 697	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	383	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3 955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	70	68	49	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Finnish firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2003
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2003

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	325 000	70 000	50 000	2 000	4 000	2 000	11 000	0
Total OECD	254 000	50 000	34 000	..	3 000	1 000	11 000	..
United States	40 000	11 000	10 000	..	0	..	1 000	0
Canada	6 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	2 000	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
Japan	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	3 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	1 000	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	232 000	49 000	30 000	2 000	4 000	2 000	10 000	0
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	169 000	32 000	18 000	..	..	0	8 000	0
Austria	5 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	6 000	4 000	2 000	..	..	0	..	0
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	15 000	2 000	1 000	0	0	0	1 000	0
Germany	36 000	4 000	2 000	..	1 000	..	1 000	0
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Italy	8 000	1 000	1 000	0	..	0	..	0
Netherlands	14 000	3 000	1 000	0	..	..	1 000	0
Portugal	1 000	0	0	..	0	0	..	0
Spain	3 000	1 000	1 000	..	0	0	..	0
Sweden	61 000	12 000	4 000	..	..	..	4 000	0
United Kingdom	16 000	3 000	3 000	0	0	..	..	0
Czech Republic	2 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	7 000	0	..	0	0	0	..	0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	14 000	4 000	2 000	..	..	0	1 000	0
Poland	6 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	..	..	0
Slovak Republic	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	2 000	1 000	0	..	0	0	..	0
Turkey	0	0	..	0	..	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	47 000	13 000	10 000	..	0	2 000	1 000	..
Baltic countries	23 000	10 000	7 000	..	..	2 000	..	0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	8 000	2 000	1 000	0	..	..	..	0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	18 000	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	3 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	1 000	0	..	0	0	0	..	0
Malaysia	1 000	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	2 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	..	..	0
Thailand	2 000	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	2 000	0	..	0	0	0	..	0
Latin America, of which:	6 000	..	..	..	0	0	..	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	5 000	2 000	..	0	0	0	..	0
Chile	1 000	..	..	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Finnish firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing	26 929	33 887	43 882	58 730	64 133	63 654	64 667	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	403	687	..	..	..	1 139	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	16 809	26 971	35 429	50 494	50 391	61 256	44 651	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	14 875	21 404	27 828	40 293	36 134	46 503	40 719	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	261	..
51 Wholesale trade	14 769	21 283	26 773	39 315	35 019	45 382	39 354	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 104	..
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications	545	787	853	963	1 326	1 168	716	..
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport	214	360	458	..	716	546	..	..
60 Land transport	57	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	214	360	..	..	..	..	154	..
62 Air transport	0	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities	0	..
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	1 026	4 441	4 068	7 626	11 466	12 017	1 319	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	1 185	..
651 Monetary intermediation	553	4 358	..	7 411	10 999	11 175	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	29	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	361	339	2 298	1 459	1 222	1 382	1 700	..
70 Real estate activities	24	11	20	16	40	33	11	..
71 Renting	0	..
72 Computer and related services	881	869	693	750	726	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	87	187	91	..	..
73 Research and development	25	..	..	..	..	0	..
74 Other business activities	328	302	1 384	567	487	599	964	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	328	..
7415 Management holding comp.	328	..
743 Advertising	0	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	375	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	0	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	0	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated	0	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	45 146	61 747	80 616	111 705	116 667	128 288	112 930	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Finnish firms.
Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	111 704	50 494	40 293	..	963	7 626	1 459	..
Total OECD	98 501	41 676	31 917	..	850	7 451	1 304	..
United States	19 892	9 813	9 117	..	..	597	79	..
Canada	1 220	311	311	..	..	..	0	..
Mexico	469	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	646	185	185	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	2 692	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	1 233	866	842	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	74 525	31 493	22 241	..	920	6 928	1 267	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	63 090	24 669	18 365	..	804	4 355	1 011	..
Austria	1 663	738	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 100	502	..	..	..	1	6	..
Denmark	2 269	1 706	1 467	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	5 435	2 552	2 506	..	..	..	43	..
Germany	12 635	2 051	1 639	..	351	..	58	..
Greece	123	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	792	263	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2 755	1 562	1 561	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3 485	1 554	1 468	..	..	59	13	..
Portugal	374	240	240	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 680	1 182	1 165	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	20 476	8 270	3 225	..	161	3 944	810	..
United Kingdom	10 304	3 926	3 491	..	..	351	41	..
Czech Republic	975	255	254	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1 108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4 258	3 248	716	..	..	2 457	73	..
Poland	1 229	837	780	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 029	415	307	..	..	..	67	..
Turkey	518	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	6 148	3 161	2 853	..	116	75	117	..
Baltic countries	1 810	1 219	1 034	..	56	70	59	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	471	207	183	..	..	..	7	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2 123	856	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	4 373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	198	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	86	81	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	843	755	665	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	329	260	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	1 702	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1 403	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	78	17	15	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Finnish firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2003

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2003

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	112 930	44 651	40 719	..	716	1 319	1 700	..
Total OECD	98 424	36 416	32 992	..	602	1 052	1 588	..
United States	16 216	8 478	8 191	..	0	..	112	0
Canada	1 547	212	212	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	447	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	469	56	56	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	707	302	302	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	138	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	80 292	29 197	25 690	..	688	1 090	1 534	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	67 178	23 910	21 002	..	..	861	1 272	0
Austria	2 078	455	455	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2 515	1 852	1 614	..	..	0	..	0
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	5 187	1 847	1 762	0	0	0	85	0
Germany	14 829	2 482	2 112	..	240	..	114	0
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Italy	2 858	1 414	1 401	..	..	0	0	0
Netherlands	8 779	6 095	..	0	..	..	383	0
Portugal	357	299	299	..	0	0	..	0
Spain	1 873	1 400	1 388	..	0	0	..	0
Sweden	19 051	4 985	4 124	..	148	..	556	0
United Kingdom	7 822	2 136	1 819	0	0	..	..	0
Czech Republic	246	169	169	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	..	21	..	0	0	0	..	0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3 660	1 341	1 194	..	..	0	143	0
Poland	1 434	918	900	0	0	..	..	0
Slovak Republic	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	822	237	180	..	0	0	..	0
Turkey	..	..	..	0	..	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	8 632	3 709	3 314	..	90	229	62	..
Baltic countries	2 941	1 865	1 556	..	..	211	..	0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	810	390	328	0	..	..	..	0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	5 853	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	166	77	76	..	0	0	0	0
India	555	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	98	44	..	0	0	0	..	0
Malaysia	136	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	777	676	627	0	0	..	..	0
Thailand	362	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	258	96	..	0	0	0	..	0
Latin America, of which:	2 005	..	..	0	..	0	..	0
Argentina	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1 785	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Chile	96	..	..	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Finnish firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

FINLAND

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by Statistics Finland, which provides data on majority foreign-owned firms from three sources:

- The Structural Business Statistics database is used for production of most of the economic indicators required. It is compiled using a direct data collection, administrative data and the Business Register. The direct inquiry provides financial statements data for all the largest enterprises in Finland. Administrative data from the National Board of Taxes provides financial statements data for all the rest of enterprises. The Business Register is used as a frame and it also provides information on principal activity and number of personnel for enterprises not surveyed by direct inquiry.
- The FDI survey data from the Bank of Finland provides information on direct foreign owners. This information is obtained by a universe inquiry at a five years interval. It is supplemented every year with a limited survey. Other sources are also used to update this information (annual reports of enterprises, information on corporate acquisitions).
- The Enterprise Group Register is used to identify indirectly foreign-owned enterprises. It provides information on ownership relations between enterprises belonging to a group. The size threshold is approximately 60 persons employed in a group.

The data are published in *Financial Statement Statistics*.

National totals: provided by Statistics Finland and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the inward Finnish tables is ISIC Revision 3.

Variables *Turnover* and *Value added* are not available for *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67).

Variables

- *Number of employees* is an annual average and is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Bank of Finland through the annual FDI stock survey. The balance of payments survey on Finnish direct investment abroad is addressed to Finnish direct investors. Annually, a limited number of direct investors are included in the survey. The direct investors report data only on those foreign direct investment enterprises, whose total balance sheet exceeds EUR 5 million (EUR 8.4 million up to 1998) or whose number of employees exceeds 100 persons (the threshold of employees applied in 2000-02). About every five years, the FDI survey was carried out as a census, *i.e.* all Finnish direct investors reported data on all their foreign direct investment enterprises without any thresholds. The latest census survey was conducted for 1999. The former stratified sampled FDI survey was replaced by the cut-off census survey as from the reference year 2003. The cut-off point is set at 90% of the cumulative coverage of the main target variable, *i.e.* the outward FDI stock, resulting in approximately 400 respondents in the annual FDI abroad survey. For the small enterprises exempted from reporting, the outward FDI stock data are estimated employing balance sheet data of the Tax authority. The former stratified sampled survey covered about 95% of Finnish outward FDI stock.

The register of Finnish direct investors was previously based on historical data on settlements. The collection of settlement data was ceased at the beginning of 1999. At present, the register is updated with the data of the enterprise group register maintained by Statistics Finland. All the publicly available information on international acquisitions and mergers are used to update the register as well.

The data cover foreign affiliates majority-owned by Finnish firms (Finnish investor's ownership exceeds 50%). The case of joint ventures (50/50 ownership) is not included, even joint ventures of two Finnish direct investors. Multiple minority ownership is also excluded. Indirectly controlled foreign affiliates are considered. The direct investors located in Finland report data on both directly and indirectly owned subsidiaries and branches abroad. The affiliates of foreign controlled direct investors are included in Finland's outward figures.

The results of the survey are published annually in the Bank of Finland's *Statistical Bulletin*, available at www.bof.fi.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the outward Finnish tables is NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.

FINLANDE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent de l'office finlandais de statistiques, qui fournit des données sur les entreprises à participation étrangère majoritaire provenant de trois sources :

- La base de données des statistiques structurelles d'entreprises est utilisée pour produire la plupart des indicateurs économiques requis. Elle est mise à jour à partir d'une collecte directe de données, de données administratives et du registre du commerce. L'enquête directe fournit des données financières pour les entreprises finlandaises les plus importantes. L'administration fiscale (*National Board of Taxes*) fournit des données financières pour les entreprises restantes. Le registre du commerce sert de cadre, et fournit également des informations sur l'activité principale et le personnel des entreprises qui ne sont pas directement enquêtées.
- L'enquête sur les investissements directs de la Banque de Finlande fournit des informations sur les propriétaires étrangers directs. Cette information est obtenue grâce à une enquête exhaustive réalisée tous les cinq ans. Elle est complétée chaque année par une enquête plus restreinte. D'autres sources sont également utilisées pour mettre à jour ces informations (rapports annuels d'entreprises, informations sur les acquisitions de sociétés).
- Le registre des groupes d'entreprises sert à identifier les entreprises détenues indirectement par l'étranger. Il contient des informations sur les relations de propriété entre entreprises appartenant au même groupe. Le seuil de taille pour les groupes est d'environ 60 salariés.

Les données sont publiées dans *Financial Statement Statistics*.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par l'office finlandais de statistiques et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux des investissements entrants de la Finlande est la CITI révision 3.

Les variables *Chiffre d'affaires* et *Valeur ajoutée* ne sont pas disponibles pour le secteur *Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65/67).

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est une moyenne annuelle et n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données sont élaborées par la Banque de Finlande, sur la base de l'enquête annuelle sur les encours d'investissement direct. L'enquête de balance des paiements sur les investissements finlandais à l'étranger s'adresse aux investisseurs directs finlandais. Tous les ans, un nombre limité d'investisseurs directs est inclus dans l'enquête. Les investisseurs directs notifient leurs données uniquement pour les filiales à l'étranger dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 5 millions (EUR 8.4 millions jusqu'en 1998) ou dont l'effectif salarié est supérieur à 100 personnes (le seuil relatif aux salariés a été mis en place en 2000-02). Tous les 5 ans environ, l'enquête IDE était menée comme un recensement, c'est-à-dire que tous les investisseurs directs finlandais devaient fournir des données sur toutes leurs filiales à l'étranger sans aucun seuil. Le dernier recensement a été effectué en 1999. L'enquête par échantillon stratifié a été remplacée par une enquête exhaustive avec seuil à compter de l'année de référence 2003. Le seuil d'exhaustivité a été fixé à 90 % de la couverture cumulée de la principale variable ciblée (c'est-à-dire le stock d'IDE à l'étranger), conduisant à sélectionner environ 400 répondants à l'enquête annuelle sur les stocks d'investissement direct à l'étranger. Pour les petites entreprises qui sont exemptées de déclaration, le stock d'investissement direct à l'étranger est estimé en utilisant les données de bilan provenant des autorités fiscales. L'enquête par échantillon stratifié antérieure couvrait environ 95 % des stocks d'investissements directs finlandais à l'étranger.

Le registre des investisseurs directs finlandais était fondé précédemment sur les données historiques de déclarations. La collecte des données sur les déclarations a été interrompue en 1999. Actuellement, le registre est mis à jour avec les données provenant du registre des groupes d'entreprises géré par l'office finlandais de statistique. Le registre est également mis à jour à partir de toutes les données publiquement disponibles sur les fusions et acquisitions internationales.

Les données se rapportent aux filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises (la part des investisseurs finlandais dépasse 50 %). Les co-entreprises (propriété à 50/50) ne sont pas prises en compte, y compris les co-entreprises de deux investisseurs directs finlandais. Les participations minoritaires multiples sont également exclues. Les filiales étrangères contrôlées indirectement par des firmes finlandaises sont prises en compte. Les investisseurs directs implantés en Finlande notifient les données à la fois pour les filiales directes et indirectes et pour les succursales à l'étranger. Les filiales des investisseurs directs sous contrôle étranger sont comprises dans les chiffres de la Finlande sur les investissements sortants.

Les résultats de l'enquête sont publiés chaque année dans le bulletin statistique de la Banque de Finlande, disponible sur www.bof.fi.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux finlandais sur les investissements sortants est la NACE révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

FRANCE

A. Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307563012638>

Table 1A.	Number of enterprises by industry
Table 2A.	Number of employees by industry
Table 3A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 1998
Table 4A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2002
Table 5A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2004
Table 6A.	Turnover by industry
Table 7A.	Turnover by country of origin, 1998
Table 8A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2002
Table 9A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2004
Table 10A.	Value added by industry
Table 11A.	Value added by country of origin, 1998
Table 12A.	Value added by country of origin, 2002
Table 13A.	Value added by country of origin, 2004
Table 14A.	Total exports by industry
Table 15A.	Total imports by industry

B. Outward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307565372655>

Table 1B.	Number of enterprises by industry
Table 2B.	Turnover by industry
Table 3B.	Turnover by country of location, 1998
Table 4B.	Turnover by country of location, 2002

Methodological Notes

FRANCE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307563012638>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 4A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2002
- Tableau 5A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2004
- Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 7A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 1998
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- Tableau 10A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie
- Tableau 11A. Valeur ajoutée par pays d'origine, 1998
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- Tableau 14A. Exportations totales par industrie
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B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307565372655>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 3B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 1998
- Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2002

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	48	50	52	54	60	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	31	33	30	33	36	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 157	2 162	2 157	2 250	2 238	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	1	1	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	74	68	72	73	82	..	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	4 770	4 799	4 902	5 239	5 511	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	2 833	2 856	2 879	3 025	3 175	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	94	96	99	99	114	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	2 538	2 572	2 585	2 723	2 856	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	201	188	195	203	205	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	78	79	82	88	96	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	232	247	248	266	277	..	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	219	228	225	242	247	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	60	64	53	54	59	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	11	8	10	12	10	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	13	19	23	24	30	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	417	365	349	358	245	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 159	1 202	1 290	1 439	1 641	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	160	152	171	171	207	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	113	138	151	177	212	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	19	19	18	19	20	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	822	841	895	1 014	1 146	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	51	50	54	63	77	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	2	187	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	7 082	7 300	7 433	7 651	7 929	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1 746	2 000	2 000	..	..	1.7	1.8	1.8	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	2 283	2 000	2 000	..	..	5.3	4.8	5.6	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	547 385	545 000	471 000	..	..	14.1	13.6	12.4	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	7 000	7 000	..	..	..	1.8	3.5	..	..
45 Construction	8 396	9 000	8 000	..	..	0.9	0.9	0.8	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	485 344	508 000	438 000	864 160	925 824	6.1	5.6	5.2	10.0	10.5
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	164 199	175 000	152 000	394 652	415 876	6.3	6.0	5.7	13.1	13.6
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	11 469	11 000	10 000	30 332	33 043	3.2	3.1	2.7	7.0	7.6
51 Wholesale trade	128 368	140 000	121 000	241 922	249 123	12.8	10.7	11.8	23.5	23.9
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	24 362	25 000	21 000	122 398	133 710	2.0	2.0	1.6	8.0	8.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	13 561	13 000	14 000	48 750	51 246	2.9	2.7	2.9	6.5	6.5
60/64 Transport and communications	31 353	39 000	28 000	89 336	118 156	2.1	2.3	1.8	5.8	7.8
60/63 Transport and storage	..	32 000	24 000	84 083	109 454	..	3.2	2.3	7.9	10.2
60/62 Total transport	27 159	33 139	..	..	..	2.8	3.3	..	..	..
60 Land transport	2 950	4 000	3 000	13 140	34 717	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	5.0
61 Water transport	669	800	0	2 993	3 138	4.8	5.8	0.0	19.3	20.0
62 Air transport	..	..	0	2 021	2 204	..	..	0.0	2.7	3.1
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	28 000	21 000	65 929	69 395	..	9.9	7.1	21.9	23.2
64 Post and telecommunications	..	6 000	4 000	5 253	8 702	..	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.0
641 Post and courier activities	..	0	..	87	19	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
642 Telecommunications	4 194	6 000	4 000	5 166	8 683	0.9	1.5	2.3	3.3	5.5
65/67 Financial intermediation	19 326	22 000	26 000	..	..	5.0	5.3	6.2	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	20 000	23 000	..	..	..	4.8	5.5	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	15 000	17 000	19 000	..	..	..	4.1	4.5	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	2 000	3 000	4 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	1 000	2 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	2 000	3 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	250 733	256 000	211 000	298 873	293 140	10.1	9.3	8.1	13.0	12.3
70 Real estate activities	1 690	1 621	2 000	..	..	0.8	0.8	1.0	..	..
71 Renting	..	9 000	3 000	..	..	..	9.4	3.9	..	..
72 Computer and related services	27 592	29 000	18 000	..	..	9.1	6.8	6.0	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	10 000	11 000	..	..	..	..	4.8	..	..	..
73 Research and development	1 919	2 000	2 000	..	..	5.4	5.5	5.0	..	..
74 Other business activities	212 042	214 000	186 000	..	..	11.5	10.7	9.4	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	24 000	22 000	22 000	48 561	44 687	..	5.8	5.5	8.7	7.9
7415 Management holding comp.	..	9 000	16 000	21 383	20 157	..	8.0	12.4	12.2	11.1
743 Advertising	4 000	4 000	3 000	14 022	13 896	..	3.6	3.0	13.8	13.3
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	6 172	4 000	7 000	32 549	47 406	1.0	0.6	1.0	3.1	4.4
80 Education	1 000	0	0	1 312	1 483	..	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	2 000	3 000	10 111	22 148	..	1.0	1.8	4.7	10.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	1 000	1 000	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 047 850	1 072 000	928 000	..	..	7.9	7.4	6.9	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2003 onwards, indirect control is included (change in the data source), and *Total services* (ISIC 50/93) excludes *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/57). See Volume I for more details on other industries.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2003, le contrôle indirect est inclus (changement de source de données), et *Total Services* (CITI 50/93) exclut *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67). Voir le Volume I pour plus de détails concernant les autres secteurs.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (immediate control)								
All countries	970 941	451 114	160 813	12 261	26 269	19 454	226 262	6 055
Total OECD	959 567	444 491	159 166	11 000	26 000	17 065	225 305	6 000
United States	302 818	172 000	31 559	68	3 862	2 723	..	930
Canada	7 719	4 172	2 291	..	1 000	..	1 000	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	22 720	11 282	9 644	540	86	470	373	169
Korea	1 680	0	359	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	345	305	281	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	625 146	256 532	115 157	10 000	21 000	14 063	90 654	5 000
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	503 940	204 595	100 331	9 000	15 000	12 288	63 244	4 000
Austria	2 514	795	766	..	..	..	0	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	68 000	26 000	9 000	3 000	3 000	3 000	8 000	1 000
Denmark	8 554	2 589	1 989	..	..	..	388	..
Finland	7 076	887	866	..	..	..	0	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	140 787	42 659	31 084	538	1 142	1 101	7 887	907
Greece	102	102	20	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	7 205	1 730	1 063	..	0	..	1 000	..
Italy	32 814	9 513	4 453	..	917	2 767	1 376	..
Netherlands	133 743	65 527	29 431	4 026	6 219	835	24 488	528
Portugal	2 125	1 193	175	..	..	1 018	..	..
Spain	6 825	4 054	2 130	..	0	566	1 000	..
Sweden	17 317	9 563	3 374	..	..	..	5 222	..
United Kingdom	76 620	39 702	16 348	1 736	2 311	2 799	14 222	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	1 072	0	23	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 544	886	369	..	..	..	1 000	..
Poland	76	0	24	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	117 213	50 114	14 225	1 131	5 879	1 491	..	497
Turkey	405	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 243	897	209	..	0	284	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	46	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 739	1 921	386	1 000	0	437	0	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	170	0	59	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	92	0	72	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 249	342	270	..	..	..	..	..
India	37	0	..	..	..	31	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	192	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1 959	1 043	278	..	0	494	0	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	169	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est exclu.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (immediate control)								
All countries	928 000	438 000	152 000	14 000	28 000	26 000	211 000	7 000
Total OECD	919 000	432 000	149 000	13 000	27 000	25 000	210 000	7 000
United States	247 000	162 000	17 000	1 000	4 000	2 000	138 000	0
Canada	3 000	2 000	1 000	..	1 000	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	19 000	7 000	6 000	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	1 000	0	0	..	..	0	..	..
Australia	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	650 000	262 000	127 000	12 000	22 000	23 000	71 000	6 000
European Union-25	565 000	238 000	113 000	11 000	20 000	22 000	67 000	6 000
European Union-15	564 000	237 000	112 000	11 000	20 000	22 000	67 000	6 000
Austria	7 000	2 000	1 000	..	0	..	1 000	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	107 000	47 000	16 000	6 000	5 000	6 000	14 000	1 000
Denmark	10 000	3 000	2 000	0	0	0	0	..
Finland	4 000	1 000	1 000	..	0	..	0	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	134 000	50 000	33 000	1 000	6 000	2 000	8 000	0
Greece	1 000	0	0	..	0	0	0	..
Ireland	8 000	4 000	3 000	0	0	0	0	..
Italy	49 000	13 000	7 000	0	0	3 000	2 000	0
Netherlands	136 000	61 000	28 000	2 000	6 000	1 000	23 000	1 000
Portugal	2 000	1 000	0	..	0	1 000	0	0
Spain	17 000	7 000	2 000	..	0	0	3 000	0
Sweden	22 000	4 000	3 000	..	0	0	1 000	0
United Kingdom	68 000	44 000	16 000	2 000	2 000	10 000	11 000	3 000
Czech Republic	0	0	0	..	0	..	..	..
Hungary	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	..
Iceland	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2 000	1 000	0	..	0	..	0	..
Poland	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	..
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	81 000	22 000	13 000	2 000	2 000	1 000	4 000	1 000
Turkey	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 000	1 000	0	..	0	0	0	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0	0	..	..	..	..	0	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	..
Slovenia	0	0	0	..	0	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 000	2 000	0	0	0	1 000	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	..
India	0	0	0	..	..	0	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	..
Philippines	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	0	0	..	0	..	..	0	..
Thailand	0	0	0	..	..	..	0	..
Africa	2 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	..
Latin America, of which:	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	..
Chile	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est exclu.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of origin (ultimate control)</i>								
All countries	..	925 824	415 876	51 246	118 156	..	293 140	47 406
Total OECD	..	638 286	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	195 831	67 711	9 792	17 167	..	78 382	22 779
Canada	..	6 546	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	22 232	17 181	319	938	..	3 560	234
Korea	..	540	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	1 940	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	688 563	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	638 349	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	..	638 225	301 887	38 034	91 639	..	183 395	23 270
Austria	..	1 543	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	122 275	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	34 763	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	1 952	..	..	..	..	..	..
France
Germany	..	130 580	81 101	1 867	26 023	..	18 829	2 760
Greece	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	1 555	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	20 591	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	88 551	38 519	4 956	11 207	..	31 859	2 010
Portugal	..	1 897	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	18 318	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	36 217	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	179 853	76 753	21 785	34 528	..	41 625	5 162
Czech Republic	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	1 163	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	47 139	21 236	1 334	3 269	..	20 593	707
Turkey	..	108	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	1 762	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine
Near and Middle East	..	4 843	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	..	570	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	126	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)
India	..	89	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia
Malaysia	..	511	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand
Africa	..	812	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	2 279	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	145	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is included.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est couvert.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	248	270	359	..	..	2.2	2.4	3.3	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	618	591	487	..	..	6.0	5.2	4.5	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	168 820	167 532	151 591	..	..	19.5	19.0	17.2	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	977	1 062	..	..	..	1.7	1.8	..	..
45 Construction	1 518	1 592	1 629	..	..	1.7	1.7	1.7	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	134 996	144 768	133 057	301 657	339 351	9.3	9.7	8.6	16.7	17.9
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	96 516	104 749	90 670	210 737	235 595	12.8	13.4	11.4	20.1	21.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	16 942	18 815	16 891	28 255	38 768	16.8	17.8	15.3	19.7	25.6
51 Wholesale trade	75 064	80 915	69 276	154 643	166 782	16.8	17.9	15.4	27.8	28.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	4 510	5 019	4 503	27 839	30 045	2.2	2.2	1.9	8.0	8.4
55 Hotels and restaurants	991	935	995	3 810	4 338	4.3	4.1	4.0	6.6	7.1
60/64 Transport and communications	6 820	8 413	6 320	20 437	25 969	4.1	4.8	3.4	9.7	11.9
60/63 Transport and storage	..	6 729	5 218	17 411	21 925	..	5.9	4.4	12.3	14.8
60/62 Total transport	5 703	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	446	606	530	1 435	3 013	0.9	1.3	1.1	2.4	4.7
61 Water transport	182	209	87	3 058	3 957	3.7	4.2	1.6	50.1	54.6
62 Air transport	..	..	10	634	667	..	..	0.1	4.0	4.3
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	5 914	4 592	12 284	14 287	..	12.5	9.4	20.4	23.2
64 Post and telecommunications	..	1 684	1 102	3 026	4 044	..	2.7	1.7	4.4	5.7
641 Post and courier activities	..	9	..	11	1	..	0.1	..	0.1	0.0
642 Telecommunications	1 117	1 674	1 102	3 015	4 043	2.0	3.6	2.2	5.7	7.5
65/67 Financial intermediation	5 809	5 927	10 412	..	..	2.4	2.5	4.2	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	4 459	8 840	..	..	..	4.8	9.1	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	3 405	2 998	6 280	..	..	..	3.2	6.5	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	1 211	1 461	2 561	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	236	412	905	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	651	688	675	..	..	..	0.5	0.4	..	..
6601 Life insurance	375	295	160	..	..	..	0.2	0.1	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	780	896	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	23 309	23 165	22 775	61 168	66 766	11.0	10.6	9.7	16.9	17.2
70 Real estate activities	1 206	1 153	1 652	..	..	3.6	3.2	4.0	..	..
71 Renting	..	2 403	1 092	..	..	..	14.3	6.8	..	..
72 Computer and related services	4 608	5 090	4 123	..	..	17.5	17.4	14.2	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	2 008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	1 221	455	..	..	..	26.8	7.5	..	..
74 Other business activities	13 790	13 298	15 453	..	..	10.5	10.1	10.8	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	5 080	4 983	7 089	12 703	11 643	..	10.4	12.6	15.0	13.5
7415 Management holding comp.	..	2 233	5 577	8 251	7 067	..	7.4	16.6	21.0	17.9
743 Advertising	1 091	958	852	2 996	3 383	..	5.9	5.1	14.2	15.1
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	1 552	1 579	1 905	5 506	6 683	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.4	5.1
80 Education	66	73	71	209	202	..	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	1 316	1 397	3 358	4 705	..	4.6	4.5	8.1	10.7
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	306 665	315 729	288 204	..	..	12.4	12.4	11.0	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2003 onwards, indirect control is included (change in the data source), and Total services (ISIC 50/93) excludes

Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/57). See Volume I for more details on other industries.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2003, le contrôle indirect est inclus (changement de source de données), et Total Services (CITI 50/93) exclut Activités financières (CITI 65/67). Voir le Volume I pour plus de détails concernant les autres secteurs.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	257 794	113 413	80 908	909	5 056	4 872	20 802	865
Total OECD	254 796	111 579	79 688	797	4 938	4 647	20 651	859
United States	64 922	19 569	10 708	31	434	882	7 389	125
Canada	1 964	1 221	668	..	310	..	244	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	8 475	5 923	5 558	39	25	108	184	9
Korea	982	649	643	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	309	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	178 244	83 940	61 884	726	4 176	3 596	12 832	725
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	151 452	69 872	53 889	638	2 739	2 780	9 256	571
Austria	584	287	282	..	..	..	2	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	16 156	6 648	4 062	..	504	954	807	75
Denmark	2 701	1 251	1 124	..	37	..	89	..
Finland	2 295	1 058	1 044	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	40 644	20 572	18 461	50	421	200	1 349	91
Greece	41	41	18	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 660	543	400	..	36	..	108	..
Italy	12 933	4 606	3 637	..	145	496	328	..
Netherlands	43 854	19 817	15 057	212	906	244	3 310	88
Portugal	296	179	76	..	..	104	..	..
Spain	2 092	1 613	1 114	..	39	88	372	..
Sweden	4 219	2 887	2 059	..	127	..	552	..
United Kingdom	23 975	10 367	6 556	130	514	671	2 325	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	279	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	576	387	287	..	..	..	97	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	25 603	13 383	7 517	89	1 311	854	3 475	138
Turkey	173	172	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	306	253	150	..	124	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	792	594	392	93	46	62	2	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	79	64	57	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	229	149	133	..	..	..	..	..
India	9	9	..	..	..	7	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	40	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	568	227	69	..	42	80	36	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	82	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est exclu.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (immediate control)								
All countries	288 204	133 057	90 670	995	6 320	10 412	22 775	1 905
Total OECD	285 675	131 291	89 554	944	6 157	10 216	22 555	1 870
United States	48 999	19 636	9 746	41	599	1 371	7 465	417
Canada	1 100	790	288	..	430	0	56	16
Mexico	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	9 376	5 663	5 386	22	92	75	77	10
Korea	1 332	1 147	1 143	..	..	5	..	..
Australia	154	84	59	..	..	14	11	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	225 279	104 465	73 353	881	5 043	8 790	14 956	1 446
European Union-25	203 605	95 488	67 223	755	4 510	8 403	13 272	1 326
European Union-15	203 339	95 266	67 010	755	4 507	8 399	13 272	1 326
Austria	1 595	564	392	..	5	..	168	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	27 445	12 011	6 087	407	722	1 542	2 542	715
Denmark	3 201	1 416	1 246	1	43	0	127	..
Finland	1 933	1 449	1 394	..	1	..	54	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	43 485	25 459	21 423	68	1 417	641	1 841	69
Greece	302	252	13	..	11	200	28	..
Ireland	2 137	1 237	1 126	6	11	0	94	..
Italy	15 041	5 156	3 529	7	96	900	620	4
Netherlands	56 847	27 534	20 596	149	1 160	817	4 629	182
Portugal	503	417	109	..	6	292	3	8
Spain	16 259	2 197	1 492	..	76	118	494	17
Sweden	7 398	2 513	2 083	..	32	7	382	10
United Kingdom	27 193	15 060	7 521	117	929	3 882	2 291	320
Czech Republic	15	5	4	..	2	..	..	..
Hungary	21	21	21	..	..	..	0	..
Iceland	70	70	70	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	795	369	250	..	18	..	100	..
Poland	39	39	34	..	..	5	..	..
Slovak Republic	82	82	82	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	20 153	7 971	5 315	126	508	346	1 574	102
Turkey	197	147	146	..	..	1	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	593	497	415	..	9	45	10	18
Baltic countries	29	29	29	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	6	6	..	..	..	..	6	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	72	72	31	..	..	39	2	..
Slovenia	26	23	22	..	2	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	480	358	168	19	60	78	30	2
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	89	55	43	8	3	..	..	16
Chinese Taipei	86	86	83	..	..	3	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	145	144	115	2	22	..	4	..
India	14	14	8	..	..	6	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	23	5	5	..	..	..	0	..
Philippines	54	54	54	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	20	13	..	10	..	..	3	..
Thailand	18	18	15	..	..	..	3	..
Africa	494	343	109	1	55	57	122	..
Latin America, of which:	70	64	16	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	6	6	..	..	..	6	0	..
Chile	2	2	2	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est exclu.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of origin (ultimate control)</i>								
All countries	..	339 350	235 595	4 338	25 969	..	66 766	6 683
Total OECD	..	202 814	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	81 959	48 819	1 045	3 330	..	26 419	2 346
Canada	..	3 222	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	22 798	21 628	21	333	..	505	311
Korea	..	1 844	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	595	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	221 799	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	202 886	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	..	202 698	148 221	2 987	16 769	..	30 881	3 840
Austria	..	502	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	38 864	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	3 162	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	1 206	..	..	..	..	..	..
France
Germany	..	61 575	50 059	120	5 193	..	5 054	1 148
Greece	..	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	597	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	9 714	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	31 194	19 705	527	2 557	..	7 957	447
Portugal	..	628	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	4 957	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	7 609	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	42 640	29 404	1 579	4 308	..	6 852	497
Czech Republic	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	77	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	657	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	39	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	17 420	8 484	102	1 008	..	7 707	119
Turkey	..	386	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	414	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine
Near and Middle East	..	5 187	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	..	328	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	115	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)
India	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia
Malaysia	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand
Africa	..	514	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	557	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	173	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is included.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est couvert.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A
VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	96	78	143	..	..	2.6	2.1	4.0	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	281	229	196	..	..	6.1	4.4	3.7	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	49 030	46 959	44 186	..	..	22.3	22.0	20.4	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	309	336	..	..	..	1.2	1.2	..	..
45 Construction	430	461	514	..	..	1.5	1.5	1.6	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	28 566	30 724	29 804	62 684	71 158	9.6	9.6	8.8	13.2	14.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	11 763	13 090	11 071	23 184	26 152	12.4	12.9	10.4	16.7	18.0
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	925	957	806	1 497	1 986	8.2	8.2	6.6	8.9	11.1
51 Wholesale trade	9 957	11 180	9 291	16 852	18 909	19.9	21.3	17.3	27.9	29.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	881	954	974	4 836	5 256	2.6	2.6	2.4	7.9	8.3
55 Hotels and restaurants	475	454	485	1 691	1 775	4.6	4.4	4.2	6.8	6.7
60/64 Transport and communications	1 038	1 679	1 450	4 050	6 052	1.4	2.2	1.8	4.6	6.5
60/63 Transport and storage	..	1 320	1 112	3 547	5 132	..	3.0	2.5	6.8	9.3
60/62 Total transport	1 005	..	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	123	170	211	439	1 338	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.5	4.5
61 Water transport	32	48	10	366	631	4.9	7.2	1.3	34.3	45.5
62 Air transport	..	..	5	149	147	..	..	0.1	3.3	2.8
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	1 103	886	2 594	3 016	..	7.5	5.7	14.3	16.3
64 Post and telecommunications	..	358	338	502	919	..	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.4
641 Post and courier activities	..	3	..	4	1	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
642 Telecommunications	..	355	338	498	919	..	1.7	1.4	2.0	3.6
65/67 Financial intermediation	2 769	2 678	4 976	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	2 235	4 416	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	1 872	1 647	3 336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	604	588	1 079	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	68	12	226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	196	229	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	120	95	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	214	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	11 634	11 973	10 791	31 392	34 719	12.4	11.3	9.9	19.7	20.4
70 Real estate activities	602	644	860	..	..	3.8	3.8	4.5	..	..
71 Renting	..	1 322	537	..	..	..	16.8	6.9	..	..
72 Computer and related services	2 371	2 589	1 832	..	..	17.5	16.5	11.6	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	218	185	167	..	..	18.1	14.6	10.5	..	..
74 Other business activities	7 227	7 233	7 394	..	..	13.1	11.3	11.4	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 479	1 803	2 135	3 885	3 895	..	9.1	11.1	11.2	10.9
7415 Management holding comp.	..	392	1 391	1 689	1 750	..	3.8	15.2	20.6	21.6
743 Advertising	326	266	208	944	977	..	6.0	4.5	15.6	15.1
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	888	851	1 040	2 368	2 461	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
80 Education	37	40	38	73	75	..	3.9	3.5	1.9	1.9
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	752	765	1 529	1 642	..	6.6	6.3	9.5	9.9
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	78 534	78 761	75 189	..	..	13.5	13.1	12.1	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2003 onwards, indirect control is included (change in the data source), and Total services (ISIC 50/93) excludes Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/57). See Volume I for more details on other industries.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2003, le contrôle indirect est inclus (changement de source de données), et Total Services (CITI 50/93) exclut Activités financières (CITI 65/67). Voir le Volume I pour plus de détails concernant les autres secteurs.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	64 829	24 505	10 300	467	1 134	2 380	9 830	394
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	19 994	7 004	1 670	..	116	469	4 636	100
Canada	452	251	133	..	25	..	93	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1 550	842	716	25	2	58	37	3
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	35 251	13 196	6 828	308	682	1 341	3 791	245
Austria	123	35	33	..	..	..	1	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	4 002	1 703	564	..	158	489	355	33
Denmark	550	163	130	..	..	..	21	..
Finland	466	104	103	..	..	..	1	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	8 866	2 949	2 238	..	61	85	489	44
Greece	12	12	2	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	534	122	95	..	4	..	23	..
Italy	2 246	651	256	..	32	262	101	..
Netherlands	10 549	4 252	2 177	114	260	61	1 595	45
Portugal	103	66	11	..	..	55	..	..
Spain	413	291	115	..	8	48	119	..
Sweden	911	524	267	..	..	..	198	..
United Kingdom	6 475	2 323	836	57	93	328	887	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	5	5	2	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	6 646	2 668	754	53	278	368	1 180	36
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est exclu.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	75 189	29 804	11 071	485	1 450	4 976	10 791	1 040
Total OECD
United States	15 744	7 927	1 610	18	147	606	5 286	260
Canada	245	116	56	..	31	0	21	8
Mexico
Japan	1 273	577	461	13	19	41	38	5
Korea
Australia
New Zealand
Europe
European Union-25	51 735	19 155	7 940	358	1 137	4 143	4 851	726
European Union-15	51 707	19 143	7 931	358	1 137	4 141	4 851	726
Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	5 249	1 477	765	71	89	70	457	25
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China
Chinese Taipei
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est exclu.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of origin (ultimate control)</i>								
All countries	..	71 158	26 152	1 775	6 052	..	34 719	2 461
Total OECD
United States	..	20 141	5 810	331	911	..	12 436	653
Canada
Mexico
Japan	..	1 819	1 491	10	74	..	172	72
Korea
Australia
New Zealand
Europe
European Union-25
European Union-15	..	39 462	16 919	1 285	4 176	..	15 406	1 675
Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany	..	8 233	4 714	57	1 103	..	1 918	441
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Netherlands	..	8 592	2 770	183	532	..	4 971	135
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom	..	9 710	3 974	689	1 649	..	3 114	285
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	..	7 798	1 348	46	157	..	6 211	36
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China
Chinese Taipei
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect control is included.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le contrôle indirect est couvert.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	62	52	61	..	..	7.7	5.7	2.8	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	93	91	88	..	..	7.7	10.4	10.9	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	47 445	45 835	44 483	..	..	22.9	21.3	22.1	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	3	5	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
45 Construction	267	325	473	..	..	10.6	12.4	15.4	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	20 804	20 433	17 707	49 334	63 433	16.1	15.9	13.9	28.6	34.6
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	13 230	11 676	11 152	32 243	44 403	21.7	18.8	18.5	33.1	42.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	582	712	1 230	1 719	9 175	34.8	34.5	22.6	13.8	71.2
51 Wholesale trade	12 400	10 704	9 572	29 994	34 723	21.9	18.7	18.3	37.8	40.4
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	249	261	350	530	505	9.7	9.6	13.5	9.3	8.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	45	45	33	100	98	14.7	10.8	14.8	9.8	6.7
60/64 Transport and communications	1 230	1 555	1 364	7 708	9 172	6.0	7.5	6.7	18.5	23.8
60/63 Transport and storage	..	1 419	1 300	7 287	8 828	..	8.0	7.5	21.7	25.3
60/62 Total transport	1 127	..	..	..	..	6.5	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	72	87	28	259	237	4.3	5.5	1.6	8.2	7.5
61 Water transport	48	62	20	2 618	3 525	2.7	2.8	0.8	64.7	69.2
62 Air transport	..	..	6	483	512	..	..	0.1	4.0	4.4
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	1 270	1 246	3 926	4 555	..	27.8	27.6	27.5	30.3
64 Post and telecommunications	..	137	65	422	344	..	4.5	2.1	5.1	9.6
641 Post and courier activities	..	1	..	8	0	..	0.3	..	0.2	0.0
642 Telecommunications	103	136	65	413	344	3.4	4.9	2.2	12.1	10.9
65/67 Financial intermediation	496	650	528	..	..	5.3	7.6	5.3	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	358	280	..	..	..	13.0	8.2	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	89	41	85	..	..	..	6.7	16.3	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	210	317	194	..	..	..	14.8	6.8	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	65	48	87	..	..	..	3.2	3.7	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	76	113	55	..	..	..	2.9	1.5	..	..
6601 Life insurance	1	2	0	..	..	..	2.6	0.0	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	179	193	..	..	..	9.2	6.4	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	5 720	6 434	4 566	8 779	9 313	16.8	19.9	14.2	29.4	26.0
70 Real estate activities	272	314	104	..	..	25.6	31.6	6.7	..	..
71 Renting	..	300	258	..	..	..	33.7	27.6	..	..
72 Computer and related services	693	874	1 167	..	..	24.1	27.8	28.1	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	226	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	108	145	130	..	..	14.8	20.4	11.2	..	..
74 Other business activities	4 405	4 802	2 908	..	..	15.5	18.1	12.0	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	3 481	4 042	2 128	3 043	2 963	..	21.7	13.7	33.5	27.0
7415 Management holding comp.	..	3 715	1 899	2 387	2 289	..	22.4	14.5	37.9	28.5
743 Advertising	111	137	85	320	382	..	15.5	5.5	28.6	30.4
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	81	73	64	504	448	2.0	1.7	1.2	19.2	15.0
80 Education	..	11	6	29	9	..	12.5	7.3	16.4	4.4
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	35	39	252	252	..	2.2	3.1	14.2	12.6
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	68 674	66 739	62 817	..	..	17.5	16.7	18.5	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2003 onwards, indirect control is included (change in the data source), and Total services (ISIC 50/93) excludes Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/57). See Volume I for more details on other industries.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. À partir de 2003, le contrôle indirect est inclus (changement de source de données), et Total Services (CITI 50/93) exclut Activités financières (CITI 65/67). Voir le Volume I pour plus de détails concernant les autres secteurs.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	39	65	36	..	..	9.3	13.9	2.9	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	40	49	46	..	..	6.0	8.8	8.0	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	48 884	45 085	41 155	..	..	30.4	27.1	27.5	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	5	10	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
45 Construction	204	246	305	..	..	13.7	14.1	15.5	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	48 957	56 949	46 408	..	..	29.0	34.0	28.4	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	39 352	46 337	37 501	..	..	39.4	44.0	35.8	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	9 430	10 980	11 514	..	..	65.7	71.1	41.2	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	28 831	34 352	24 962	..	..	38.0	43.1	36.4	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 091	1 005	1 025	..	..	11.4	10.0	12.2	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	33	43	25	..	..	18.1	12.8	17.6	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	1 329	1 741	1 398	..	..	6.9	8.5	7.4	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	1 599	1 340	..	..	..	9.4	8.3	..	..
60/62 Total transport	1 205	..	..	..	..	7.2	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	43	77	27	..	..	3.3	5.8	2.3	..	..
61 Water transport	38	23	4	..	..	1.8	1.0	0.1	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	1 499	1 308	..	..	..	33.1	31.1	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	142	58	..	..	..	4.2	2.1	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	124	142	58	..	..	4.8	5.3	2.1	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	729	827	758	..	..	9.5	10.2	7.8	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	217	255	..	..	..	7.4	7.1	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	47	40	124	..	..	..	4.5	15.4	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	131	177	130	..	..	..	8.8	4.7	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	18	24	76	..	..	..	1.6	3.5	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	311	356	154	..	..	..	9.3	3.6	..	..
6601 Life insurance	1	4	2	..	..	..	4.3	3.5	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	253	350	..	..	..	18.2	19.1	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	7 384	7 871	6 593	..	..	19.5	28.4	26.6	..	..
70 Real estate activities	639	557	183	..	..	49.9	53.2	15.5	..	..
71 Renting	..	237	165	..	..	..	26.3	20.1	..	..
72 Computer and related services	579	747	1 046	..	..	28.8	29.4	34.4	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	380	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	79	64	101	..	..	7.0	4.8	6.4	..	..
74 Other business activities	5 857	6 267	5 098	..	..	18.0	28.6	28.0	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	5 059	5 464	4 225	..	..	..	33.2	33.8	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	5 282	4 090	..	..	..	35.4	38.5	..	..
743 Advertising	183	157	153	..	..	..	23.6	21.8	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	131	130	133	..	..	3.3	2.5	2.0	..	..
80 Education	6	11	9	..	..	..	13.8	12.7	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	104	92	..	..	..	4.1	4.6	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	98 135	102 399	87 961	..	..	25.2	25.9	27.0	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2003 onwards, indirect control is included (change in the data source), and Total services (ISIC 50/93) excludes Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/57). See Volume I for more details on other industries.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2003, le contrôle indirect est inclus (changement de source de données), et Total Services (CITI 50/93) exclut Activités financières (CITI 65/67). Voir le Volume I pour plus de détails concernant les autres secteurs.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	27	21	32	30	21	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	41	40	40	25	34	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 656	2 680	2 708	3 039	2 921	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	48	53	49	25	43	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	170	175	164	183	180	..	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	3 377	3 327	3 457	4 284	4 514	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	578	625	620	699	691	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	13	14	14	24	13	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	455	508	506	572	638	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	110	103	100	103	40	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	43	49	35	14	61	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	240	220	236	277	249	..	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	204	202	216	251	200	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	37	39	40	55	13	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	47	51	51	45	45	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	7	6	8	10	3	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	36	18	20	26	49	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	585	580	709	748	592	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 900	1 820	1 810	2 432	2 803	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	78	42	45	80	48	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	77	64	70	152	188	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	34	37	37	22	7	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	1 663	1 634	1 613	2 144	2 509	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	31	33	47	114	118	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	27	32	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	6 319	6 323	6 482	7 591	7 713	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by French firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the French parent company.
Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes françaises. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère française.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	156	118	99	174	109	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.0
10/14 Mining and quarrying	170	135	221	295	5 250	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	48.3
15/37 Total manufacturing	80 446	92 553	92 467	88 617	117 141	11.4	11.8	10.7	10.1	13.3
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	762	414	1 327	6 577	5 480	1.5	0.8	2.4	11.2	9.2
45 Construction	2 653	2 399	2 946	3 338	6 037	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	6.3
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	132 081	153 505	236 943	256 535	206 721	10.7	11.7	16.4	17.1	13.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	41 063	35 259	30 618	30 146	51 980	6.2	5.1	4.1	3.9	6.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	101	137	..	128	6 099	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	5.5
51 Wholesale trade	36 675	29 415	30 185	29 750	38 676	9.5	7.3	6.8	6.6	8.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	4 288	5 706	337	268	7 205	2.3	3.0	0.2	0.1	3.0
55 Hotels and restaurants	537	22	803	6 686	98	2.9	0.1	3.5	29.3	0.4
60/64 Transport and communications	3 836	6 425	3 796	4 329	3 499	2.8	4.3	2.3	2.5	1.9
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	2 623	2 857	..	..	..	2.3	2.4
60/62 Total transport	3 398	5 254	2 284	..	..	3.6	5.3	2.1	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	35	56	990	..	..	0.1	0.1	2.0
61 Water transport	428	176	130	304	528	11.0	4.4	2.6	6.1	9.8
62 Air transport	..	..	22	21	29	..	..	0.2	0.1	0.2
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	2 242	1 309	..	..	..	4.7	2.7
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	1 706	643	..	..	..	2.7	1.0
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	438	1 171	1 512	1 706	643	1.0	2.4	2.7	3.6	1.3
65/67 Financial intermediation	19 601	24 437	70 059	61 524	60 301	9.2	10.8	29.1	25.5	24.2
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	28 185	25 373	..	..	..	30.3	26.1
651 Monetary intermediation	12 634	11 273	23 458	22 807	14 893	..	..	..	24.5	15.3
659 Other financial intermediation	4 294	8 749	3 420	5 378	10 480	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	4 011	3 754	2 425	4 450	8 095	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	2 488	3 965	..	31 784	32 348	..	..	..	21.5	21.3
6601 Life insurance	249	905	..	29 063	29 172	..	..	..	19.7	19.2
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	1 556	2 579	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	66 713	86 695	128 980	152 121	88 047	42.1	48.3	60.9	69.8	37.3
70 Real estate activities	211	367	224	210	409	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.0
71 Renting	..	..	..	1 610	1 822	..	..	..	9.6	11.4
72 Computer and related services	2 799	696	1 918	2 363	2 127	14.9	3.0	7.3	8.1	7.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	1 156	524	709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	61	..	14	40	..	1.2	..	0.3	0.7
74 Other business activities	60 323	85 036	126 104	147 925	83 649	62.8	79.4	96.2	112.4	58.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	57 464	81 683	124 527	145 602	79 325	..	..	..	303.1	140.5
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	141 649	77 879	..	..	..	470.8	231.6
743 Advertising	571	..	85	581	675	..	..	..	3.6	4.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	668	2 686	1 729	2 796	..	1.4	5.0	3.0	4.5
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	627	205	..	..	..	2.2	0.7
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	299	461	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	218 404	249 124	334 002	355 536	340 738	10.5	11.1	13.5	13.9	13.0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by French firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the French parent company.
Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes françaises. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère française.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1998

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	218 404	132 081	41 063	536	3 836	19 601	66 713	..
Total OECD	192 978	114 683	38 239	477	2 479	15 416	57 988	84
United States	58 124	46 484	20 764	..	..	3 830	21 310	..
Canada	3 645	2 501	19	..	..	494	1 984	..
Mexico	997	674	..	..	..	..	560	..
Japan	1 740	1 032	55	..	..	36	934	..
Korea	285	198	..	..	..	37	161	..
Australia	1 853	947	..	..	..	314	627	..
New Zealand	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	127 989	63 352	17 524	473	1 999	10 738	32 538	80
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	118 892	59 255	16 514	406	1 749	9 237	31 278	71
Austria	1 341	209	4	..	..	25	169	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	16 516	12 184	..	..	176	..	1 957	..
Denmark	609	270	76	..	..	..	194	..
Finland	222	113	..	..	..	..	97	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	19 079	7 896	..	..	202	535	5 228	..
Greece	560	340	..	..	34	..	200	..
Ireland	276	128	..	..	6	75	47	..
Italy	17 030	9 349	1 028	..	197	1 182	6 917	..
Netherlands	14 068	10 187	..	41	..	82	8 597	..
Portugal	2 181	838	263	..	51	194	328	..
Spain	24 121	8 324	3 693	102	410	1 220	2 889	..
Sweden	1 616	1 204	270	..	..	..	925	..
United Kingdom	21 273	8 213	2 687	..	543	1 251	3 731	..
Czech Republic	427	193	..	..	..	..	113	..
Hungary	603	348	241	..	..	19	85	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	119	58	..	..	..	..	38	..
Poland	1 199	759	297	..	34	49	374	..
Slovak Republic	24	21	..	..	..	..	6	..
Switzerland	4 055	2 107	122	..	85	1 355	475	..
Turkey	971	103	..	..	..	..	39	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	4 923	1 932	870	..	165	144	746	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	224	161	30	..	..	..	22	..
Russian Federation	311	294	..	..	..	..	94	..
Slovenia	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	2	2	..	..	..	..	2	..
Near and Middle East	641	627	5	..	..	..	8	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	2 379	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	296	48	6	..	..	2	39	..
Chinese Taipei	242	165	..	..	..	..	164	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 042	386	9	..	24	71	251	..
India	83	26	..	..	..	..	26	..
Indonesia	49	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	111	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	26	8	..	..	..	..	8	..
Singapore	2 211	1 524	..	..	..	173	..	..
Thailand	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	5 168	4 000	1 353	..	389	427	1 831	..
Latin America, of which:	8 504	6 491	..	..	..	..	2 577	..
Argentina	1 772	1 501	..	..	..	198	619	..
Brazil	6 078	4 475	..	..	..	2 248	1 852	..
Chile	172	123	..	..	..	..	11	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by French firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the French parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes françaises. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère française.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2002

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2002

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial inter-mediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	340 738	206 721	51 980	98	3 499	60 301	88 047	2 796
Total OECD	310 420	185 126	47 878	62	3 254	51 647	79 614	2 672
United States	91 937	77 461	25 110	..	135	22 512	29 493	212
Canada	7 234	5 165	58	..	14	3 268	1 666	159
Mexico	1 976	1 064	207	..	0	13	845	0
Japan	43 221	1 973	9	..	..	280	1 684	..
Korea	743	547	0	..	..	10	538	..
Australia	2 144	1 630	22	..	175	445	989	0
New Zealand	114	28	..	..	..	..	26	1
Europe	166 193	98 825	22 584	62	2 931	25 599	45 349	2 299
European Union-25	151 837	91 800	20 504	62	2 906	23 087	42 943	2 298
European Union-15	142 283	85 695	18 606	53	2 877	21 555	40 305	2 298
Austria	1 209	299	94	..	3	22	180	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	17 243	12 984	1 077	6	156	1 285	10 441	18
Denmark	942	330	22	..	131	17	160	0
Finland	278	222	16	..	..	..	180	25
France	9	9	..	..	..	..	9	..
Germany	18 997	10 224	1 541	..	121	1 737	6 196	627
Greece	773	469	44	..	27	4	393	..
Ireland	1 081	370	..	..	7	153	211	..
Italy	20 318	11 350	2 185	22	193	2 362	6 587	0
Netherlands	11 780	8 076	2 662	2	19	498	4 402	493
Portugal	3 376	1 433	282	3	74	796	278	..
Spain	33 929	18 379	9 508	21	1 019	1 673	5 979	179
Sweden	2 178	1 721	26	..	9	140	1 371	174
United Kingdom	30 170	19 830	1 147	0	1 117	12 867	3 918	781
Czech Republic	3 018	2 058	151	..	..	1 329	578	..
Hungary	2 276	1 524	579	2	2	81	861	0
Iceland	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	5 023	1 158	..	..	..	366	791	1
Poland	3 054	2 296	1 155	7	27	98	1 008	..
Slovak Republic	87	46	2	..	..	9	35	..
Switzerland	5 281	3 574	1 184	..	24	1 587	779	..
Turkey	2 015	905	795	..	0	94	15	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	13 591	8 398	2 794	9	30	2 091	3 474	0
Baltic countries	103	103	11	..	..	..	92	..
Bulgaria	37	37	3	..	..	34	..	..
Croatia	229	2	..	..	..	..	2	..
Romania	1 299	935	47	..	..	327	560	..
Russian Federation	428	391	50	..	1	104	237	..
Slovenia	1 002	64	0	..	..	5	59	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	840	707	186	..	8	36	476	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	4 893	2 821	..	..	..	..	862	..
China	1 213	320	28	6	0	28	247	10
Chinese Taipei	263	240	22	..	..	0	217	..
Hong Kong (China)	2 355	2 074	75	..	40	936	1 023	..
India	295	18	..	..	..	0	18	..
Indonesia	194	13	..	..	..	10	3	..
Malaysia	246	80	..	..	..	0	80	..
Philippines	46	4	..	..	..	0	4	..
Singapore	2 216	1 545	998	..	4	314	230	..
Thailand	128	19	..	..	..	15	4	..
Africa	7 742	4 722	1 630	..	137	1 041	1 914	..
Latin America, of which:	9 462	8 188	405	..	27	5 295	2 321	109
Argentina	296	200	0	..	..	114	86	..
Brazil	8 249	7 232	406	..	0	4 751	1 967	109
Chile	298	159	0	..	..	3	156	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by French firms. The industrial breakdown is based on the principal activity of the French parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes françaises. La ventilation par industrie est faite en fonction de l'activité principale de la société-mère française.

FRANCE

A. Inward investment

Source

Up to 2002, the data have been prepared by the Balance of Payments Directorate of the French National Bank. Source data are derived from the annual survey on inward and outward foreign direct investment, complemented with results from the FIBEN database (*fichier bancaire des entreprises*). They cover majority foreign-owned enterprises (a non-resident investor holds more than 50% of the enterprise capital). In 2002, firms with a turnover exceeding EUR 0.75 million or credits exceeding EUR 0.38 million were covered. The ownership is assigned to the immediate controller. Firms indirectly foreign controlled are not covered.

As of 2003, the data are elaborated by INSEE and come from two INSEE data sources: the survey on financial ties (LiFi) and the unified system of enterprise statistics (Suse). The first source identifies affiliates of foreign groups in France; the second attributes accounting variables to each affiliate. The LiFi survey scope comprises resident enterprises with more than EUR 1.2 million of equity securities, more than 500 employees or with a turnover exceeding EUR 30 millions. In 2004, 28 000 enterprises were surveyed. Information concerning smaller enterprises is provided by the Diane database. Suse is updated from two annual data sources on enterprises: tax returns and the annual business surveys. The joint use of these two sources allows the collection of information on a large scale. However, the agricultural sector is not well covered by Suse, so agriculture is totally excluded from this publication. Only the business part of the sector of education, health and social work is covered.

From 2003 onwards, the data refer to majority foreign-controlled firms (foreign participation equal or greater to 50%). Joint ventures are considered, *i.e.* when the capital of a French enterprise is split into several ultimate shareholders none of which has a majority, but at least two of them own 30% each or more of this capital. In the statistical tables, their employment, turnover, etc. are thus broken down pro rata to the share of ownership of each stakeholder. When one or more shareholder is non resident, the enterprise then appears “partially” in the statistics of the considered country(ies).

National totals: up to 2002 the data come from the National Bank and are fully compatible with data on foreign affiliates. From 2003 onwards, the data come from INSEE and are fully compatible with data on foreign affiliates.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the French tables is the national classification converted to ISIC Revision 3.

From 2003, the whole economy is covered, except agriculture and some non-profit services in the area of education, health and social work. However in this volume, only service activities are covered with the exception of *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67). See Volume I for details on other industries.

Variables

- Up to 2002, *Number of employees* is expressed in headcounts. From 2003 onwards, this variable is calculated by Suse from the existing information on salaried employment, in order to obtain a proxy of an annual average salaried employment in full-time equivalent. The persons with a temporary work contract are not covered.
- *Value added* is valued at market prices up to 2002, then at factor cost from 2003 onwards.

Geographical breakdown

Up to 2002, the country of origin is that of the immediate controller. From 2003 onwards, the country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data have been prepared by the Balance of Payments Directorate of the French National Bank. Source data are derived from the annual survey on inward and outward foreign direct investment. They cover foreign affiliates majority-controlled by French firms. Indirectly controlled firms are not covered.

Industrial classification

The data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the French parent company.

The industrial classification used for the French tables is the national classification converted to ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

Only *Number of enterprises* and *Turnover* are available.

FRANCE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Jusqu'en 2002, les données ont été préparées par la Direction de la Balance des paiements de la Banque de France. Les données de base proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur les investissements directs étrangers entrants et sortants, complétées par des statistiques FIBEN (fichier bancaire des entreprises). Elles couvrent les entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (un investisseur non-résident qui détient plus de 50% du capital de l'entreprise). En 2002 étaient couvertes les entreprises dont le chiffre d'affaires dépassait 0.75 million d'EUR ou dont le crédit bancaire dépassait 0.38 million d'EUR. Le contrôle est attribué au contrôleur immédiat. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par l'étranger ne sont pas couvertes.

A partir de 2003, les données sont élaborées par l'Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE) et sont issues de deux sources d'information de l'Insee : l'enquête sur les liaisons financières (LiFi) et le système unifié de statistiques d'entreprises (Suse). La première permet d'identifier les filiales de groupes étrangers en France ; la seconde d'affecter à chaque filiale des variables comptables. L'enquête LiFi est réalisée auprès des entreprises résidentes qui possèdent plus de EUR 1.2 million de titres de participations, emploient plus de 500 salariés ou réalisent un chiffre d'affaires supérieur à EUR 30 millions. En 2004, 28 000 entreprises ont été interrogées. Les informations concernant les plus petites entreprises sont fournies par la base de données Diane. Deux sources annuelles d'informations sur les entreprises alimentent Suse : les déclarations fiscales et les enquêtes annuelles d'entreprise. L'utilisation conjointe des deux sources permet donc de disposer d'informations sur un champ large. Cependant, le secteur agricole étant mal couvert par Suse l'ensemble de l'agriculture est exclu de cette publication. Seule la partie marchande du secteur de l'éducation, de la santé et de l'action sociale est prise en compte.

A partir de 2003, les données sont relatives aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (participation supérieure ou égale à 50 %). Les co-entreprises, c'est-à-dire lorsque le capital d'une entreprise française est réparti entre plusieurs actionnaires ultimes dont aucun n'est majoritaire mais dont au moins deux détiennent chacun 30 % ou plus de ce capital, sont prises en compte. Dans les tableaux statistiques, ses effectifs, son chiffre d'affaires, etc. sont alors répartis au prorata des taux de détention de chacun de ses actionnaires. Lorsqu'un ou plusieurs des actionnaires est étranger, l'entreprise apparaît alors « partiellement » dans les statistiques du ou des pays considérés.

Les données sur les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs* proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur les moyens consacrés à la R-D dans les entreprises, menée par le Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale, de la Recherche et de la Technologie. Ces données sont fournies par ce Ministère.

Totaux nationaux : jusqu'en 2002, les données proviennent de la Banque de France et sont totalement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères. A partir de 2003, les données

proviennent de l'Insee (Suse) et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux français est la classification nationale adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3.

A partir de 2003, l'ensemble de l'économie est couvert, à l'exception de l'agriculture et de certains services non marchands dans les domaines de l'éducation, de la santé et de l'action sociale. Cependant dans ce volume, seules les activités de services sont présentées, à l'exception des *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67). Voir le Volume I pour plus de détails sur les autres industries.

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2002, le *Nombre de salariés* est exprimé en personnes physiques. A partir de 2003, cette variable est calculée par Suse à partir de l'information existant sur l'effectif salarié, de manière à obtenir la notion la plus proche possible d'un effectif salarié annuel moyen en équivalent plein-temps. Les personnes sous contrat d'intérim ne sont pas comptabilisées.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée aux prix du marché jusqu'en 2002, puis au coût des facteurs à partir de 2002.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur immédiat jusqu'en 2002, du contrôleur ultime à partir de 2003.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données ont été préparées par la Direction de la Balance des paiements de la Banque Nationale de France. Les données de base proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur les investissements directs étrangers entrants et sortants. Elles couvrent les filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des entreprises françaises. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement ne sont pas couvertes.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de la société-mère française.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux français est la classification nationale adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3.

Variables

Seuls le *nombre d'entreprises* et le *chiffre d'affaires* sont disponibles.

GERMANY

A. Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307566850654>

Table 1A.	Number of enterprises by industry
Table 2A.	Number of employees by industry
Table 3A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 1998
Table 4A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2001
Table 5A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2002
Table 6A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2004
Table 7A.	Turnover by industry
Table 8A.	Turnover by country of origin, 1998
Table 9A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2001
Table 10A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2002
Table 11A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2004

B. Outward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307571621586>

Table 1B.	Number of enterprises by industry
Table 2B.	Number of employees by industry
Table 3B.	Number of employees by country of location, 1998
Table 4B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2001
Table 5B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2002
Table 6B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2004
Table 7B.	Turnover by industry
Table 8B.	Turnover by country of location, 1998
Table 9B.	Turnover by country of location, 2001
Table 10B.	Turnover by country of location, 2002
Table 11B.	Turnover by country of location, 2004

Methodological Notes

ALLEMAGNE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307566850654>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 4A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 5A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2002
- Tableau 6A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2004
- Tableau 7A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 8A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 9A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 10A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2002
- Tableau 11A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2004

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307571621586>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 1998
- Tableau 4B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2001
- Tableau 5B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2002
- Tableau 6B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2004
- Tableau 7B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 8B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 1998
- Tableau 9B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2001
- Tableau 10B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2002
- Tableau 11B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2004

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	37	32	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	56	53	..	..	..	3.2	2.9
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 820	2 775	..	..	..	1.4	1.4
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	32	30	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	159	147	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	5 378	5 183	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	2 422	2 313	..	..	..	0.5	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	159	163	..	..	..	0.2	..
51 Wholesale trade	2 140	2 031	..	..	..	2.2	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	123	119	..	..	..	0.0	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	87	88	..	..	..	0.1	..
60/64 Transport and communications	338	316	..	..	..	0.4	0.3
60/63 Transport and storage	250	237	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	122	115	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
61 Water transport	38	40	..	..	..	1.6	1.7
62 Air transport	7	4	..	..	..	1.7	1.0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	83	78	..	..	..	0.4	0.4
64 Post and telecommunications	88	79	..	..	..	1.2	1.0
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	354	350	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	183	176	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	146	140	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	37	36	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	97	100	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	74	74	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	2 038	1 984	..	..	..	0.4	0.4
70 Real estate activities	581	567	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
71 Renting	114	108	..	..	..	0.8	0.7
72 Computer and related services	178	175	..	..	..	0.4	0.4
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	31	32	..	..	..	0.8	0.8
74 Other business activities	1 134	1 102	..	..	..	0.4	0.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.
7415 Management holding comp.	366	365	..	..	..	5.0	4.3
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	139	132	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	83	70	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	8 482	8 220	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2002 onwards, indirect investments are covered.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1 000	1 400	1 900	1 700	1 500	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	3 000	3 100	8 000	7 500	7 200	2.3	2.9	7.9	7.8	7.6
15/37 Total manufacturing	390 000	374 200	1 086 400	1 104 600	1 090 200	5.2	5.0	14.8	15.1	15.4
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	1 000	4 900	2 900	3 700	1 900	0.3	1.8	1.0	..	..
45 Construction	13 000	12 900	30 700	32 800	30 900	0.6	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	359 000	350 100	807 400	812 700	770 200	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	176 000	160 100	376 500	355 100	324 200	..	3.7	9.0	7.9	7.1
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	10 000	9 200	19 100	28 100	28 100	1.6	1.6	3.3	4.2	4.1
51 Wholesale trade	124 000	125 400	236 300	221 100	203 300	9.9	10.4	20.6	18.0	17.2
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	41 000	25 500	121 100	105 800	92 900	1.6	1.0	4.9	4.0	3.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	30 000	29 100	67 700	65 100	66 600	2.8	2.7	6.6	5.6	5.7
60/64 Transport and communications	37 000	37 700	85 600	91 100	86 100	2.4	2.2	4.8	5.1	4.7
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	43 900	43 800	41 300	..	..	3.7	3.7	3.3
60/62 Total transport	10 000	11 100	..	..	..	1.5	1.5	..	..	..
60 Land transport	4 000	5 200	28 400	25 600	24 300	0.7	0.8	4.5	4.0	3.7
61 Water transport	3 000	3 300	3 400	3 000	3 000	..	..	12.8	11.5	11.2
62 Air transport	3 000	2 600	2 900	2 000	1 400	7.9	6.3	6.2	3.9	2.6
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	9 300	13 300	12 600	..	..	1.9	2.8	2.5
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	41 700	47 300	44 800	..	..	7.1	7.7	7.3
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	20 000	20 100	..	..	..	11.7	10.6	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	21 000	21 200	49 500	50 500	50 200	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	31 700	30 200	29 600	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	14 000	14 600	30 400	29 000	28 100	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	1 000	500	1 300	1 200	1 500	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	1 000	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	5 000	4 900	11 800	13 700	14 100	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	5 900	6 600	6 500	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	77 000	94 300	209 000	227 800	221 500	2.5	2.5	6.3	6.0	5.6
70 Real estate activities	2 000	1 100	3 400	2 500	3 100	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.8
71 Renting	..	..	9 500	8 700	9 100	..	..	14.5	10.5	11.3
72 Computer and related services	15 000	16 000	44 300	50 100	49 400	5.3	4.2	12.8	13.6	13.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	2 000	2 500	5 600	5 000	3 800	3.6	3.7	6.7	5.9	4.3
74 Other business activities	57 000	71 500	146 200	161 600	156 300	2.4	2.5	5.6	5.6	5.1
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	2 800	3 300	3 300	..	..	3.7	3.7	3.5
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	18 000	7 800	19 100	23 100	21 600	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	1 200	900	1 000	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	9 100	10 600	10 200	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	767 000	746 600	1 937 400	1 962 900	1 901 800	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2002 onwards, indirect investments are covered.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	708 000	306 000	166 000	30 000	31 000	17 000	56 000	6 000
Total OECD	692 000	299 000	161 000	29 000	31 000	17 000	55 000	6 000
United States	223 000	85 000	21 000	22 000	18 000	2 000	19 000	3 000
Canada	7 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	39 000	22 000	19 000	0	1 000	1 000	1 000	0
Korea	4 000	2 000	1 000	0	1 000	0	0	0
Australia	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	450 000	200 000	128 000	8 000	11 000	14 000	36 000	3 000
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	343 000	162 000	107 000	5 000	8 000	10 000	31 000	2 000
Austria	26 000	8 000	6 000	0	0	0	1 000	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	51 000	32 000	28 000	0	0	1 000	2 000	0
Denmark	36 000	26 000	25 000	0	1 000	0	0	0
Finland	4 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
France	86 000	54 000	44 000	2 000	1 000	2 000	5 000	0
Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	16 000	5 000	4 000	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	148 000	73 000	48 000	1 000	3 000	1 000	18 000	2 000
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	27 000	22 000	22 000	0	0	0	1 000	0
Sweden	16 000	5 000	3 000	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	62 000	42 000	31 000	1 000	2 000	3 000	4 000	0
Czech Republic	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	2 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	1 000	0
Poland	6 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	122 000	56 000	41 000	3 000	3 000	4 000	5 000	1 000
Turkey	3 000	2 000	1 000	0	0	1 000	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	14 000	4 000	3 000	0	0	1 000	0	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	2 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	2 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	1 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	21 000	21 000	20 000	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latin America, of which:	2 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1 000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are not covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	746 600	350 100	160 100	29 100	37 700	21 200	94 300	7 800
Total OECD	731 900	343 800	157 300	28 700	36 900	20 100	93 100	7 700
United States	189 600	91 000	21 100	18 700	18 600	1 800	29 500	1 300
Canada	8 000	1 300	600	..	..	..	600	..
Mexico	300	100	100	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	37 800	22 100	19 100	..	1 200	700	700	..
Korea	4 000	2 100	900	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	600	200	100	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	551 800	237 200	121 700	9 800	16 000	18 600	64 400	6 600
European Union-25	462 600	201 800	101 000	8 100	13 700	14 800	58 900	5 300
European Union-15	454 200	200 100	100 300	8 000	13 600	14 700	58 300	5 100
Austria	30 200	10 500	6 800	..	..	300	1 800	600
Belgium-Luxembourg	44 200	17 500	10 600	..	1 000	1 900	3 300	600
Denmark	18 800	7 800	5 600	..	700	..	1 200	..
Finland	4 600	1 700	1 100	..	400	..	100	..
France	72 600	34 500	16 900	4 000	1 400	3 000	9 000	200
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	300	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 900	1 600	800	..	..	..	400	..
Italy	28 600	10 300	8 300	..	500	..	500	..
Netherlands	163 300	82 300	37 400	1 700	5 500	900	33 700	2 900
Portugal	300	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	11 500	6 100	3 100	..	500	..	2 500	..
Sweden	25 300	10 600	3 400	..	500	..	1 800	..
United Kingdom	83 000	26 500	12 600	1 200	3 000	2 800	6 200	600
Czech Republic	300	300	200	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	800	400	300	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3 800	1 700	600	..	600	..	400	..
Poland	7 800	1 200	500	..	..	..	500	..
Slovak Republic	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	83 800	35 200	22 300	1 700	1 900	3 600	4 500	1 200
Turkey	3 600	3 100	2 500	..	..	600	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	16 400	6 400	4 000	..	200	900	1 000	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	2 100	500	0	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	400	400	100	..	100	..	..	..
Slovenia	600	300	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	1 900	900	400	..	100	200	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	200	200	100	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	600	600	400	..	..	..	0	..
Hong Kong (China)	900	700	500	..	200	..	0	..
India	100	100	0	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	200	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 000	900	200	..	400	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	900	500	200	..	..	..	200	..
Latin America, of which:	1 400	800	600	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	600	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are not covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 937 400	807 400	376 500	67 700	85 600	49 500	209 000	19 100
Total OECD	1 909 600	797 000	370 500	66 600	85 000	48 500	207 400	19 000
United States	446 800	175 600	52 000	29 000	18 800	9 500	61 800	4 400
Canada	23 300	600	300	..	..	..	200	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	41 500	24 700	20 100	..	1 000	700	2 700	..
Korea	4 000	2 400	1 200	..	1 200	..	..	..
Australia	600	100	100	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	1 481 700	619 700	306 400	37 800	64 000	39 500	156 400	15 600
European Union-25	1 264 200	539 900	265 900	32 000	51 600	32 600	143 200	14 600
European Union-15	1 258 100	538 600	265 300	31 900	51 500	32 500	142 800	14 600
Austria	57 300	15 700	11 100	..	300	400	3 400	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	144 500	46 100	28 100	300	3 500	3 500	8 000	2 600
Denmark	52 000	31 400	12 100	..	1 900	200	15 800	..
Finland	17 900	2 800	1 900	..	600	..	300	..
France	241 000	111 400	66 300	..	9 000	6 800	20 000	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	600	200	0	..	..	200	..	..
Ireland	6 700	2 200	1 000	..	..	..	600	..
Italy	37 200	11 700	7 100	..	2 600	900	1 000	..
Netherlands	491 700	223 400	108 100	14 200	22 900	8 200	66 100	3 900
Portugal	1 000	800	800	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	26 100	11 200	4 500	..	1 700	2 500	2 300	..
Sweden	56 600	24 100	4 400	..	400	..	14 100	..
United Kingdom	196 700	99 000	58 900	12 500	9 800	4 800	12 300	800
Czech Republic	300	300	200	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	600	200	100	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	200	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9 400	1 300	500	..	600	..	..	..
Poland	4 000	500	200	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	216 000	80 300	39 600	5 800	12 300	6 600	15 100	900
Turkey	3 400	3 000	..	..	..	600	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	5 700	3 500	2 600	..	0	900	0	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	1 600	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	400	400	100	..	..	..	0	..
Slovenia	700	200	100	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	4 400	1 100	400	..	..	100	400	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	200	200	100	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 200	900	700	..	..	..	..	..
India	100	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 000	1 000	300	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	3 400	700	300	..	100	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	600	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects sont couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 901 800	770 200	324 200	66 600	86 100	50 200	221 500	21 600
Total OECD	1 854 700	754 200	316 700	65 800	84 300	49 300	217 000	21 200
United States	375 800	145 900	41 900	28 200	18 400	10 100	44 000	3 300
Canada	19 700	..	200	..	..	..	600	..
Mexico	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	39 700	24 700	20 500	..	1 100	..	2 000	..
Korea	3 300	1 900	1 200	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	2 600	200	100	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	1 507 800	609 500	261 700	38 300	65 100	39 400	187 000	18 100
European Union-25	1 280 600	528 700	222 300	33 600	53 900	31 100	170 700	17 000
European Union-15	1 275 200	527 600	221 800	33 500	53 800	30 900	170 700	17 000
Austria	59 200	15 500	10 600	..	400	800	3 600	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	187 100	67 100	40 900	..	6 500	3 200	11 800	..
Denmark	52 400	29 800	11 500	..	2 000	400	12 900	..
Finland	17 500	3 300	1 800	..	500	..	..	..
France	229 100	98 100	55 200	..	8 000	6 700	18 200	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	1 500	200	0	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	5 800	1 600	800	..	..	400	400	..
Italy	33 800	9 000	5 000	..	..	400	1 700	..
Netherlands	477 300	221 300	95 000	16 200	22 200	8 300	75 200	4 400
Portugal	1 200	700	700	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	58 800	10 400	3 500	..	1 500	1 900	3 200	..
Sweden	54 200	22 600	3 600	..	..	3 900	14 100	..
United Kingdom	157 700	76 100	16 700	10 400	13 600	4 800	29 700	900
Czech Republic	500	500	400	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	600	100	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9 500	1 300	500	..	..	..	200	..
Poland	3 800	300	300	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	208 300	73 200	35 600	4 700	9 600	7 800	14 500	900
Turkey	3 000	2 500	2 100	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	17 500	7 300	4 000	..	1 000	700	1 600	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	1 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	300	..	100	..	..	..	0	..
Slovenia	500	200	100	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	3 400	800	300	..	..	100	200	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	400	..	100	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	900	600	300	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 500	900	200	..	..	..	0	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	2 900	700	300	..	..	..	200	..
Latin America, of which:	5 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	600	..	100	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects sont couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	278	328	493	381	386	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	609	677	5 959	4 092	3 565	4.0	4.6	41.2	27.3	24.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	125 662	114 713	370 423	402 705	421 931	8.8	7.8	25.2	27.0	26.7
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	483	3 610	3 127	3 397	2 840	0.4	2.9	2.0	..	..
45 Construction	1 294	1 241	5 572	5 927	5 462	0.7	0.7	3.5	4.0	3.8
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	156 025	161 330	323 289	329 252	340 735	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	119 029	120 579	226 026	219 415	228 734	..	11.3	22.2	19.1	19.2
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	15 571	15 645	26 781	29 594	32 689	10.9	11.1	19.2	17.6	19.2
51 Wholesale trade	96 530	99 825	177 083	170 053	176 709	15.8	16.7	31.5	26.9	26.3
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	6 928	5 109	22 162	19 768	19 336	2.2	1.6	7.0	5.7	5.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 897	1 813	4 067	3 818	3 947	4.6	4.3	10.2	8.6	9.1
60/64 Transport and communications	8 513	8 700	23 535	25 733	26 159	4.3	3.6	9.4	10.1	9.5
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	13 970	13 477	12 715	..	..	8.2	8.3	7.3
60/62 Total transport	4 452	4 618	..	..	..	6.6	5.9	..	..	..
60 Land transport	1 071	1 183	7 174	7 327	7 980	2.2	2.1	12.7	13.9	14.3
61 Water transport	2 515	2 632	2 690	2 044	1 884	..	..	19.8	12.8	10.4
62 Air transport	866	803	1 080	611	409	9.5	8.9	9.6	4.8	3.5
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	3 026	3 495	2 442	..	..	3.4	4.3	2.8
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	9 565	12 256	13 444	..	..	11.8	13.3	13.2
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	2 455	2 664	..	..	..	6.2	5.1	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	7 475	8 893	18 686	22 795	23 941	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	2 284	2 442	2 267	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	1 105	1 975	2 284	2 442	2 267	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	1 105	1 975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	6 092	6 475	15 192	19 110	20 321	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	1 210	1 243	1 353	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	17 417	20 083	45 517	50 840	51 605	5.4	5.2	11.6	14.0	13.7
70 Real estate activities	994	1 088	2 765	2 179	3 427	1.3	1.2	2.8	2.3	3.6
71 Renting	..	..	10 439	11 747	11 875	..	..	45.9	49.2	44.0
72 Computer and related services	3 318	3 583	12 218	14 375	14 190	8.0	5.6	21.7	25.3	24.2
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	147	257	681	683	588	3.8	5.3	11.8	10.7	8.6
74 Other business activities	10 872	13 233	19 414	21 856	21 525	6.2	6.4	9.3	12.1	11.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	2 061	2 930	2 417	..	..	7.1	11.3	9.1
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	1 694	1 262	5 458	6 651	6 349	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	146	104	93	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	3 887	5 565	5 108	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	284 351	281 899	708 863	745 754	774 919	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2002 onwards, indirect investments are covered.
 Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	270 831	142 855	114 938	1 585	5 624	7 669	12 169	920
Total OECD	264 287	138 100	110 439	1 585	5 522	7 669	12 015	869
United States	72 757	22 037	15 492	920	1 380	102	3 886	307
Canada	1 432	358	307	0	0	..	51	..
Mexico	51	51	..	0	0	0	..	0
Japan	28 939	24 389	23 980	0	153	0	153	51
Korea	4 448	4 141	2 761	0	1 176	..	..	0
Australia	102	51	..	0	0	..	0	0
New Zealand	..	..	0	0	..	0	..	0
Europe	171 999	96 839	77 001	665	2 863	7 363	8 334	614
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	134 419	78 483	64 730	460	1 994	3 630	7 260	307
Austria	7 772	3 630	2 863	..	102	102	562	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	16 668	11 657	8 078	51	102	2 556	818	102
Denmark	9 050	7 465	7 209	0	153	0	..	..
Finland	1 841	818	614	..	205	..	0	0
France	29 399	23 110	20 452	256	205	409	1 841	51
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	51	51	51	0	0	..	..	0
Ireland	256	153	102	0	0	0	51	0
Italy	10 124	4 806	3 579	0	51	0	1 125	0
Netherlands	61 355	30 320	26 536	102	767	205	2 505	153
Portugal	102	0	..	0	0	0	..	0
Spain	7 721	5 266	4 857	0	..	..	358	0
Sweden	5 062	2 096	1 585	..	256	..	153	0
United Kingdom	31 291	14 112	11 811	51	307	511	1 432	0
Czech Republic	205	1 023	..	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	153	153	102	0	..	0	..	0
Iceland	0	..	..	0	..	0	0	0
Norway	971	767	511	0	..	..	102	0
Poland	409	205	205	0	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	0	0	..	0	..	0	0	0
Switzerland	43 562	23 417	17 691	205	511	3 732	1 023	307
Turkey	869	716	562	0	..	0	..	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	4 908	3 477	3 221	..	205	51	0	..
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	51	51	..	0	..	0	0	0
Croatia	102	51	..	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	0	0	..	0	0	..	..	0
Russian Federation	1 636	1 636	1 585	0	..	51	..	0
Slovenia	307	256	..	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	716	614	562	0	..	0	..	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	307	307	307	0	..	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	460	460	460	0	..	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	409	358	307	0	51	0	0	0
India	51	51	0	0	0	..	..	0
Indonesia	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	51	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	3 323	3 323	3 272	..	51	0	..	0
Thailand	..	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Africa	153	102	51	0	..	..	..	0
Latin America, of which:	1 585	1 483	..	0	..	0	..	0
Argentina	51	51	..	0	0	0	..	0
Brazil	153	102	102	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are not covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	281 899	161 330	120 579	1 813	8 700	8 893	20 083	1 262
Total OECD	275 809	157 450	117 174	1 792	8 518	8 893	19 821	1 252
United States	57 425	23 330	11 749	984	1 741	4 036	4 566	254
Canada	2 027	423	346	..	..	..	65	..
Mexico	92	52	52	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	33 472	29 057	28 545	..	202	..	281	..
Korea	5 482	4 922	3 199	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	132	78	73	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	208 877	110 129	80 296	784	4 890	7 584	15 442	1 133
European Union-25	178 461	96 164	71 265	655	4 267	4 842	14 227	908
European Union-15	176 077	95 173	70 338	651	4 251	4 842	14 189	902
Austria	10 475	4 950	4 071	..	..	114	486	202
Belgium-Luxembourg	18 912	11 111	6 188	..	461	2 983	1 227	250
Denmark	6 545	4 131	3 706	..	101	..	321	..
Finland	2 280	1 130	662	..	370	..	98	..
France	23 608	15 399	10 678	426	370	889	3 004	32
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	91	..	47	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 026	906	309	..	..	..	587	..
Italy	14 252	7 016	5 702	..	166	..	1 123	..
Netherlands	63 957	36 561	28 222	121	1 607	220	6 049	342
Portugal	54	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	6 250	3 520	2 171	..	81	..	1 268	..
Sweden	7 716	2 520	1 760	..	364	..	317	..
United Kingdom	38 858	16 633	13 285	54	837	615	1 760	82
Czech Republic	174	174	154	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	621	601	592	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	75	74	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1 514	888	611	..	121	..	151	..
Poland	542	282	254	..	..	..	16	..
Slovak Republic	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	33 922	18 097	13 602	129	375	2 756	1 020	215
Turkey	770	712	634	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	4 380	2 793	2 511	..	135	65	72	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	16	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	144	70	53	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	307	307	216	..	24	..	..	..
Slovenia	274	256	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	55	55	55	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	915	710	655	..	35	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	451	451	410	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	445	438	428	..	..	..	2	..
Hong Kong (China)	570	538	470	..	64	..	4	..
India	30	30	24	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	51	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	274	259	177	..	42	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	183	135	56	..	..	..	33	..
Latin America, of which:	655	570	536	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	106	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	223	223	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are not covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	708 863	323 289	226 026	4 067	23 535	18 686	45 517	5 458
Total OECD	698 542	318 101	221 378	3 980	23 395	18 662	45 237	5 449
United States	135 477	51 386	28 272	1 536	2 595	3 721	14 295	967
Canada	6 346	360	280	..	..	..	64	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	34 180	28 792	28 024	..	168	..	574	..
Korea	6 777	6 174	4 756	..	1 418	..	..	..
Australia	106	64	57	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	555 482	248 335	168 017	2 458	19 247	17 261	36 533	4 819
European Union-25	487 456	222 679	153 044	2 101	14 807	13 534	34 568	4 625
European Union-15	484 556	221 211	151 630	2 093	14 789	13 534	34 541	4 624
Austria	17 871	7 228	5 773	..	110	181	923	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	64 903	19 390	9 891	15	1 034	4 644	1 493	2 313
Denmark	11 615	7 174	5 387	..	971	..	632	..
Finland	9 536	2 266	1 531	..	556	..	179	..
France	66 903	36 037	23 975	..	1 748	1 747	7 421	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	184	100	24	..	..	22	..	..
Ireland	3 090	1 226	428	..	..	..	731	..
Italy	17 654	7 994	5 338	..	384	23	2 249	..
Netherlands	229 990	109 632	78 724	898	6 728	5 648	16 616	1 018
Portugal	592	554	500	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	8 366	3 841	2 378	..	214	..	1 223	..
Sweden	12 994	4 955	3 048	..	448	..	1 102	..
United Kingdom	110 037	38 011	28 523	668	3 589	1 054	4 007	170
Czech Republic	255	255	165	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	364	338	276	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	75	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	5 006	582	361	..	174	..	..	..
Poland	320	177	117	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	69 628	29 998	18 842	357	4 338	3 732	2 540	189
Turkey	714	658	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 585	1 453	1 344	..	19	90	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	67	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	641	627	536	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	305	250	196	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	1 475	726	663	..	..	..	35	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	403	403	376	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	435	429	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	459	410	346	..	..	..	..	..
India	21	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	79	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	270	259	229	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1 310	222	95	..	74	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	110	34	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects sont couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	774 919	340 735	228 734	3 947	26 159	23 941	51 605	6 349
Total OECD	757 747	332 823	222 536	3 890	25 527	23 717	50 836	6 317
United States	121 511	48 406	27 637	1 494	2 104	3 123	13 360	688
Canada	5 629	..	152	..	..	..	106	..
Mexico	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	34 847	29 810	28 810	..	179	..	819	..
Korea	12 747	12 208	11 460	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	403	76	68	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	624 248	259 802	162 683	2 458	22 996	23 010	43 000	5 655
European Union-25	549 112	229 759	145 766	2 187	17 804	18 683	39 840	5 479
European Union-15	546 784	228 923	145 098	2 180	17 764	18 585	39 817	5 479
Austria	21 770	7 412	5 774	..	65	404	905	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	74 708	28 760	15 392	..	2 024	4 798	3 175	..
Denmark	14 481	8 657	5 707	..	1 048	1 009	694	..
Finland	10 059	3 177	2 555	..	446	..	..	..
France	68 735	34 697	21 688	..	1 945	1 879	8 070	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	351	71	49	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	2 971	1 207	390	..	..	165	652	..
Italy	21 184	10 399	6 722	..	..	960	2 547	..
Netherlands	212 197	88 239	53 631	899	6 621	8 106	17 977	1 005
Portugal	605	526	526	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	27 488	5 078	2 804	..	448	..	1 794	..
Sweden	11 880	3 756	2 076	..	..	408	1 092	..
United Kingdom	145 098	52 233	39 551	609	6 313	835	4 770	155
Czech Republic	200	200	158	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	336	278	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	59	59	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4 658	528	349	..	..	..	44	..
Poland	268	157	157	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	70 641	30 067	17 724	271	4 549	4 327	3 033	163
Turkey	628	559	559	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	5 833	3 660	2 851	..	460	98	251	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 589	..	1 467	..	..	..	18	..
Slovenia	178	132	130	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 022	1 271	1 218	..	..	..	39	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	533	..	462	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	376	365	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	517	454	354	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	525	222	184	..	..	..	7	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1 365	200	96	..	..	..	39	..
Latin America, of which:	1 665	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	163	..	64	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Indirect investments are covered. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les investissements indirects sont couverts. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	73	80	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	103	85	..	..	..	5.9	4.7
15/37 Total manufacturing	6 690	6 635	..	..	..	3.3	3.3
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	348	339	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	191	202	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	12 727	12 803	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	6 237	6 340	..	..	..	1.3	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	406	449	..	..	..	0.5	..
51 Wholesale trade	5 227	5 235	..	..	..	5.3	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	604	656	..	..	..	0.2	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	138	144	..	..	..	0.1	..
60/64 Transport and communications	1 136	1 222	..	..	..	1.3	1.3
60/63 Transport and storage	899	952	..	..	..	1.1	1.1
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	203	194	..	..	..	0.3	0.3
61 Water transport	64	69	..	..	..	2.7	2.9
62 Air transport	158	166	..	..	..	37.7	40.6
63 Auxiliary transport activities	474	523	..	..	..	2.2	2.3
64 Post and telecommunications	237	270	..	..	..	3.2	3.3
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	1 927	1 850	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	1 186	1 146	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	400	389	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	786	757	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	403	387	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	338	317	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	2 848	2 766	..	..	..	0.5	0.5
70 Real estate activities	996	933	..	..	..	0.6	0.5
71 Renting	271	272	..	..	..	1.9	1.9
72 Computer and related services	256	260	..	..	..	0.6	0.6
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	57	47	..	..	..	1.5	1.1
74 Other business activities	1 268	1 254	..	..	..	0.4	0.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.	461	448	..	..	..	6.2	5.2
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	442	481	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	37	48	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	20 132	20 144	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 onwards, indirectly-controlled firms are covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement sont couvertes.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	4 000	2 800	4 100	4 200	5 300	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	15 000	14 600	18 600	11 700	7 400	11.7	13.6	18.3	12.2	7.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 359 000	1 343 400	2 134 600	2 134 000	2 190 000	18.0	17.8	29.1	29.3	31.0
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	10 000	23 900	50 200	58 400	65 500	3.5	8.7	17.6	..	..
45 Construction	44 000	35 400	42 300	45 800	50 500	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	852 000	942 100	1 493 300	1 483 800	1 555 200	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	498 000	538 500	788 300	763 800	796 200	..	12.3	18.8	16.9	17.6
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	16 000	19 700	54 400	62 100	71 900	2.6	3.3	9.4	9.3	10.6
51 Wholesale trade	291 000	310 600	432 400	385 900	394 600	23.3	25.7	37.6	31.4	33.4
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	192 000	208 300	301 500	315 800	329 700	7.5	8.1	12.3	12.0	12.3
55 Hotels and restaurants	10 000	12 400	37 000	35 500	32 000	0.9	1.1	3.6	3.0	2.7
60/64 Transport and communications	110 000	149 700	285 000	305 300	325 800	7.2	8.6	16.0	16.9	17.6
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	158 800	165 500	167 900	..	..	13.2	13.9	13.6
60/62 Total transport	34 000	34 100	..	..	..	5.1	4.6	..	..	..
60 Land transport	25 000	25 000	38 900	43 800	48 000	4.1	3.7	6.2	6.8	7.3
61 Water transport	5 000	4 700	4 600	4 400	4 800	..	..	17.3	16.8	18.0
62 Air transport	5 000	4 400	6 300	6 000	5 800	13.2	10.7	13.5	11.7	10.9
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	109 100	111 300	109 300	..	..	22.0	23.6	21.8
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	126 200	139 800	157 900	..	..	21.6	22.9	25.9
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	29 000	63 700	..	..	..	16.9	33.5	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	93 000	88 500	174 600	164 700	159 500	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	107 100	105 700	102 600	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	65 000	56 000	86 100	84 300	80 100	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	3 000	3 500	20 900	21 500	22 400	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	2 000	2 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	22 000	26 100	58 500	50 500	48 000	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	9 000	8 500	8 900	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	106 000	114 600	161 500	169 100	180 400	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.4	4.5
70 Real estate activities	2 000	2 100	2 500	2 700	4 400	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.1
71 Renting	..	..	13 000	13 400	14 900	..	..	19.8	16.2	18.6
72 Computer and related services	31 000	36 300	47 100	51 000	52 900	11.0	9.6	13.6	13.8	14.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	1 000	1 900	8 300	9 900	9 500	1.8	2.8	9.9	11.6	10.8
74 Other business activities	66 000	67 800	90 600	92 200	98 800	2.8	2.4	3.5	3.2	3.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	2 800	1 900	2 100	..	..	3.7	2.1	2.2
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	35 000	38 400	46 900	45 300	61 300	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	500	400	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	3 100	1 400	2 300	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	2 285 000	2 362 100	3 743 200	3 738 000	3 873 800	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 onwards, indirectly-controlled firms are covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement sont couvertes.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1998
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1998

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	1 982 000	646 000	426 000	8 000	62 000	58 000	54 000	39 000
Total OECD	1 548 000	571 000	386 000	7 000	48 000	48 000	45 000	38 000
United States	369 000	150 000	106 000	0	3 000	7 000	3 000	31 000
Canada	18 000	5 000	3 000	..	1 000	0	1 000	..
Mexico	39 000	2 000	2 000	0	0	..	..	0
Japan	17 000	9 000	8 000	0	0	1 000	0	0
Korea	8 000	2 000	2 000	0	..	..	0	0
Australia	15 000	8 000	5 000	0	1 000	2 000	..	..
New Zealand	1 000	1 000	1 000	0	..	0	..	0
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	106 000	46 000	33 000	1 000	3 000	1 000	6 000	1 000
Belgium-Luxembourg	80 000	18 000	10 000	..	2 000	4 000	2 000	..
Denmark	15 000	7 000	5 000	0	1 000	0	..	..
Finland	5 000	3 000	3 000	0	0	0	0	0
France	136 000	51 000	43 000	0	1 000	2 000	4 000	1 000
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	10 000	6 000	4 000	0	0	0	1 000	0
Ireland	9 000	2 000	1 000	0	0	0	1 000	0
Italy	77 000	33 000	22 000	..	1 000	7 000	3 000	..
Netherlands	61 000	39 000	27 000	..	4 000	1 000	7 000	..
Portugal	33 000	5 000	3 000	1 000	0	0	..	..
Spain	77 000	23 000	13 000	2 000	2 000	3 000	1 000	1 000
Sweden	14 000	6 000	5 000	..	1 000	..	1 000	0
United Kingdom	73 000	39 000	26 000	0	4 000	7 000	2 000	0
Czech Republic	115 000	25 000	16 000	..	1 000	1 000	5 000	..
Hungary	95 000	37 000	11 000	..	17 000	5 000	3 000	..
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	6 000	2 000	2 000	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	101 000	27 000	21 000	..	..	2 000	2 000	2 000
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	40 000	21 000	13 000	0	3 000	2 000	3 000	0
Turkey	26 000	4 000	3 000	..	0	0	..	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	17 000	4 000	3 000	0	..	0	1 000	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	39 000	5 000	3 000	0	..	0	2 000	..
Chinese Taipei	3 000	2 000	1 000	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	35 000	3 000	1 000	0	1 000	1 000	1 000	0
Indonesia	13 000	1 000	0	0	..	..	0	0
Malaysia	19 000	3 000	2 000	0	0	0	1 000	0
Philippines	7 000	2 000	1 000	0	..	..	0	0
Singapore	15 000	8 000	4 000	0	1 000	2 000	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	18 000	3 000	2 000	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	66 000	4 000	2 000	0	1 000	0	..	..
Chile	7 000	1 000	1 000	0	0	..	..	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are not covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement ne sont pas couvertes.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2001
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2001

Units Country of location	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	2 362 100	942 100	538 500	12 400	149 700	88 500	114 600	38 400
Total OECD	1 854 600	827 400	479 900	11 100	126 700	78 000	94 800	36 900
United States	325 700	179 400	111 400	400	22 900	5 200	11 400	28 200
Canada	21 700	6 800	3 100	..	..	1 100	1 800	..
Mexico	43 200	3 900	2 000	..	400	200	1 300	..
Japan	22 900	15 200	11 900	..	200	1 100	2 000	..
Korea	14 300	5 400	2 300	..	500	2 100	500	..
Australia	19 400	11 200	5 600	..	1 400	3 300	..	..
New Zealand	1 300	1 000	600	..	300	100	0	..
Europe	1 513 500	635 300	355 800	10 700	112 700	67 000	80 400	8 900
European Union-25	1 325 100	560 200	314 700	9 200	94 500	63 000	70 800	7 900
European Union-15	835 900	410 800	233 200	8 500	58 300	49 400	57 700	3 600
Austria	132 300	68 300	39 600	1 600	6 700	9 400	9 600	1 400
Belgium-Luxembourg	75 400	29 100	14 300	..	3 200	7 400	4 100	100
Denmark	17 800	9 200	5 100	..	..	200	1 200	..
Finland	6 100	3 700	2 500	..	700	0	..	..
France	147 500	72 300	51 700	500	7 500	3 400	8 800	400
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	12 300	7 600	5 500	200	500	700	700	..
Ireland	11 900	5 100	1 100	..	700	2 200	1 100	..
Italy	86 630	48 500	26 200	1 200	2 400	7 700	10 900	200
Netherlands	61 900	40 100	25 500	..	6 700	900	6 700	..
Portugal	42 600	8 800	6 500	..	700	300	700	..
Spain	101 600	39 500	23 000	3 100	3 200	4 400	4 900	900
Sweden	20 100	9 500	6 100	..	..	400	1 800	..
United Kingdom	119 800	69 300	26 200	..	23 500	12 500	6 900	100
Czech Republic	160 500	37 400	25 200	..	3 600	2 400	4 800	..
Hungary	123 300	44 900	18 600	..	17 800	4 300	3 200	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	8 200	4 300	3 500	..	100	100	..	..
Poland	135 400	49 000	34 900	..	2 100	4 900	4 600	..
Slovak Republic	50 100	14 600	1 300	..	12 200	..	400	..
Switzerland	60 900	35 800	19 700	1 100	5 500	3 100	5 700	700
Turkey	31 900	7 700	6 700	..	600	..	200	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	607 200	184 300	99 200	800	48 800	14 400	16 600	4 500
Baltic countries	9 200	2 300	800	..	200	1 300	..	..
Bulgaria	7 500	1 100	400	..	..	..	500	..
Croatia	13 600	12 000	800	..	11 100	100	..	..
Romania	25 400	2 000	1 400	..	200	0	300	..
Russian Federation	27 700	8 900	5 700	..	300	..	2 400	..
Slovenia	7 500	700	600	..	..	..	0	..
Ukraine	7 200	1 500	1 400	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	7 400	1 700	800	..	300	100	200	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	187 500	38 900	21 400	..	3 500	3 700	..	..
China	55 200	10 800	8 300	..	100	..	2 200	..
Chinese Taipei	3 500	2 000	1 300	..	..	..	300	..
Hong Kong (China)	15 000	8 400	4 600	..	1 000	2 200	700	..
India	45 200	5 600	1 600	..	1 200	500	2 300	..
Indonesia	16 400	2 100	600	..	200	600	700	..
Malaysia	20 700	3 300	1 600	..	..	300	800	..
Philippines	10 500	1 700	1 000	..	..	..	400	..
Singapore	17 900	11 800	6 300	..	1 400	2 600	..	..
Thailand	11 800	4 700	2 100	..	600	300	1 800	..
Africa	69 500	12 700	6 800	1 100	1 700	500	2 500	100
Latin America, of which:	113 900	17 700	10 700	..	2 800	800	3 000	..
Argentina	15 300	3 500	2 600	..	400	200	300	..
Brazil	76 800	6 800	3 100	..	1 100	..	19 000	100
Chile	5 100	1 900	1 100	..	500	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are not covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement ne sont pas couvertes.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2002
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2002

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	3 743 200	1 493 300	788 300	37 000	285 000	174 600	161 500	46 900
Total OECD	3 046 900	1 323 100	708 300	34 700	242 900	152 100	141 000	44 200
United States	699 400	279 000	145 500	19 000	35 700	32 000	18 500	28 400
Canada	57 200	12 800	6 000	..	3 300	2 100	1 400	..
Mexico	76 100	8 800	3 700	..	2 800	500	1 600	..
Japan	47 600	18 500	13 500	..	1 600	1 400	2 000	..
Korea	14 100	4 700	2 500	..	400	1 500	300	..
Australia	31 500	15 500	7 300	..	2 200	5 100	700	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	100	0	..
Europe	2 269 500	1 037 500	552 300	16 900	214 400	120 200	118 000	15 700
European Union-25	2 014 400	930 900	498 100	14 300	184 000	110 500	110 000	13 900
European Union-15	1 441 200	728 900	397 600	13 900	137 800	73 100	97 500	9 000
Austria	198 100	121 200	77 800	1 600	12 300	15 000	11 500	2 900
Belgium-Luxembourg	92 400	41 000	18 800	..	9 400	8 400	4 400	..
Denmark	27 900	14 200	7 200	..	4 600	400	1 100	..
Finland	13 100	7 400	3 100	..	3 800	0	300	..
France	288 400	127 400	87 300	1 800	19 200	2 900	14 600	1 500
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	15 000	8 300	5 700	..	1 000	800	600	..
Ireland	16 100	7 500	2 400	..	800	3 000	1 200	..
Italy	138 500	68 300	36 800	1 400	6 100	9 900	13 400	600
Netherlands	105 300	71 700	36 000	..	18 800	2 800	13 900	100
Portugal	46 500	11 900	8 800	..	1 000	500	1 000	..
Spain	172 200	66 000	32 500	4 800	7 800	5 300	13 500	2 100
Sweden	47 600	23 400	10 000	..	10 700	300	1 800	..
United Kingdom	280 100	160 600	71 200	..	42 400	23 800	20 300	1 000
Czech Republic	184 900	47 300	30 000	..	7 400	3 800	4 100	1 600
Hungary	132 700	53 900	20 300	..	21 000	6 500	4 400	1 500
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	15 200	7 800	4 800	..	..	100	600	..
Poland	163 400	72 400	45 400	..	4 300	18 200	3 000	1 500
Slovak Republic	67 300	21 900	3 300	..	..	4 600	900	..
Switzerland	80 100	42 000	21 400	800	10 300	2 900	5 700	1 000
Turkey	33 800	8 500	6 300	..	1 000	200	200	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	158 400	56 500	27 700	..	18 200	6 700	1 600	..
Baltic countries	12 900	5 100	800	..	400	3 900	0	..
Bulgaria	13 800	6 300	3 200	..	..	..	0	..
Croatia	17 300	14 500	1 900	..	..	1 600	0	..
Romania	41 800	7 900	6 400	..	..	1 200	100	..
Russian Federation	31 100	12 100	7 800	..	1 300	600	1 300	..
Slovenia	9 100	900	600	..	..	300	0	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	8 600	2 100	700	..	..	100	400	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	2 400	11 400	..
China	80 400	11 400	9 600	..	600	200	1 000	..
Chinese Taipei	6 200	3 800	1 500	..	1 600	200	500	..
Hong Kong (China)	20 100	14 700	7 800	..	3 700	2 400	700	..
India	50 400	8 300	1 300	..	2 100	400	4 500	..
Indonesia	27 900	4 000	1 900	..	400	1 100	700	..
Malaysia	27 500	4 700	2 300	..	500	500	1 400	..
Philippines	9 900	2 300	1 400	..	400	..	..	..
Singapore	22 200	12 900	6 400	..	2 700	2 300	1 100	..
Thailand	14 100	5 900	2 900	..	1 000	..	..	..
Africa	76 300	15 300	6 300	1 000	3 000	1 000	3 900	..
Latin America, of which:	187 300	28 100	13 700	..	7 400	2 600	2 600	..
Argentina	14 000	4 400	1 900	..	500	..	200	..
Brazil	145 400	12 200	4 700	..	3 600	1 800	1 900	..
Chile	5 900	2 400	1 400	..	400	..	400	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement sont couvertes.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

<i>Units</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	3 873 800	1 555 200	796 200	32 000	325 800	159 500	180 400	61 300
Total OECD	3 060 900	1 352 200	700 100	29 100	276 200	133 900	155 000	58 000
United States	675 600	290 200	143 400	..	58 600	28 900	17 900	..
Canada	56 600	16 000	7 800	..	..	..	1 400	..
Mexico	75 200	8 400	3 300	..	..	..	1 500	..
Japan	61 800	23 500	18 300	..	1 700	1 100	2 400	..
Korea	18 400	6 000	2 700	..	..	2 100	300	..
Australia	35 700	19 100	9 000	..	2 600	5 600	..	..
New Zealand	2 600	1 400	800	..	..	0	..	..
Europe	2 325 900	1 055 500	544 700	16 900	223 800	107 100	133 100	30 000
European Union-25	2 020 900	929 500	478 000	14 200	192 700	94 900	122 300	27 500
European Union-15	1 412 400	733 200	380 100	13 700	151 400	61 000	104 600	22 400
Austria	194 000	121 200	79 400	1 200	10 400	11 800	15 400	3 000
Belgium-Luxembourg	84 900	39 200	17 700	..	9 400	6 800	4 900	..
Denmark	26 900	15 500	8 700	..	4 100	..	1 300	..
Finland	19 500	12 300	8 200	..	3 600	..	..	..
France	264 800	108 800	69 300	2 000	22 100	2 700	10 900	1 800
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	15 200	9 400	7 100	..	1 100	900	..	..
Ireland	14 800	6 700	2 500	..	900	1 700	1 700	..
Italy	134 700	71 200	37 600	1 200	6 300	10 100	15 500	400
Netherlands	98 500	68 000	29 800	..	18 100	2 800	16 900	..
Portugal	44 400	10 500	7 200	..	1 200	..	900	..
Spain	178 800	73 800	40 700	5 100	7 200	6 400	13 200	1 200
Sweden	45 300	23 800	11 200	..	9 800	..	1 800	..
United Kingdom	290 500	172 800	60 600	..	57 200	16 200	21 700	..
Czech Republic	204 200	53 100	34 300	..	8 000	3 200	6 400	..
Hungary	127 500	41 800	16 600	..	12 900	6 500	4 100	1 700
Iceland	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	14 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	181 400	74 400	39 600	..	6 600	19 200	6 400	..
Slovak Republic	73 300	21 600	5 900	..	12 900	1 900	..	..
Switzerland	80 400	46 700	28 500	1 100	8 600	2 500	5 100	900
Turkey	40 900	9 700	5 600	..	1 400	300	1 400	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	208 700	72 000	33 900	..	21 000	9 700	4 700	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	15 600	7 500	2 200	..	3 000	1 800	..	..
Croatia	21 300	18 000	3 300	..	..	2 000	1 000	..
Romania	59 700	6 800	4 200	..	..	..	200	..
Russian Federation	46 800	21 600	16 400	..	..	700	1 800	..
Slovenia	7 700	1 100	500	..	..	..	0	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	10 800	3 000	1 300	..	..	..	500	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	276 700	60 600	33 700	..	..	..	..	..
China	113 400	21 300	17 700	..	700	..	2 500	..
Chinese Taipei	6 700	4 000	1 800	..	1 400	100	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	20 500	15 100	7 600	..	..	2 500	800	..
India	55 800	..	2 700	..	2 200	..	5 200	..
Indonesia	26 300	3 800	1 800	..	..	1 200	..	..
Malaysia	34 300	4 700	2 200	..	400	1 400	700	..
Philippines	8 500	2 600	1 300	..	..	..	400	..
Singapore	22 300	12 800	5 900	..	2 800	2 300	..	..
Thailand	15 000	5 600	2 200	..	..	..	1 800	..
Africa	96 500	19 300	7 500	..	4 200	800	..	..
Latin America, of which:	198 900	31 100	13 600	..	..	..	2 300	..
Argentina	14 600	4 600	1 700	..	..	200	200	..
Brazil	153 300	11 900	3 800	..	4 400	1 900	1 600	..
Chile	6 400	2 600	1 500	..	..	..	300	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement sont couvertes.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	568	559	749	571	672	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	6 666	6 754	7 549	5 414	4 456	43.6	46.1	52.2	36.2	31.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	236 227	242 855	499 078	476 197	506 136	16.6	16.5	34.0	31.9	32.1
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	1 320	4 520	25 030	30 290	31 637	1.2	3.6	15.6	..	..
45 Construction	6 709	3 993	11 127	11 155	12 203	3.6	2.4	7.1	7.6	8.6
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	284 420	323 491	645 535	623 269	674 646	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	210 892	232 319	453 140	428 050	461 690	..	21.8	44.5	37.3	38.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	37 150	41 422	168 872	155 889	171 671	25.9	29.5	120.8	92.5	101.0
51 Wholesale trade	140 568	152 172	218 909	205 985	216 544	23.0	25.5	39.0	32.5	32.3
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	33 173	38 725	65 359	66 176	73 475	10.3	11.8	20.6	19.1	20.8
55 Hotels and restaurants	688	876	2 968	2 665	2 729	1.7	2.1	7.5	6.0	6.3
60/64 Transport and communications	23 046	31 051	59 542	69 409	77 616	11.8	13.0	23.7	27.3	28.2
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	41 000	40 573	43 055	..	..	24.1	25.1	24.8
60/62 Total transport	12 233	12 150	..	..	..	18.1	15.5	..	..	..
60 Land transport	6 054	6 045	10 151	10 223	10 836	12.5	10.7	17.9	19.4	19.4
61 Water transport	1 117	974	1 273	1 033	1 787	..	..	9.4	6.5	9.9
62 Air transport	5 062	5 131	5 152	5 178	5 859	55.2	56.6	45.8	40.5	49.8
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	24 425	24 139	24 573	..	..	27.5	30.0	27.9
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	18 542	28 836	34 561	..	..	22.9	31.3	34.0
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	3 701	7 186	..	..	..	9.4	13.7	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	22 876	28 229	82 174	77 168	83 485	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	20 079	22 949	28 687	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	2 013	2 413	20 079	22 949	28 687	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	918	1 259	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	19 590	24 583	59 911	51 540	52 146	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	2 184	2 680	2 652	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	22 691	25 557	40 358	39 731	42 048	7.1	6.6	10.3	10.9	11.1
70 Real estate activities	1 402	1 608	3 736	3 238	3 071	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.4	3.3
71 Renting	..	..	6 532	7 220	8 119	..	..	28.7	30.2	30.1
72 Computer and related services	7 648	9 459	12 002	11 583	12 523	18.4	14.8	21.3	20.4	21.4
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	139	149	1 294	1 346	1 247	3.6	3.1	22.5	21.1	18.3
74 Other business activities	10 769	11 016	16 794	16 345	17 088	6.1	5.3	8.0	9.0	8.9
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	1 085	825	1 005	..	..	3.7	3.2	3.8
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	4 227	5 459	7 353	6 245	7 078	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	44	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	1 104	734	1 159	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	535 910	582 171	1 189 072	1 146 896	1 229 751	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 onwards, indirectly-controlled firms are covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement sont couvertes.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1998

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	442 523	202 881	161 722	460	13 703	13 856	9 561	3 579
Total OECD	397 938	187 951	151 240	409	11 453	12 680	8 641	3 528
United States	119 080	33 285	26 945	0	1 329	1 125	665	3 221
Canada	4 857	2 250	1 483	..	205	358	205	..
Mexico	7 363	665	562	0	51	..	..	0
Japan	8 539	6 084	5 624	0	256	102	51	0
Korea	1 278	307	205	0	..	..	51	0
Australia	4 499	2 659	1 534	0	205	818	..	..
New Zealand	307	256	256	0	..	0	..	0
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	23 928	13 140	10 788	102	971	562	614	51
Belgium-Luxembourg	22 701	7 209	5 317	..	716	869	307	..
Denmark	4 295	2 556	1 738	0	205	409	..	..
Finland	1 483	1 125	920	0	102	0	51	0
France	43 511	27 763	25 309	0	716	460	1 227	0
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	2 301	1 534	1 278	0	102	51	102	0
Ireland	3 426	2 403	307	0	0	1 892	205	0
Italy	28 377	17 486	14 009	..	614	2 505	307	..
Netherlands	15 185	10 124	7 158	..	1 943	358	614	..
Portugal	3 681	1 176	971	0	102	51	..	..
Spain	19 020	6 698	5 317	102	562	205	460	51
Sweden	4 244	2 659	2 199	..	205	..	153	0
United Kingdom	30 678	24 491	21 934	0	767	1 227	511	51
Czech Republic	10 430	3 937	2 761	..	256	102	818	..
Hungary	8 896	3 426	1 790	..	1 074	358	256	..
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	1 790	869	767	0	102	0	51	0
Poland	9 254	4 039	3 375	..	..	102	307	51
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	15 390	11 044	8 027	0	716	1 074	1 227	0
Turkey	3 579	665	562	..	51	51	..	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 074	562	460	0	..	0	0	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1 585	307	256	0	..	0	51	..
Chinese Taipei	665	358	307	0	51	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	1 278	153	51	0	102	0	0	0
Indonesia	511	102	51	0	..	..	0	0
Malaysia	1 687	460	256	0	0	51	153	0
Philippines	511	205	102	0	..	..	51	0
Singapore	4 704	2 761	2 301	0	205	205	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	4 295	665	511	0	102	51	0	0
Brazil	7 823	1 227	1 023	0	153	0	..	..
Chile	562	205	153	0	0	..	..	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are not covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement ne sont pas couvertes.

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2001

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2001

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	582 171	323 491	232 319	876	31 051	28 229	25 557	5 459
Total OECD	514 666	295 480	213 594	827	26 805	25 846	23 045	5 363
United States	97 250	51 774	37 944	37	4 204	956	4 341	4 292
Canada	9 130	4 617	2 381	..	..	1 338	559	..
Mexico	12 815	1 114	669	..	131	65	249	..
Japan	14 899	11 554	10 268	..	442	238	606	..
Korea	5 592	2 867	735	..	225	1 635	272	..
Australia	7 792	5 385	2 772	..	485	1 859	..	..
New Zealand	545	471	322	..	89	52	8	..
Europe	375 741	222 722	161 694	790	22 167	19 973	17 044	1 054
European Union-25	333 006	192 653	140 864	665	19 837	16 954	13 534	800
European Union-15	273 157	167 526	122 564	640	17 327	15 635	10 733	629
Austria	33 578	19 478	14 558	119	2 497	851	1 217	236
Belgium-Luxembourg	33 553	13 368	9 092	..	1 579	1 620	1 069	8
Denmark	4 681	2 984	2 330	..	..	25	191	..
Finland	1 680	1 178	921	..	150	..	..	..
France	50 698	35 047	30 235	47	1 897	857	1 974	37
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3 556	2 570	2 065	16	144	177	168	..
Ireland	5 625	4 529	297	..	121	3 973	138	..
Italy	28 203	17 205	11 261	93	1 023	3 343	1 474	11
Netherlands	23 698	18 311	13 927	..	2 131	853	1 348	..
Portugal	8 849	2 620	2 138	..	157	48	220	..
Spain	27 255	11 319	8 858	212	898	440	825	86
Sweden	5 862	3 695	2 839	..	..	294	324	..
United Kingdom	45 920	35 224	24 043	..	6 174	3 154	1 689	164
Czech Republic	19 776	7 274	5 441	..	232	378	1 179	..
Hungary	15 322	6 391	4 247	..	1 391	168	542	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2 543	1 565	1 281	..	87	61	..	..
Poland	18 514	9 585	7 792	..	289	573	827	..
Slovak Republic	4 502	1 094	289	..	488	..	239	..
Switzerland	28 367	22 861	15 689	91	963	2 774	3 101	244
Turkey	4 461	1 403	1 202	..	113	..	45	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	71 202	30 561	22 029	30	3 790	1 429	3 102	181
Baltic countries	562	377	236	..	30	105	..	..
Bulgaria	234	103	80	..	..	..	14	..
Croatia	1 439	1 293	221	..	1 004	39	..	..
Romania	963	411	342	..	23	30	16	..
Russian Federation	3 273	1 810	1 515	..	91	..	197	..
Slovenia	762	174	132	..	..	..	6	..
Ukraine	751	316	296	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	1 678	634	369	..	215	12	23	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	19 273	9 171	7 843	..	930	- 798	..	..
China	4 013	1 229	1 000	..	70	..	152	..
Chinese Taipei	1 103	693	480	..	..	..	130	..
Hong Kong (China)	5 264	4 478	3 550	..	631	110	187	..
India	2 437	330	95	..	139	..	96	..
Indonesia	1 003	261	100	..	49	79	33	..
Malaysia	2 151	985	430	..	..	264	246	..
Philippines	1 094	202	100	..	..	..	56	..
Singapore	8 049	5 703	4 481	..	333	638	..	..
Thailand	1 956	1 087	684	..	72	15	316	..
Africa	10 082	2 679	1 412	34	573	364	281	15
Latin America, of which:	18 234	3 946	2 803	..	583	32	502	..
Argentina	3 737	855	630	..	131	26	68	..
Brazil	10 836	1 494	940	..	224	..	310	15
Chile	708	379	261	..	91	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are not covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement ne sont pas couvertes.

Table 10B - Tableau 10B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2002
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2002

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 189 072	645 535	453 140	2 968	59 542	82 174	40 358	7 353
Total OECD	1 092 147	605 973	426 301	2 884	53 255	79 008	37 295	7 230
United States	366 518	189 558	133 397	1 803	9 470	34 533	6 140	4 215
Canada	32 680	10 387	6 302	..	515	3 020	550	..
Mexico	25 377	2 403	1 307	..	344	347	405	..
Japan	25 067	14 843	12 930	..	888	390	635	..
Korea	6 567	3 450	1 393	..	187	1 809	61	..
Australia	12 645	8 479	4 275	..	611	2 865	686	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	231	14	..
Europe	636 478	384 660	272 329	1 127	42 922	36 127	29 179	2 976
European Union-25	579 163	346 167	245 753	968	38 831	33 252	24 659	2 704
European Union-15	497 612	309 266	218 623	956	34 819	31 042	21 478	2 347
Austria	52 431	34 505	23 891	117	4 537	1 770	3 754	436
Belgium-Luxembourg	38 990	17 666	11 583	..	2 500	2 423	1 158	..
Denmark	8 232	5 603	3 437	..	1 731	88	270	..
Finland	3 456	2 258	1 305	..	842	..	92	..
France	97 043	61 758	51 200	124	3 667	1 842	3 695	1 230
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	3 903	2 845	2 184	..	239	191	214	..
Ireland	5 842	4 186	1 121	..	172	2 697	196	..
Italy	61 453	41 773	27 960	93	2 837	8 492	2 286	105
Netherlands	40 564	30 966	21 307	..	4 496	3 652	1 454	28
Portugal	11 004	3 894	3 168	..	265	85	311	..
Spain	52 490	23 606	18 855	273	1 678	878	1 737	185
Sweden	14 165	8 493	5 097	..	2 653	223	471	..
United Kingdom	108 038	71 713	47 515	..	9 203	8 701	5 840	280
Czech Republic	27 519	10 263	8 025	..	352	371	1 280	223
Hungary	19 893	9 051	5 103	..	2 420	730	734	65
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4 981	3 104	2 142	..	..	59	248	..
Poland	25 029	14 418	12 314	..	400	719	925	61
Slovak Republic	6 763	2 139	939	..	..	287	222	..
Switzerland	35 431	26 394	17 926	82	1 665	2 599	3 864	258
Turkey	5 179	1 543	1 279	..	188	6	54	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	16 454	8 820	6 394	..	1 796	157	408	..
Baltic countries	905	523	364	..	59	94	6	..
Bulgaria	883	500	442	..	..	..	4	..
Croatia	1 857	1 515	412	..	..	40	53	..
Romania	2 269	1 336	1 287	..	..	37	7	..
Russian Federation	4 705	2 949	2 464	..	142	16	281	..
Slovenia	1 099	310	269	..	..	9	13	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 033	992	749	..	..	8	57	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	- 1 869	957	..
China	8 670	2 227	2 012	..	99	9	98	..
Chinese Taipei	1 433	815	478	..	287	3	42	..
Hong Kong (China)	9 104	8 479	6 986	..	1 197	91	199	..
India	2 953	660	106	..	238	15	301	..
Indonesia	1 861	459	261	..	58	102	38	..
Malaysia	3 648	1 047	552	..	145	117	233	..
Philippines	1 036	262	182	..	71	..	..	..
Singapore	10 525	5 857	4 191	..	416	869	344	..
Thailand	2 604	1 359	853	..	97	..	..	..
Africa	12 810	2 741	1 281	33	444	459	508	..
Latin America, of which:	24 274	4 925	3 100	..	1 156	199	418	..
Argentina	2 317	681	492	..	93	..	37	..
Brazil	17 621	2 173	1 068	..	681	180	241	..
Chile	827	518	383	..	89	..	45	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement sont couvertes.

Table 11B - Tableau 11B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 229 751	674 646	461 690	2 729	77 616	83 485	42 048	7 078
Total OECD	1 111 237	625 370	427 272	2 615	70 016	80 246	38 318	6 903
United States	338 143	184 809	119 179	..	16 630	37 821	6 484	..
Canada	30 327	10 293	5 580	..	..	..	527	..
Mexico	19 622	2 173	1 031	..	..	..	315	..
Japan	28 477	16 401	13 966	..	996	496	943	..
Korea	7 619	3 149	1 313	..	..	1 512	97	..
Australia	15 068	9 596	5 508	..	822	2 922	..	..
New Zealand	1 219	1 008	490	..	..	322	..	..
Europe	690 425	409 789	288 610	1 342	51 896	34 066	30 378	3 497
European Union-25	623 449	365 116	254 758	1 180	47 326	31 748	26 825	3 278
European Union-15	529 200	328 265	229 663	1 162	42 484	28 878	23 045	3 033
Austria	56 465	37 130	25 836	206	4 833	1 821	4 033	402
Belgium-Luxembourg	41 961	21 607	13 988	..	3 121	2 533	1 920	..
Denmark	8 134	5 601	3 885	..	1 083	..	428	..
Finland	9 118	7 349	6 229	..	874	..	..	..
France	89 697	51 264	41 351	152	4 697	1 159	2 718	1 187
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	4 740	3 719	3 040	..	285	275	..	..
Ireland	5 936	4 062	1 825	..	190	1 877	170	..
Italy	65 646	44 954	30 605	90	2 356	9 277	2 538	89
Netherlands	39 562	29 896	19 099	..	5 236	2 941	2 553	..
Portugal	12 054	5 693	4 861	..	282	..	326	..
Spain	60 745	28 573	22 896	305	1 605	1 680	1 984	103
Sweden	17 415	11 467	7 321	..	3 059	..	412	..
United Kingdom	117 728	76 951	48 730	..	14 863	6 411	5 628	..
Czech Republic	30 141	10 221	7 705	..	592	365	1 503	..
Hungary	22 208	8 530	4 450	..	2 702	725	560	93
Iceland	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	5 232	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	28 471	14 173	10 865	..	658	1 144	1 399	..
Slovak Republic	10 367	2 749	1 226	..	731	511	..	..
Switzerland	37 640	28 890	22 672	85	1 655	1 893	2 460	125
Turkey	7 476	1 878	1 379	..	269	46	152	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	23 527	12 275	8 771	..	2 206	292	881	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	797	385	196	..	105	68	..	..
Croatia	2 957	2 531	842	..	..	73	165	..
Romania	2 290	998	953	..	..	..	34	..
Russian Federation	8 149	5 677	4 921	..	..	19	508	..
Slovenia	1 015	262	186	..	..	..	23	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 765	1 800	1 172	..	..	..	233	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	34 734	14 870	13 554	..	..	..	..	..
China	12 141	3 364	3 000	..	158	..	167	..
Chinese Taipei	1 678	945	516	..	212	17	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	9 943	9 352	7 455	..	..	294	198	..
India	3 836	..	312	..	319	..	254	..
Indonesia	1 807	483	309	..	..	110	..	..
Malaysia	4 401	1 103	675	..	95	243	90	..
Philippines	850	228	149	..	..	..	9	..
Singapore	12 924	7 967	6 443	..	444	631	..	..
Thailand	2 741	998	614	..	..	..	249	..
Africa	16 788	3 944	2 068	..	519	642	..	..
Latin America, of which:	27 054	5 038	2 767	..	..	..	380	..
Argentina	2 910	649	431	..	..	5	25	..
Brazil	19 771	2 100	771	..	944	167	213	..
Chile	988	631	394	..	..	..	66	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Indirectly-controlled firms are covered.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement sont couvertes.

GERMANY

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Deutsche Bundesbank. The data are based on annual stock surveys of direct investment (non-residents' assets in the economic territory), which cover all enterprises in Germany directly owned by foreigners or, from 2002, indirectly owned by foreigners through foreign majority-owned resident enterprises. From 2002 onwards, the submission of reports is required of every German enterprise with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 3 million; from 1999 until 2001, enterprises in Germany with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 500 000 were covered in which a non-resident (or several economically linked non-residents) holds 50% or more of the shares or voting rights of the German enterprise; reports were also required of German enterprises with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 5 million in which a non-resident (or several economically linked non-residents) held at least 10% but less than 50% of the shares or voting rights in the German enterprise concerned. Prior to 1999, the enterprises covered were those with foreign participating interests of more than 20% and with a balance sheet total exceeding EUR 500 000.

Before 2002, indirect investments are not covered. From 2002 onwards, in the variables *Number of enterprises*, *Number of employees* and *Turnover*, all indirect investments are included, if the directly-linked enterprise is held by more than 50%.

The results are published in Statistical Special Publication *International capital links*.

The data refer to firms with a foreign majority participating interest. For all foreign-owned firms, the figures are affected in full and not pro rata of the level of ownership.

National totals: the results come from a survey conducted by the Federal Statistical Office, which covers enterprises with 20 or more employees.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the German tables is ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of employees* was based on the figures provided by enterprises on a voluntary basis and was partly estimated for each economic sector until 2002. Since 2003 it is reported on a

mandatory basis. No distinction was made between full-time and part-time employees until 2003. Since 2004 it is calculated on a full-time equivalent as far as possible.

Geographical breakdown

The investor's country is the country of the immediate controller.

The data are processed separately for each individual investing country. Therefore, double countings are not eliminated in all tables for reasons of consistency, *i.e.* in the case of majority interests involving several countries, the variables are assigned in full to each country.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Deutsche Bundesbank. The data are based on annual stock surveys of direct investment (residents' assets in foreign economic territories), which cover all enterprises abroad directly owned by German investors or, from 2002, indirectly owned by German investors through German majority-owned enterprises abroad. From 2002, the submission of reports is required for direct investment enterprises abroad with a balance sheet total exceeding EUR 3 million. From 1999 until 2001 direct investment enterprises are covered with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 500 000 in which a German investor holds 50% or more of the shares and voting rights of the non-resident enterprise; reports were also required of direct investment enterprises with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 5 million in which a German investor held at least 10% but less than 50% of the shares or voting rights. Prior to 1999, the enterprises covered were those with German participating interests of more than 20% and with a balance sheet total exceeding EUR 500 000.

Before 2002, indirect investments are not covered. Since 2002, all indirect investments are included, if the directly-linked enterprise is held by more than 50%.

The results are published in Statistical Special Publication *International Capital Links*.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by German firms.

National totals: the results come from a survey conducted by the Federal Statistical Office, which covers enterprises with 20 or more employees. They don't cover *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93).

Industrial classification

The data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the German tables is ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of employees* was based on the figures provided by enterprises on a voluntary basis and was partly estimated for each economic sector until 2002. Since 2003 it is reported on a mandatory basis. No distinction was made between full-time and part-time employees until 2003. Since 2004 it is calculated on a full-time equivalent as far as possible.

ALLEMAGNE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent de la Deutsche Bundesbank. Elles sont basées sur les enquêtes annuelles de stocks d'investissement direct (actifs des non résidents sur le territoire économique) qui couvrent toutes les entreprises d'Allemagne détenues directement par l'étranger ou, à partir de 2002, détenues indirectement par l'étranger par le biais d'entreprises résidentes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2002, les déclarations sont nécessaires pour toute entreprise d'Allemagne dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 3 millions ; de 1999 à 2001, toute entreprise d'Allemagne dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 500 000 et dans laquelle un non résident (ou plusieurs non résidents avec un lien économique) détient au moins 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote a une obligation de déclaration ; les déclarations sont également nécessaires pour les entreprises d'Allemagne dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 5 millions et dans lesquelles un non résident (ou plusieurs non résidents avec un lien économique) détient au moins 10 % mais moins de 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote. Avant 1999, les entreprises couvertes étaient celles dans lesquelles la participation étrangère était de plus de 20 % et dont le total du bilan de l'entreprise bénéficiaire de l'investissement dépassait EUR 500 000.

Avant 2002, les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. A partir de 2002, pour les variables *Nombre d'entreprises*, *Nombre de salariés* et *Chiffre d'affaires*, tous les investissements indirects sont inclus, si l'entreprise liée directement est détenue à plus de 50 %.

Les résultats paraissent dans la publication statistique spéciale *International Capital Links*.

Les données se rapportent aux entreprises dans lesquelles l'étranger détient une participation majoritaire. Pour toutes les entreprises sous contrôle étranger, les chiffres sont affectés en totalité et non au prorata du niveau de participation au capital.

Totaux nationaux : les résultats proviennent d'une enquête menée par l'office statistique fédéral, qui couvre les entreprises employant au moins 20 salariés. Ils ne couvrent pas les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) ni les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93).

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux allemands est la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2002, le *Nombre de salariés* était fondé sur les chiffres fournis par les entreprises sur la base du volontariat et était partiellement estimé pour chaque secteur économique. Depuis 2003, les données sont fournies de manière obligatoire. Jusqu'en 2003, aucune distinction n'était faite entre les salariés à temps plein et à temps partiel. Depuis 2004, le *Nombre de salariés* exprimé en équivalent plein-temps autant que possible.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est le pays où s'exerce le contrôle immédiat.

Les données sont traitées séparément pour chaque pays investisseur. C'est pourquoi les doubles comptages ne sont pas éliminés dans tous les tableaux pour des raisons de cohérence, c'est-à-dire que dans le cas d'intérêts majoritaires impliquant plusieurs pays, les variables sont attribuées pleinement à chacun.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent de la Deutsche Bundesbank. Elles sont basées sur les enquêtes annuelles de stocks d'investissement direct (actifs des résidents dans les territoires économiques étrangers) qui couvrent toutes les entreprises étrangères détenues directement par des investisseurs allemands, ou à partir de 2002, détenues indirectement par des investisseurs allemands par le biais d'entreprises étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les déclarations sont nécessaires pour les entreprises d'investissement direct à l'étranger dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 3 millions. De 1999 à 2001, les entreprises d'investissement direct à l'étranger dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 500 000 et dans lesquelles un investisseur allemand détient plus de 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote sont couvertes ; les déclarations sont également nécessaires pour les entreprises d'investissement direct dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 5 millions et dans lesquelles un investisseur allemand détient au moins 10 % mais moins de 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote. Avant 1999, les entreprises couvertes étaient celles dans lesquelles les intérêts allemands étaient supérieurs à 20 % et dont le total du bilan dépassait EUR 500 000.

Avant 2002, les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. A partir de 2002, pour les variables *Nombre d'entreprises*, *Nombre de salariés* et *Chiffre d'affaires*, tous les investissements indirects sont inclus, si l'entreprise liée directement est détenue à plus de 50 %.

Les résultats paraissent dans la publication statistique spéciale *International Capital Links*.

Les données se rapportent aux filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur allemand détient une participation majoritaire.

Totaux nationaux : les résultats proviennent d'une enquête menée par l'office statistique fédéral, qui couvre les entreprises employant au moins 20 salariés. Ils ne couvrent pas les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) ni les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93).

Classification industrielle

Les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux allemands est la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2002, le *Nombre de salariés* était fondé sur les chiffres fournis par les entreprises sur la base du volontariat et était partiellement estimé pour chaque secteur économique. Depuis 2003, les données sont fournies de manière obligatoire. Jusqu'en 2003, aucune distinction n'était faite entre les salariés à temps plein et à temps partiel. Depuis 2004, le *Nombre de salariés* exprimé en équivalent plein-temps autant que possible.

HUNGARY

Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307576064214>

Table 1A. Number of enterprises by industry

Table 2A. Number of employees by industry

Table 3A. Turnover by industry

Table 4A. Value added by industry

Methodological Notes

HONGRIE

Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307576064214>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 4A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	714	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	66	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 877	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	57	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	815	..	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	18 353	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	9 509	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	399	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	4 855	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	4 255	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 075	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	642	..	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	577	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	168	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	11	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	11	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	387	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	65	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	181	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	68	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	27	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	86	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	6 304	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	3 763	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	102	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	418	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	64	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	1 957	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	642	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	115	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	260	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	22 882	..	..	..	..	..

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). The reporting unit is the establishment.
Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10% du capital détenu par l'étranger). L'unité de base est l'établissement.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	5 007	4 762	4 000	4 000	3 931	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.5	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 707	1 284	1 000	1 000	956	22.9	18.2	14.3	16.7	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	306 444	313 860	303 000	282 000	294 923	37.7	38.3	38.1	36.3	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	18 157	18 325	16 000	15 000	13 035	25.3	27.0	25.4	24.2	..
45 Construction	10 468	10 587	7 000	9 000	8 960	7.0	6.8	4.3	5.5	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	180 018	182 564	159 000	165 000	202 687	16.8	16.5	14.8	15.1	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	78 484	83 624	86 000	87 000	92 722	19.9	20.4	21.0	20.6	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	5 781	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	..	..	..	33 950	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	..	..	..	52 991	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	11 501	10 661	10 000	10 000	10 068	16.8	15.0	13.9	13.5	..
60/64 Transport and communications	25 284	25 366	26 000	25 000	25 644	10.8	10.8	11.1	10.7	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	11 616	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	5 347	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	245	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	538	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	5 486	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	14 028	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	25 969	23 675	..	..	26 647	46.8	45.0	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	17 919	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	7 817	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	911	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	33 653	33 904	31 000	37 000	40 810	14.2	13.6	11.6	13.6	..
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	4 205	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	943	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	..	..	6 553	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	717	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	28 392	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	5 127	5 334	6 000	6 000	6 796	6.4	6.1	6.6	6.7	..
80 Education	401	425	0	..	293	5.2	4.9	0.0	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	1 989	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	521 801	531 382	490 000	476 000	524 492	23.2	23.2	22.0	21.5	..

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is not available in 2002 and 2003 and excluded from *Total Services* (ISIC 50/93) and *Grand Total* (ISIC 01/93).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10% du capital détenu par l'étranger). *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas disponible en 2002 et 2003 et exclu de *Total Services* (CITI 50/93) et de *Grand Total* (CITI 01/93).

Table 3A - Tableau 3A
TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Billions of HUF)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (milliards de HUF)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	65	71	85	77	59	7.1	6.6	7.9	7.4	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	21	20	20	27	35	27.5	23.9	22.7	28.7	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	6 847	8 190	8 581	9 044	9 891	57.7	60.1	60.5	58.6	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	578	724	749	811	861	35.1	38.6	37.5	36.0	..
45 Construction	213	265	185	289	420	12.7	12.4	7.4	12.0	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	6 033	6 743	6 928	7 380	9 009	34.6	34.0	33.2	32.3	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	3 986	4 403	4 956	5 243	5 622	36.7	35.9	36.6	35.1	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	1 514	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	..	..	..	2 673	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	..	..	..	1 434	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	75	73	82	90	97	24.2	21.0	21.4	22.2	..
60/64 Transport and communications	711	830	916	1 005	1 090	31.1	32.6	33.1	33.2	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	360	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	92	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	232	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	729	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	512	541	..	..	968	57.3	56.7	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	505	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	443	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	658	793	837	910	1 085	26.2	26.2	24.8	24.9	..
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	305	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	..	..	157	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	563	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	91	103	137	131	148	16.2	15.5	17.4	15.5	..
80 Education	4	5	5	6	4	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.5	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	87	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	13 757	16 012	16 547	17 626	20 275	40.9	41.5	40.6	40.0	..

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is not available in 2002 and 2003 and excluded from *Total Services* (ISIC 50/93) and *Grand Total* (ISIC 01/93).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10% du capital détenu par l'étranger). *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas disponible en 2002 et 2003 et exclu de *Total Services* (CITI 50/93) et de *Grand Total* (CITI 01/93).

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Billions of HUF) Filiales étrangères (milliards de HUF)					As a % of national total En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	22	20	24	20	19	9.0	6.4	8.5	7.0	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	7	7	7	9	11	24.5	23.3	21.3	24.8	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 396	1 509	1 667	1 820	1 943	54.9	54.5	54.5	53.1	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	140	176	185	192	182	34.2	41.7	42.0	40.3	..
45 Construction	51	52	38	47	58	15.8	12.7	7.5	10.2	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	955	1 077	1 242	1 327	1 401	33.6	32.4	30.7	31.9	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	361	432	527	549	553	39.2	38.9	39.2	38.6	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	54	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	..	..	..	339	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	..	..	..	159	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	31	30	36	33	37	30.2	26.4	25.7	26.8	..
60/64 Transport and communications	279	312	342	361	382	34.2	34.0	32.5	32.6	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	- 1	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	28	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	330	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	259	279	297	345	387	32.0	29.1	24.8	28.7	..
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	127	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	34	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	157	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	26	25	40	39	43	13.1	11.1	12.7	12.7	..
80 Education	1	1	1	1	1	6.1	5.6	3.2	3.9	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	2 571	2 840	3 163	3 415	3 615	40.2	39.1	37.8	38.6	..

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is not available and excluded from *Total Services* (ISIC 50/93) and *Grand Total* (ISIC 01/93).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10% du capital détenu par l'étranger). *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas disponible et exclu de *Total Services* (CITI 50/93) et de *Grand Total* (CITI 01/93).

HUNGARY

Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Business Statistics Department of the Hungarian Central Statistical Office (HCSO). The annual corporation-tax declarations, the annual investment survey and the external trade data collection of FDI are the most important data sources. In Hungary, all enterprises with legal entity and unincorporated enterprises with turnover greater than USD 500 000 are required to submit a detailed corporation-tax declaration. This includes the value of the stock of foreign direct investment and its distribution by industrial sector, but does not provide any information on the country of origin. Therefore, since 1992 the HCSO has organised an annual survey on FDI. In 1997, the sample included 5 000 enterprises selected on the corporation-tax declarations, covering 88% of the total stocks of FDI. From 1999 onwards, the data of country of origin of inward foreign direct investment position is based on information collected by the National Bank of Hungary. This sample survey covers 1 500 enterprises operating by significant FDI amounting to 83% of total FDI calculated from the tax files. The results are published in *Foreign Direct Investment in Hungary*.

National totals: the data are provided by the HCSO and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate. The industrial classification used is the national classification (TEÁOR 92) converted to ISIC Revision 3.

In 2002 and 2003, *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is excluded. *Value added* is not available for *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) for all years.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* refers to incorporated or unincorporated enterprises with more than 10% foreign capital share which submitted a corporation-tax declaration.
- *Number of employees* is expressed on a full time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

The breakdown by country is not available for service activities.

HONGRIE

Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent du Département des statistiques d'entreprises de l'office central des statistiques hongrois (HCSO). Les déclarations fiscales annuelles des entreprises, l'enquête annuelle sur les investissements et les statistiques du commerce extérieur sont les principales sources de données. En Hongrie, toutes les entreprises ayant un statut légal ainsi que les entreprises individuelles présentant un chiffre d'affaires annuel supérieur à USD 500 000 sont tenues d'établir des déclarations fiscales détaillées. Celles-ci comprennent la valeur du stock d'investissement direct étranger et sa répartition par secteur industriel, mais ne fournissent aucune information relative au pays d'origine. En conséquence, depuis 1992 le HCSO menait une enquête annuelle auprès des entreprises concernées par l'investissement direct. En 1997, l'échantillon comprenait 5 000 entreprises sélectionnées sur la base des déclarations fiscales, couvrant plus de 88 % du total de l'encours de l'IDE. A partir de 1999, les données sur le pays d'origine de l'encours d'IDE sont basées sur les informations collectées par la Banque Nationale de Hongrie. Cette enquête par échantillon couvre 1 500 entreprises réalisant des IDE significatifs qui totalisent 83 % des IDE calculés à partir des fichiers fiscaux. Les résultats sont publiés dans *Foreign Direct Investment in Hungary*.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par le HCSO et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée. La classification industrielle utilisée est la classification nationale (TEÁOR 92) adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3.

Les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) ne sont pas disponibles en 2002 et 2003. La *Valeur ajoutée* exclut les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) pour toutes les années.

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* se rapporte aux sociétés et entreprises individuelles dont plus de 10 % du capital est détenu par l'étranger et ayant rempli une déclaration fiscale.
- Le *Nombre de salariés* est exprimé en équivalent plein temps.

Ventilation géographique

La ventilation par pays d'origine n'est pas disponible pour les activités de services.

ITALY

Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307585086077>

- Table 1A. Number of enterprises by industry
- Table 2A. Number of employees by industry
- Table 3A. Number of employees by country of origin, 2004
- Table 4A. Turnover by industry
- Table 5A. Turnover by country of origin, 2004
- Table 6A. Value added by industry
- Table 7A. Compensation of employees by industry
- Table 8A. Gross fixed capital formation by industry
- Table 9A. R&D expenditure by industry

Methodological Notes

ITALIE

Investissements entrants

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- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
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Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (unités)					As a % of national total En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	36	39	38	36	..	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	3 368	3 327	3 500	3 496	..	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	53	57	89	93	..	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.7
45 Construction	..	315	362	485	463	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	7 595	8 407	10 013	9 863	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	3 070	3 452	3 910	3 838	..	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	170	207	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	2 436	2 766	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	465	479	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	177	226	250	256	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
60/64 Transport and communications	..	491	553	597	628	..	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
60/63 Transport and storage	484	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	87	98	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	..	..
61 Water transport	..	30	38	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..
62 Air transport	2	..	..	..	..	0.9	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	314	346	..	..	..	1.2	1.3	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	60	69	..	..	..	2.2	2.5	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	15	15	..	..	..	0.8	0.8	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	45	54	..	..	..	5.0	5.6	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	598	640	650	614	..	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	400	428	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	59	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	341	369	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	304	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	71	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	24	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	127	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	2 921	3 243	4 244	4 190	..	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
70 Real estate activities	..	1 096	1 236	1 765	1 748	..	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1
71 Renting	..	76	92	118	112	..	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
72 Computer and related services	..	627	647	712	720	..	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	..	32	34	55	53	..	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
74 Other business activities	..	1 089	1 234	1 594	1 557	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	445	514	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	..	196	175	..	..	..	1.1	1.0	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	338	293	362	337	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	11 367	12 192	14 125	13 951	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	1 041	1 668	1 454	1 497	..	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	524 756	524 854	502 340	488 675	..	10.9	11.0	10.5	10.5
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	2 129	3 752	4 054	5 741	..	1.6	2.9	3.3	4.9
45 Construction	..	6 935	8 104	9 025	8 403	..	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	456 811	509 471	557 789	611 578	..	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	166 947	176 439	192 429	225 676	..	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.8
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	8 209	9 960	..	..	..	1.8	2.2	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	87 841	90 584	..	..	..	8.3	8.6	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	70 897	75 895	..	..	..	4.1	4.4	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	34 340	37 524	45 313	43 393	..	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.2
60/64 Transport and communications	..	54 985	60 209	61 580	61 575	..	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.1
60/63 Transport and storage	40 701	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	7 196	8 160	..	..	..	1.3	1.5	..	..
61 Water transport	..	2 540	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	28 623	28 558	..	..	..	8.8	8.9	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	16 626	19 508	..	..	..	5.8	7.1	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	2 658	..	..	..	..	1.6	..	..
642 Telecommunications	16 850	..	..	..	..	16.1	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	31 853	32 383	32 512	32 712	..	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	14 848	15 786	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	9 879	9 772	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	4 969	6 014	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	2 301	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	13 747	13 260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	1 044	1 184	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	3 258	3 337	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	151 843	189 051	208 012	232 450	..	7.0	8.0	8.5	9.2
70 Real estate activities	..	2 301	2 612	3 233	4 586	..	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8
71 Renting	..	2 994	4 475	5 343	5 632	..	9.6	13.5	15.4	15.4
72 Computer and related services	..	35 399	48 045	49 996	48 872	..	10.4	13.3	14.0	13.6
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	..	1 216	1 556	2 158	2 222	..	5.4	6.5	9.0	8.6
74 Other business activities	..	109 933	132 363	147 282	171 138	..	7.1	7.8	8.3	9.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	9 817	11 303	..	..	..	2.1	2.2	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	4 676	4 585	..	..	..	9.2	9.2	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	16 843	13 865	17 943	15 772	..	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.2
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	991 672	1 047 849	1 074 662	1 115 894	..	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.8

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. These data are the *Number of persons employed* on a full-time equivalent basis.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Ces données correspondent au *Nombre de personnes occupées* en équivalent plein temps.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	1 115 894	611 578	225 676	43 393	61 575	32 712	232 450	15 772
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	278 070	123 667	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	20 058	7 036	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	789 233	464 987	190 083	36 810	50 671	27 003	149 382	11 038
European Union-25	665 268	388 127	177 727	36 435	48 806	24 391	90 222	10 546
European Union-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	49 115	26 943	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	3 529	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	206 499	134 000	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	168 157	105 617	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	74 062	43 746	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	34 130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	98 275	54 761	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	118 405	74 958	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. These data are the *Number of persons employed* on a full-time equivalent basis.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Ces données correspondent au *Nombre de personnes occupées* en équivalent plein temps.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	303	434	368	419	..	3.3	0.9	0.8	0.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	184 760	155 575	161 477	168 744	..	22.3	18.9	20.0	19.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	1 473	3 004	3 401	6 312	..	1.9	4.7	6.6	7.0
45 Construction	..	1 559	2 271	1 564	1 792	..	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	175 083	171 108	176 491	206 037	..	15.7	14.4	14.0	15.7
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	107 792	118 687	122 964	148 139	..	15.8	16.5	16.1	18.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	25 404	26 923	..	..	..	18.9	18.6	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	64 316	73 089	..	..	..	19.7	21.0	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	18 071	18 675	..	..	..	8.2	8.2	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	2 957	3 516	4 279	3 371	..	6.2	6.9	8.0	6.8
60/64 Transport and communications	..	42 912	23 307	24 877	26 732	..	27.9	14.1	14.8	14.8
60/63 Transport and storage	11 634	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	1 580	1 571	..	..	..	3.6	3.2	..	..
61 Water transport	..	1 439	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	30 342	7 813	..	..	..	71.3	17.6	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	9 551	11 674	..	..	..	18.8	21.5	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	464	..	..	..	..	5.2	..	..
642 Telecommunications	11 210	..	..	..	..	24.6	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	17 906	22 818	22 119	25 665	..	10.9	12.6	11.0	12.8
70 Real estate activities	..	862	1 411	1 222	2 343	..	3.4	4.8	4.1	7.0
71 Renting	..	1 405	2 674	2 048	2 767	..	32.2	48.6	33.5	35.1
72 Computer and related services	..	8 015	8 309	8 911	8 592	..	24.9	22.7	25.0	24.1
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	..	153	236	286	329	..	7.8	12.7	16.3	17.9
74 Other business activities	..	7 471	10 187	9 652	11 634	..	7.4	9.5	7.6	9.6
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	1 717	2 988	..	..	..	..	7.8	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	..	2 175	2 061	..	..	..	19.1	15.2	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	3 518	2 780	2 252	2 130	..	5.1	3.8	3.0	2.8
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	363 178	332 391	343 301	383 304	..	16.7	14.6	14.8	15.3

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is not available.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas disponible.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	383 304	206 037	148 139	3 371	26 732	..	25 665	2 130
Total OECD
United States
Canada
Mexico
Japan
Korea
Australia
New Zealand
Europe	265 544	152 558	110 316	2 787	21 733	..	16 268	1 454
European Union-25	240 655	143 555	104 571	2 746	20 915	..	13 952	1 371
European Union-15
Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg
Denmark
Finland
France
Germany
Greece
Ireland
Italy
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain
Sweden
United Kingdom
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China
Chinese Taipei
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is not available.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas disponible.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	145	146	128	141	..	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	34 641	34 160	33 188	34 404	..	17.1	16.8	16.5	16.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	207	515	831	1 235	..	1.1	3.2	5.7	7.5
45 Construction	..	344	517	476	472	..	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	28 893	27 979	28 523	30 264	..	10.2	9.3	9.3	9.4
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	12 070	9 952	10 788	12 242	..	13.1	10.5	10.8	11.9
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	727	812	..	..	..	6.0	6.3	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	7 278	7 072	..	..	..	16.7	16.1	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	4 066	2 068	..	..	..	11.2	5.5	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	1 050	1 122	1 200	1 194	..	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.4
60/64 Transport and communications	..	7 143	6 541	7 265	6 588	..	11.7	9.9	11.0	9.3
60/63 Transport and storage	2 262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	300	407	..	..	..	1.6	1.9	..	..
61 Water transport	..	298	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	2 676	1 472	..	..	..	19.3	9.7	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	3 870	4 279	..	..	..	15.8	16.4	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	110	..	..	..	..	1.9	..	..
642 Telecommunications	4 169	..	..	..	..	20.6	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	7 044	9 883	8 483	9 401	..	9.2	12.0	10.2	10.3
70 Real estate activities	..	462	622	376	599	..	4.1	5.0	3.0	4.7
71 Renting	..	614	1 306	874	1 175	..	38.8	63.9	38.2	43.0
72 Computer and related services	..	2 850	2 849	3 140	3 045	..	20.1	17.9	20.2	20.0
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	..	91	126	161	179	..	9.7	13.2	16.2	17.5
74 Other business activities	..	3 028	4 979	3 932	4 403	..	6.2	9.7	7.6	7.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	685	2 148	..	..	..	..	10.1	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	319	108	..	..	..	16.3	5.0	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	1 585	482	787	839	..	4.5	1.3	2.0	2.2
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	64 230	63 317	63 146	66 516	..	11.6	11.0	11.0	11.0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is not available.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas disponible.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	53	72	..	..	..	4.9	4.5	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	21 357	21 756	..	..	..	18.4	18.3	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	100	180	..	..	..	1.7	3.1	..	..
45 Construction	..	270	326	..	..	..	1.4	1.5	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	16 029	16 469	..	..	..	..	14.0	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	6 785	6 982	..	..	..	18.4	17.7	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	380	467	..	..	..	7.0	7.9	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	4 456	4 507	..	..	..	28.1	27.1	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	1 949	2 009	..	..	..	12.5	11.8	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	768	827	..	..	..	8.2	8.0	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	..	3 787	2 504	..	..	..	11.6	7.4	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	1 496	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	262	308	..	..	..	2.2	2.4	..	..
61 Water transport	..	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	2 672	1 012	..	..	..	30.7	11.2	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	744	1 008	..	..	..	7.6	10.3	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	86	..	..	..	..	1.7	..	..
642 Telecommunications	922	..	..	..	..	19.1	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	4 690	6 156	..	..	..	..	18.4	..	..
70 Real estate activities	..	52	54	..	..	..	5.6	4.8	..	..
71 Renting	..	120	149	..	..	..	27.6	33.7	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	1 965	2 678	..	..	..	23.6	27.3	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	..	59	88	..	..	..	12.1	16.0	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	2 495	3 186	..	..	..	..	14.7	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	452	613	..	..	..	..	9.4	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	..	200	209	..	..	..	21.2	22.0	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	37 809	38 802	..	..	..	..	14.6	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93) are not available.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et *Services sociaux, personnels et collectifs* (CITI 80/93) ne sont pas disponibles.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION BY INDUSTRY
FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	105	15	19	15	..	9.9	1.0	1.6	1.1
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	6 492	5 102	5 313	4 840	..	16.9	14.6	16.3	15.2
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	39	53	401	482	..	0.6	1.1	5.5	8.2
45 Construction	..	13	14	16	24	..	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	5 896	6 954	6 231	6 230	..	11.3	12.0	10.2	10.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	1 537	1 931	1 097	1 797	..	9.9	11.8	7.4	11.8
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	86	89	..	..	..	4.5	4.4	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	..	677	973	..	..	..	10.7	14.3	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	774	869	..	..	..	10.7	11.6	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	87	200	231	92	..	2.4	5.5	4.3	3.0
60/64 Transport and communications	..	2 355	2 018	2 877	1 793	..	13.5	11.0	14.8	9.1
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	30	40	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..
61 Water transport	..	259	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	923	77	..	..	..	24.1	1.5	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	1 142	981	..	..	..	17.5	16.3	..	..
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	1 825	2 489	1 874	2 474	..	16.2	17.4	13.2	13.7
70 Real estate activities	..	11	14	3	59	..	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7
71 Renting	..	1 302	1 900	1 391	2 128	..	59.3	56.0	35.7	58.3
72 Computer and related services	..	436	410	292	185	..	26.6	16.2	9.3	14.3
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	..	12	13	20	29	..	7.5	8.3	13.4	18.6
74 Other business activities	..	64	153	168	73	..	2.1	4.6	4.2	1.6
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	18	23	..	..	..	2.0	2.3	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	..	11	9	..	..	..	3.9	5.3	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	92	315	152	74	..	2.1	6.3	3.4	1.4
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	12 546	12 138	11 980	11 591	..	11.9	11.4	11.0	10.8

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	1 924	1 491	1 464	1 351	..	37.3	28.7	28.4	25.7
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	2	3	..	..	..	18.9	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	271	461	367	534	..	18.8	26.1	20.9	27.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	69	161	45	142	..	48.5	68.9	21.2	58.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	161	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	..	6	0	2	2	..	30.9	..	1.4	1.8
60/63 Transport and storage	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	12	13	30	..	..	7.1	6.8	14.0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	288	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	105	135	122	135	..	40.3	50.2	52.1	37.3
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	..	63	69	113	141	..	9.2	10.3	17.3	17.9
74 Other business activities	..	27	84	69	81	..	19.6	22.4	23.2	40.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	3	3	..	..	..	18.8	18.8
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	2 195	1 954	1 834	1 885	..	33.0	27.7	26.3	25.9

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

ITALY

Inward investment

Source

Italian data on majority foreign-owned firms come from ISTAT, the Italian statistical office, which has started to collect data on inward foreign affiliates for both manufacturing and services sectors in 2004. The survey on foreign-controlled enterprises in Italy (Inward FATS) is biannual, collecting information on the last two years. The response rate to the survey is 52% in terms of firms and 63% in terms of persons employed. After manual controls on non respondents, the response rate raises up to 80% in terms of person employed. Indirect foreign-controlled firms are included only in respect to majority control. The results are published on the ISTAT's web site at <http://www.istat.it/impresa/attivita/>.

National totals: provided by ISTAT and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the national industry classification to ISIC Revision 3.

For *Turnover*, *Value added*, *Compensation of employees* and *Gross fixed capital formation*, *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is excluded.

For *Compensation of employees*, *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93) is excluded.

Variables

- *Number of employees* consists of the number persons employed on a full-time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller. The detail is very limited for *Turnover*.

ITALIE

Investissements entrants

Source

Les données italiennes sur les firmes à participation étrangère majoritaire proviennent de l'office statistique italien, ISTAT, qui a commencé à recueillir des données sur les filiales étrangères en Italie pour le secteur manufacturier et les services en 2004. L'enquête sur les entreprises sous contrôle étranger en Italie (*Inward FATS*) est menée tous les deux ans, et recueille les informations relatives aux deux dernières années. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est de 52 % en terme de nombre de firmes, et de 63 % en terme d'emploi. Après avoir contrôlé manuellement les non répondants, le taux de réponse passe à 80 % en terme d'emploi. Les firmes sous contrôle étranger indirect ne sont incluses qu'au regard du contrôle majoritaire. Les résultats sont publiés sur le site web de l'ISTAT à l'adresse <http://www.istat.it/impresa/attivita/>.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par ISTAT et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données de la classification industrielle nationale sont adaptées à la CITI révision 3.

Pour les variables *Chiffre d'affaires*, *Valeur ajoutée*, *Salaires et charges sociales* et *Formation brute de capital fixe*, l'*Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65/67) est exclue.

Pour la variable *Salaires et charges sociales*, les *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels* (CITI 80/93) sont exclus.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* représente le nombre de personnes occupées, exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est le pays du contrôleur ultime.

JAPAN

A. *Inward investment*

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307607488507>

Table 1A.	Number of enterprises and Number of employees by industry
Table 2A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2000
Table 3A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2003
Table 4A.	Turnover and Value added by industry
Table 5A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2000
Table 6A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2003
Table 7A.	Compensation of employees and R&D expenditure by industry
Table 8A.	Total exports and Total imports by industry

B. *Outward investment*

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307621122074>

Table 1B.	Number of enterprises and Number of employees by industry
Table 2B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2000
Table 3B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2003
Table 4B.	Turnover and Value added by industry
Table 5B.	Turnover by country of location, 2000
Table 6B.	Turnover by country of location, 2003
Table 7B.	Compensation of employees and R&D expenditure by industry
Table 8B.	Total exports and Total imports by industry

Methodological Notes

JAPON

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307607488507>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises et Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2000
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2003
- Tableau 4A. Chiffre d'affaires et Valeur ajoutée par industrie
- Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2000
- Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2003
- Tableau 7A. Salaires et charges sociales et Dépenses de R-D par industrie
- Tableau 8A. Exportations totales et Importations totales par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307621122074>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises et nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2003
- Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires et Valeur ajoutée par industrie
- Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 6B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2003
- Tableau 7B. Salaires et charges sociales et Dépenses de R-D par industrie
- Tableau 8B. Exportations totales et Importations totales par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES ET NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Number of enterprises (Units)					Number of employees (Units)				
	Nombre d'entreprises (unités)					Nombre de salariés (unités)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	240	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	0	..	..	2	..	0	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	541	..	..	463	..	240 327	148 795	123 127	165 693	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	..	..	2	..	0	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	4	..	..	10	..	887	44	..	1 016	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 039	..	..	1 205	..	87 990	69 746	69 477	106 323	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	752	..	..	765	..	46 584	47 685	44 100	57 921	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	709	..	..	696	..	35 610	35 324	37 119	41 251	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	43	..	..	69	..	10 974	12 361	6 981	16 670	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	16	..	..	6	..	8 567	..	1 494	9 183	..
60/64 Transport and communications	49	..	..	47	..	9 843	7 451	5 214	9 932	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	2 544	3 114	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 306	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	6 818	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	12	..	..	5 089	2 670	6 818	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	219	..	..	245	..	22 814	9 288	9 833	13 941	..
70 Real estate activities	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	167	19	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	..	158	..	..	..	5 189	9 442	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	81	..	..	..	4 477	4 480	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	69	..	..	..	2 525	3 513	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	1 952	967	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	3	..	..	142	..	182	5 322	8 836	15 346	..
80 Education	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	1 749	1 910	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	120	..	..	..	6 675	12 414	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	53	..	..	..	..	1 340	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 639	..	..	1 686	..	330 558	218 585	192 881	273 296	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign controlled firms (for which more than one third of the shares or holdings are owned by foreign investors). From 2001 onwards, firms under majority foreign control. Financial intermediation (65/67) and Real estate (70) are excluded.

En 2000, toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (dont plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs sont détenus par un investisseur étranger). A partir de 2001, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Activités financières (65/67) et Activités immobilières (70) sont exclus.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	330 558	87 990	46 584	8 567	9 843	..	22 814	182
Total OECD	323 457	85 246	44 809	8 316	9 681	..	22 311	129
United States	170 630	54 901	21 089	8 071	7 197	..	18 415	129
Canada	18 736	114	114	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	4	4	4	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1 045	771	668	0	103	..	0	0
Australia	221	193	63	39	0	..	91	0
New Zealand	44	44	44	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	134 791	29 304	22 912	206	2 381	..	3 805	0
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	122 039	24 916	19 768	206	2 305	..	2 637	0
Austria	192	127	127	0	0	..	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 013	951	848	0	0	..	103	0
Denmark	801	487	424	0	0	..	63	0
Finland	138	59	59	0	0	..	0	0
France	39 917	5 265	5 137	0	58	..	70	0
Germany	40 481	6 078	5 338	0	261	..	479	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	3 560	334	222	0	5	..	107	0
Italy	2 121	1 000	989	0	0	..	11	0
Netherlands	19 130	7 064	4 163	206	1 276	..	1 419	0
Portugal	6	6	6	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	50	50	40	0	0	..	10	0
Sweden	2 724	944	940	0	0	..	4	0
United Kingdom	10 906	2 551	1 475	0	705	..	371	0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Norway	74	34	21	0	13	..	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	10 664	4 269	3 038	0	63	..	1 168	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	2 014	85	85	0	0	..	0	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	22	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	5	5	5	0	0	..	0	0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	168	75	63	0	4	..	8	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	429	268	204	0	30	..	34	0
Chinese Taipei	867	577	468	105	0	..	4	0
Hong Kong (China)	998	760	424	135	0	..	157	44
India	60	54	12	0	0	..	42	0
Indonesia	57	57	57	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	45	45	39	0	0	..	6	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	534	320	220	0	0	..	100	0
Thailand	11	7	1	0	0	..	6	0
Africa	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	229	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	1	1	1	0	0	..	0	0

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 33%). The country of origin is the country of immediate control. *Financial intermediation* (65/67) and *Real estate* (70) are excluded.

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 33%). Le pays d'origine est le pays du contrôleur immédiat. *Activités financières* (65/67) et *Activités immobilières* (70) sont exclus.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2003

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2003

Units Country of origin (ultimate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	273 296	106 323	57 921	9 183	9 932	..	13 941	15 346
Total OECD	251 230	94 713	51 784	9 124	5 342	..	13 415	15 048
United States	107 790	41 548	22 731	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	958	191	172	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1 396	1 357	895	..	53	..	..	166
Australia	225	167	59	..	..	..	..	20
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	143 938	51 545	28 022	8 971	2 247	..	5 568	6 737
European Union-25	126 745	42 374	21 613	8 971	2 010	..	4 860	4 920
European Union-15	..	..	21 613	8 971	2 010	..	..	4 920
Austria	248	139	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 834	1 591	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	880	617	598	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	607	74	74	..	..	..	..	..
France	46 116	8 990	7 575	..	..	..	301	474
Germany	18 319	4 813	4 050	..	130	..	231	402
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	6 359	358	332	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	2 020	1 077	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	32 009	11 065	5 670	..	1 133	..	1 301	2 961
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	175	111	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2 334	1 040	931	..	..	..	40	..
United Kingdom	17 668	14 080	1 090	..	..	..	2 964	980
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	14 029	9 032	..	..	..	..	..	1 817
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	3 079	97	97	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	230	159	81	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	982	657	355	..	..	..	102	..
Chinese Taipei	2 593	534	201	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	122
India	38	38	22	..	..	..	16	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	19	19	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	212	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. The country of origin is the country of ultimate control. *Financial intermediation* (65/67) and *Real estate* (70) are excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le pays d'origine est le pays du contrôleur ultime. *Activités financières* (65/67) et *Activités immobilières* (70) sont exclus.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER AND VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES ET VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Turnover (Billions of JPY)					Value added (Billions of JPY)				
	Chiffre d'affaires (milliards de JPY)					Valeur ajoutée (milliards de JPY)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	18 345	10 025	8 700	12 144	..	3 037	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	30	1	..	37	..	6	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	8 058	7 060	7 538	9 585	..	1 339	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	6 076	5 655	6 273	7 873	..	881	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	5 645	5 112	5 853	7 213	..	787	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	431	543	420	660	..	94	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	504	..	69	69	..	150	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	766	685	407	603	..	129	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	117	134	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	..	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	469	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	588	289	469	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	693	472	488	459	..	178	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	21	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	205	265	..	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	261	190	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	43	89	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	218	102	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	18	248	302	582	..	2	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	16	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	263	422	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	193	..	..	..	..	21	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	26 626	17 086	16 248	21 776	..	4 402	..	..	..	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign controlled firms (for which more than one third of the shares or holdings are owned by foreign investors). From 2001 onwards, firms under majority foreign control. Financial intermediation (65/67) and Real estate (70) are excluded.

En 2000, toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (dont plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs sont détenus par un investisseur étranger). A partir de 2001, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Activités financières (65/67) et Activités immobilières (70) sont exclus.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

<i>Billions of JPY</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	26 627	8 058	6 076	504	766	..	693	18
Total OECD	25 970	7 615	5 665	501	761	..	670	18
United States	11 748	3 700	2 093	468	610	..	511	18
Canada	1 187	28	28	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	970	920	917	0	3	..	0	0
Australia	18	18	10	6	0	..	1	0
New Zealand	18	18	18	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	12 071	2 933	2 600	27	148	..	158	0
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	11 404	2 645	2 411	27	144	..	64	0
Austria	4	3	3	0	0	..	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	824	712	710	0	0	..	2	0
Denmark	42	32	31	0	0	..	1	0
Finland	14	6	6	0	0	..	0	0
France	3 455	262	252	0	5	..	5	0
Germany	3 314	676	658	0	12	..	5	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	314	144	143	0	0	..	1	0
Italy	64	40	39	0	0	..	0	0
Netherlands	1 130	516	425	27	43	..	22	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	2	2	2	0	0	..	0	0
Sweden	173	60	60	0	0	..	0	0
United Kingdom	2 068	192	80	0	84	..	28	0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Norway	3	1	1	0	0	..	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	622	284	187	0	4	..	94	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	43	2	2	0	0	..	0	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	1	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	1	1	1	0	0	..	0	0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	11	4	4	0	0	..	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	120	64	57	0	5	..	2	0
Chinese Taipei	88	66	65	2	0	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	69	64	56	1	0	..	7	0
India	6	5	4	0	0	..	2	0
Indonesia	137	137	137	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	1	1	1	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	38	31	20	0	0	..	10	0
Thailand	2	1	0	0	0	..	1	0
Africa	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	16	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 33%). The country of origin is the country of immediate control. *Financial intermediation* (65/67) and *Real estate* (70) are excluded.

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus du 33%). Le pays d'origine est le pays du contrôleur immédiat. *Activités financières* (65/67) et *Activités immobilières* (70) sont exclus.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2003

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2003

<i>Billions of JPY</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	21 776	9 585	7 873	69	603	..	459	582
Total OECD	18 946	7 123	5 776	69	263	..	444	572
United States	7 809	3 230	2 590	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	108	26	26	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1 215	1 210	1 202	..	1	..	..	4
Australia	38	10	8	..	..	..	..	1
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	9 839	2 652	1 956	68	154	..	146	328
European Union-25	8 795	2 109	1 602	68	134	..	127	177
European Union-15	..	..	1 602	68	134	..	..	177
Austria	15	11	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 644	1 596	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	59	47	47	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	17	16	16	..	..	..	..	..
France	4 271	406	373	..	..	..	9	21
Germany	1 543	423	408	..	4	..	4	8
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	401	93	91	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	69	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1 674	658	464	..	58	..	63	73
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	129	88	86	..	..	..	1	..
United Kingdom	610	319	62	..	..	..	47	72
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	963	523	..	..	..	..	..	151
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	72	14	14	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	12	9	7	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	214	194	186	..	..	..	2	..
Chinese Taipei	169	29	22	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	78	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
India	2	2	2	..	..	..	0	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	57	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. The country of origin is the country of ultimate control. *Financial intermediation* (65/67) and *Real estate* (70) are excluded.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Le pays d'origine est le pays du contrôleur ultime. *Activités financières* (65/67) et *Activités immobilières* (70) sont exclus.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES AND R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES ET DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Compensation of employees (Billions of JPY)					R&D expenditure (Billions of JPY)				
	Salaires et charges sociales (milliards de JPY)					Dépenses de R-D (milliards de JPY)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 287	..	..	..	..	484	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction	6	..	..	..	..	0	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	603	..	..	..	..	18	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	328	..	..	..	..	5	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	268	..	..	..	..	5	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	60	..	..	..	..	0	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	60	..	..	..	..	2	..
60/63 Transport and storage	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications	40	..	..	..	..	2	..
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	40	..	..	..	..	2	..
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	99	..	..	..	..	5	..
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	53	..	..	..	..	3	..
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	46	..	..	..	..	2	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	37	..	..	..	..	2	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	92	..	..	..	..	5	..
80 Education	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	74	..	..	..	..	5	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 898	..	..	..	..	502	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign controlled firms (for which more than one third of the shares or holdings are owned by foreign investors). From 2001 onwards, firms under majority foreign control. Financial intermediation (65/67) and Real estate (70) are excluded.

En 2000, toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (dont plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs sont détenus par un investisseur étranger). A partir de 2001, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Activités financières (65/67) et Activités immobilières (70) sont exclus.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TOTAL EXPORTS AND TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES ET IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Total exports (Billions of JPY)					Total imports (Billions of JPY)				
	Exportations totales (milliards de JPY)					Importations totales (milliards de JPY)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	4 820	2 802	2 416	2 905	..	2 330	1 604	1 166	1 829	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	0	..	..	0	..	1	..	5	4	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	774	690	..	1 050	..	2 201	2 366	2 161	2 578	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	706	660	693	938	..	2 150	2 332	2 106	2 507	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	700	657	684	929	..	2 074	2 229	2 061	2 379	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	5	3	9	9	..	76	103	45	129	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	..	..	..	..	7	..	0	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	54	6	4	51	..	26	7	5	19	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	3	49	..	..	..	2	8	..
60/62 Total transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	11	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	3	2	2	..	..	4	3	11	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	14	9	14	32	..	18	16	16	12	..
70 Real estate activities	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	0	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	13	28	..	..	..	10	10	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	2	4	..	..	..	5	2	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	1	3	..	..	..	5	1	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	0	1	..	..	..	0	1	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	15	25	29	..	1	11	34	40	..
80 Education	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0	0	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	25	26	..	..	..	29	29	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	11	..	..	..	..	76	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	5 606	3 492	3 153	3 955	..	4 610	3 971	3 331	4 414	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign controlled firms (for which more than one third of the shares or holdings are owned by foreign investors). From 2001 onwards, firms under majority foreign control. Financial intermediation (65/67) and Real estate (70) are excluded.

En 2000, toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (dont plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs sont détenus par un investisseur étranger). A partir de 2001, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Activités financières (65/67) et Activités immobilières (70) sont exclus.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES ET NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Number of enterprises (Units)					Number of employees (Units)				
	Nombre d'entreprises (unités)					Nombre de salariés (unités)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	125	..	..	92	..	22 207	..	10 500	11 152	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	160	..	..	94	..	14 495	..	1 113	1 131	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	7 321	..	..	5 801	..	2 796 777	..	2 174 799	2 403 904	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	51	..	..	28	..	1 185	..	127	130	..
45 Construction	362	..	..	172	..	23 202	..	12 190	13 805	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	6 972	..	..	5 387	..	572 345	393 717	411 794	429 215	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	3 592	..	..	3 320	..	325 105	293 651	303 899	313 231	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	3 163	..	..	2 969	..	237 082	..	227 536	240 082	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	419	..	..	351	..	99 116	..	76 363	73 149	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	143	..	..	81	..	29 500	12 253	10 414	9 805	..
60/64 Transport and communications	839	..	..	698	..	54 141	31 839	34 242	46 975	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	647	..	..	..	33 077	45 475	..
60/62 Total transport	691	..	..	..	..	46 372	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	88	..	..	..	..	17 686	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	47	..	..	..	..	2 303	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	51	..	..	..	1 165	1 500	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	52	..	..	51	..	2 328	..	1 165	1 500	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	565	..	..	331	..	11 990	7 722	7 453	9 805	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 675	..	..	567	..	138 181	31 074	35 624	29 579	..
70 Real estate activities	335	..	..	112	..	18 516	..	4 041	3 226	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	2 095	3 993	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	..	182	..	..	..	21 389	12 620	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	143	..	..	..	..	9 121	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	173	..	..	..	8 099	9 740	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	..	131	..	..	..	5 093	7 449	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	42	..	..	..	3 006	2 291	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	158	..	..	390	..	13 428	17 178	20 162	19 820	..
80 Education	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	354	..	..	..	19 364	18 706	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	14 991	..	..	11 574	..	3 305 990	2 404 524	2 610 523	2 859 337	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign firms in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more. From 2001 onwards, foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Japanese firms.

En 2000, toutes les firmes étrangères dans lesquelles une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10%. A partir de 2001, filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial inter-mediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	3 305 990	572 345	325 105	29 500	54 141	11 990	138 181	13 428
Total OECD	1 070 523	336 375	218 998	9 445	17 803	5 214	73 980	10 935
United States	705 440	230 616	127 635	13 582	13 626	3 509	63 099	9 165
Canada	36 039	10 720	6 279	1 732	1 856	111	446	296
Mexico	60 296	2 064	1 439	292	230	0	27	76
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	62 001	8 924	3 214	837	247	0	4 626	0
Australia	44 108	17 196	11 567	986	770	1 631	1 474	768
New Zealand	4 036	2 070	1 663	0	29	41	331	6
Europe	377 789	111 724	75 666	1 347	4 894	1 654	27 379	784
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	339 733	104 040	69 825	889	4 686	1 414	26 482	744
Austria	1 646	1 319	977	275	30	0	37	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	35 267	5 217	4 606	0	206	28	377	0
Denmark	1 657	1 050	616	0	0	0	434	0
Finland	1 193	690	361	0	32	23	274	0
France	48 665	9 623	8 745	39	392	0	308	139
Germany	47 185	19 287	15 514	2	935	532	2 288	16
Greece	195	23	14	0	9	0	0	0
Ireland	2 327	177	46	0	19	37	75	0
Italy	12 423	3 540	2 984	0	156	271	103	26
Netherlands	50 414	8 421	5 338	677	756	63	1 577	10
Portugal	10 572	441	441	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	18 758	3 923	3 571	30	187	0	85	50
Sweden	1 982	946	939	0	0	0	7	0
United Kingdom	112 462	51 906	27 019	210	2 052	640	21 482	503
Czech Republic	2 345	141	141	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	4 885	378	276	0	85	0	17	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	758	730	730	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	2 462	802	794	0	8	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	3 055	21	21	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	1 565	812	669	0	21	60	37	25
Turkey	5 459	164	164	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	30 720	3 619	3 096	114	99	0	295	15
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	123	123	123	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	3 648	1 029	622	114	0	0	278	15
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	10 875	3 040	2 831	0	103	0	106	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	1 858 588	145 755	74 104	9 015	28 084	2 783	30 409	1 360
China	530 313	33 882	15 092	4 726	4 480	28	8 769	787
Chinese Taipei	109 916	20 661	11 927	1 078	1 084	171	6 346	55
Hong Kong (China)	107 202	22 064	17 393	183	3 026	508	834	120
India	60 832	2 804	1 166	0	703	593	342	0
Indonesia	273 721	10 729	2 183	1 417	2 501	987	3 525	116
Malaysia	249 242	19 652	9 532	743	3 105	87	5 976	209
Philippines	139 211	7 115	1 667	649	1 718	1 573	1 492	16
Singapore	72 280	19 728	12 715	1 175	3 464	139	1 611	624
Thailand	313 201	25 070	13 989	0	8 216	330	2 328	207
Africa	21 925	9 517	1 998	0	119	33	7 367	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	2 953	438	418	0	0	20	0	0
Brazil	51 971	4 652	1 329	0	2 477	96	735	15
Chile	2 888	882	656	0	24	47	155	0

Note: All foreign firms in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more.

Toutes les firmes étrangères dans lesquelles une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10%.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2003
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2003

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	2 859 337	429 215	313 231	9 805	46 975	9 805	29 579	19 820
Total OECD	990 372	277 799	220 733	5 232	22 177	6 572	9 997	13 088
United States	543 713	149 504	118 288	..	12 962	..	..	8 013
Canada	28 451	9 098	5 951	..	1 561	..	..	..
Mexico	51 302	2 961	1 110	310	211	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	27 796	7 798	6 201	..	415	..	994	..
Australia	33 454	15 469	10 273	321	445	1 442	1 979	1 009
New Zealand	5 495	2 296	1 976	..	..	..	230	..
Europe	285 446	90 899	76 622	662	6 405	..	..	2 319
European Union-25	295 019	89 231	75 572	662	6 531	..	..	2 139
European Union-15	275 577	87 351	73 979	662	6 332	..	..	2 139
Austria	1 527	1 270	1 155	..	..	..	..	70
Belgium-Luxembourg	20 016	5 530	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1 563	774	774	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	989	319	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	29 378	9 863	9 020	..	456	..	..	276
Germany	54 009	19 016	16 152	..	1 429	..	360	527
Greece	174	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 370	207	..	..	..	14	34	..
Italy	11 925	4 243	3 587	..	223	..	..	94
Netherlands	42 272	9 404	7 314	310	1 408	65	29	278
Portugal	5 912	436	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	16 807	6 572	5 008	..	440	..	..	..
Sweden	10 067	878	878	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	99 584	34 344	29 320	..	2 282	459	1 419	..
Czech Republic	4 735	464	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	8 406	384	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	714	712	712	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	2 011	833	708	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	4 159	70	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 290	708	628	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	3 269	151	151	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	7 865	2 128	1 303	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	667	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 978	1 378	553	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	1 494	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	616 424	40 298	24 194	1 126	4 012	46	8 778	2 142
Chinese Taipei	58 866	11 131	7 251	..	793	..	1 219	..
Hong Kong (China)	113 070	20 522	15 337	133	3 778	104	853	317
India	26 937	2 252	1 210	..	..	..	164	..
Indonesia	231 298	12 327	5 637	..	1 754	..	..	281
Malaysia	178 347	5 707	3 736	..	876	..	901	..
Philippines	124 925	4 722	1 289	..	770	..	1 489	..
Singapore	60 216	17 447	12 182	349	3 334	23	969	590
Thailand	284 185	11 465	6 511	..	2 377	283	1 274	1 020
Africa	21 797	1 823	1 582	..	241	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	62 579	9 959	4 035	0	5 229	..	..	..
Argentina	1 858	217	217	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	47 474	6 428	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	3 568	654	396	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Japanese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER AND VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES ET VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Turnover (Billions of JPY)					Value added (Billions of JPY)				
	Chiffre d'affaires (milliards de JPY)					Valeur ajoutée (milliards de JPY)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	125	91	122	123	..	16	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 402	381	342	301	..	881	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	56 024	53 013	53 910	60 104	..	16 509	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	150	18	31	14	..	108	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	700	472	467	452	..	103	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	70 482	65 099	68 042	67 181	..	17 676	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	59 808	61 224	63 295	62 513	..	15 008	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	56 678	58 536	60 294	59 420	..	14 387	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	3 138	2 689	3 001	3 093	..	621	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	192	90	84	86	..	77	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	1 454	1 418	1 591	1 784	..	- 2 840	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	1 542	1 729	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	1 032	639	..	..	..	- 2 880	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	243	..	..	..	..	- 15	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	98	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	48	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	75	50	48	55	..	17	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	1 415	1 141	1 422	1 234	..	771	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	7 407	722	960	919	..	4 618	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	150	102	127	98	..	- 20	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	125	159	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	412	311	..	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	194	..	..	..	..	78	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	296	352	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	151	208	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	145	144	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	206	504	691	644	..	42	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	672	617	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	128 825	119 074	122 914	128 175	..	35 294	..	..	..	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign firms in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more. From 2001 onwards, foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Japanese firms.

En 2000, toutes les firmes étrangères dans lesquelles une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10%. A partir de 2001, filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Billions of JPY</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	128 825	70 482	59 808	192	1 454	1 415	7 407	206
Total OECD	89 882	53 140	44 073	162	915	1 205	6 609	177
United States	52 131	30 464	24 458	122	714	660	4 358	151
Canada	4 237	2 261	2 157	13	21	24	45	2
Mexico	1 110	190	185	1	3	0	1	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	2 380	902	820	11	5	0	66	0
Australia	3 508	2 302	2 049	7	19	45	166	16
New Zealand	226	145	96	0	0	3	46	0
Europe	26 989	16 918	14 340	8	154	473	1 935	8
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	25 407	16 477	14 019	8	151	408	1 886	6
Austria	113	101	69	2	1	0	29	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 343	1 506	1 426	0	4	4	72	0
Denmark	41	27	27	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	89	76	68	0	2	2	4	0
France	2 088	857	818	0	11	0	27	1
Germany	4 750	2 922	2 668	0	33	84	137	0
Greece	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	90	17	1	0	0	2	14	0
Italy	907	589	575	0	8	4	1	1
Netherlands	4 677	2 776	1 755	4	32	49	935	0
Portugal	179	66	66	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	804	322	313	0	6	0	2	0
Sweden	201	146	107	0	0	3	36	0
United Kingdom	9 122	7 071	6 126	1	51	261	629	3
Czech Republic	40	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	101	19	17	0	2	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	121	120	80	0	0	0	40	0
Poland	121	78	78	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	367	153	85	0	0	65	1	2
Turkey	133	20	20	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 094	168	157	0	2	0	8	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	63	14	6	0	0	0	8	0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	1 254	889	803	0	1	0	85	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	37 553 578	16 315 933	15 058 363	36 054	356 487	147 957	691 352	25 719
China	3 613	742	653	7	25	0	54	2
Chinese Taipei	4 202	1 819	1 697	3	30	9	79	1
Hong Kong (China)	7 013	4 766	4 576	1	92	10	79	8
India	529	33	11	0	1	15	6	0
Indonesia	1 937	248	197	1	6	24	17	3
Malaysia	3 357	605	448	1	38	1	116	1
Philippines	1 207	92	33	2	13	36	8	0
Singapore	7 806	5 268	4 954	10	102	36	160	7
Thailand	3 737	935	856	0	41	17	18	3
Africa	400	258	61	0	70	6	121	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	117	46	45	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1 399	670	649	0	5	1	15	0
Chile	192	173	170	0	0	1	2	0

Note: All foreign firms in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more.

Toutes les firmes étrangères dans lesquelles une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10%.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2003

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2003

<i>Billions of JPY</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	128 175	67 181	62 513	86	1 784	1 234	919	644
Total OECD	87 011	47 229	43 729	70	1 254	1 168	479	529
United States	50 852	26 722	24 743	..	904	..	..	263
Canada	3 303	1 494	1 374	..	25	..	..	..
Mexico	1 106	162	144	2	1	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1 275	622	566	..	11	..	44	..
Australia	3 468	2 201	2 024	11	8	50	63	44
New Zealand	249	134	128	..	..	..	1	..
Europe	26 413	15 836	14 655	14	299	482	187	200
European Union-25	26 525	15 720	14 582	14	303	..	..	193
European Union-15	26 083	15 575	14 442	14	297	..	..	193
Austria	185	176	125	..	..	..	..	51
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 330	1 949	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	83	39	39	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	163	77	77	..	..	..	..	..
France	3 352	1 189	1 155	..	20	..	..	11
Germany	5 213	3 388	3 254	..	48	..	18	15
Greece	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	73	12	..	..	..	1	8	..
Italy	1 117	820	800	..	12	..	..	2
Netherlands	4 421	1 855	1 681	11	61	32	48	21
Portugal	94	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 082	559	521	..	9	..	..	..
Sweden	346	96	96	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	9 951	7 328	6 657	..	145	390	47	..
Czech Republic	102	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	218	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	51	50	50	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	100	84	84	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	18	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	134	104	99	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	51	23	23	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	145	107	64	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	66	58	16	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	1 182	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	4 431	1 007	911	4	15	0	70	8
Chinese Taipei	2 596	1 163	1 071	..	14	..	61	..
Hong Kong (China)	7 129	4 685	4 466	1	118	2	50	48
India	767	225	223	..	2	..	1	..
Indonesia	1 639	152	107	..	16	..	23	4
Malaysia	3 316	375	354	..	13	..	5	..
Philippines	1 100	48	38	..	5	..	3	..
Singapore	7 591	5 359	5 090	3	91	2	160	14
Thailand	4 243	1 274	1 196	..	15	36	13	14
Africa	515	241	87	..	148	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	3 756 169	2 194 936	2 092 861	1 641	65 801	..	..	..
Argentina	60	12	12	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	883	489	..	..	..	1	..	..
Chile	177	150	146	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Japanese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES AND R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES ET DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Compensation of employees (Billions of JPY)					R&D expenditure (Billions of JPY)				
	Salaires et charges sociales (milliards de JPY)					Dépenses de R-D (milliards de JPY)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	14	..	..	..	..	1	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	3	..	..	..	..	0	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 570	..	..	..	..	305	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	..	..	..	..	0	..
45 Construction	22	..	..	..	..	0	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 293	..	..	..	..	32	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 054	..	..	..	..	26	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	926	..	..	..	..	25	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	128	..	..	..	..	1	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	14	..	..	..	..	0	..
60/64 Transport and communications	111	..	..	..	..	0	..
60/63 Transport and storage	106	..	..	..	..	0	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	16	..	..	..	..	0	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	36	..	..	..	..	4	..
70 Real estate activities	5	..	..	..	..	0	..
71 Renting	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	19	..	..	..	..	1	..
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	10	..	..	..	..	2	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	10	..	..	..	..	2	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	62	..	..	..	..	2	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	58	..	..	..	..	2	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	3 902	..	..	..	..	337	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign firms in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more. From 2001 onwards, foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Japanese firms.

En 2000, toutes les firmes étrangères dans lesquelles une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10%. A partir de 2001, filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TOTAL EXPORTS AND TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES ET IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Total exports (Billions of JPY)					Total imports (Billions of JPY)				
	Exportations totales (milliards de JPY)					Importations totales (milliards de JPY)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	99	..	57	58	..	17	..	25	28	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	432	..	133	118	..	30	..	0	0	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	12 618	..	13 418	15 752	..	12 134	..	10 460	13 405	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	7	..	0	0	..	23	..	4	4	..
45 Construction	10	..	5	10	..	28	..	6	7	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	15 583	..	14 454	17 088	..	16 107	..	16 381	20 256	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	14 310	..	13 371	15 865	..	15 498	..	16 042	19 822	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	14 166	..	13 258	15 726	..	14 944	..	15 378	19 059	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	143	..	113	139	..	554	..	664	764	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	4	..	2	1	..	0	..	0	0	..
60/64 Transport and communications	548	..	597	615	..	132	..	68	135	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	592	613	..	..	..	62	131	..
60/62 Total transport	261	..	..	..	..	118	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	8	..	..	..	..	7	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	72	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	4	1	..	..	..	6	4	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	7	..	4	1	..	5	..	6	4	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	67	..	21	29	..	6	..	1	1	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	612	..	259	299	..	469	..	96	119	..
70 Real estate activities	1	..	1	1	..	2	..	5	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	22	74	..	..	..	0	1	..
72 Computer and related services	..	..	144	54	..	..	..	62	96	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	72	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	92	169	..	..	..	29	22	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	89	169	..	..	..	27	22	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	3	0	..	..	..	1	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	42	..	205	279	..	1	..	173	179	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	199	271	..	..	..	171	175	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	28 748	..	28 068	33 026	..	28 339	..	26 877	33 700	..

Note: In 2000, all foreign firms in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more. From 2001 onwards, foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Japanese firms.

En 2000, toutes les firmes étrangères dans lesquelles une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10%. A partir de 2001, filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

JAPAN

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Enterprise Statistics Office, Research and Statistics Department and the Trade and Investment Facilitation Division, Trade and Economic Cooperation Bureau, METI, based on the annual survey on Trends in Business Activities of Foreign Affiliates in Japan. Up to 2002, it covered enterprises which had been subject to a notification or post facto report of direct inward investment to the METI and for which more than one-third of the shares or holdings were owned by foreign investors. From 2003 onwards, this survey also covers companies funded by a holding company in which more the one third of the shares or holdings is owned by foreign investors, or in which the total ratio of direct and indirect investments made by foreign investors is more than one third of the total shares. The response rate to the survey is about 56%. No estimates are made for non-responders. The data presented in this publication refer to all foreign affiliates for the year 2000, and to majority foreign-owned firms from 2001 onwards. The period covered is the fiscal year ending on the 31 March.

Industrial classification

The industrial classification used for these tables is ISIC Revision 3, based on the classification used for the survey (JSIC Revision 10 up to 2000, JSIC Revision 11 from 2001 onwards). Firms in the finance, insurance and real estate are excluded from the survey as from 1995.

- *Electricity gas and water (40/41)* includes parts of *Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities (0140)* and *Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities (9000)*.
- *Hotels and restaurants (55)* includes part of *Dramatic arts, music and other activities (9214)*.
- *Real estate, renting and business activities (70/74)* includes part of *News agency activities (9220)*.
- *Community, social and personal services (80/93)* includes parts of *Repair of personal and household goods (5260)* and *Photographic activities (7494)*.

Variables

- Up to 2002, *Number of employees* is the number of full-time personnel at the end of March. From 2003, it also covers part-time employees.
- *Total exports and imports* include only trade in goods.

Geographical breakdown

Up to 2002, the country of origin is that of the immediate controller; from 2003, it is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Enterprise Statistics Office, Research and Statistics Department and the Trade and Investment Facilitation Division, Trade and Economic Co-operation Bureau, METI, based on the Survey of Overseas Business Activities. The basic survey is more detailed and is carried out every three years, whereas the trend survey which is comparatively rough is carried out between the basic surveys. The survey covers all Japanese firms having at least one affiliate abroad, excluding those from the financial, insurance and real estate sectors. An “overseas affiliate” in this survey means either a foreign affiliate (subsidiary) in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more, or a foreign affiliate (sub-subsidiary) in which a “subsidiary”, funded more than 50% by a Japanese corporation, has invested capital of more than 50%. The response rate to the survey is about 65%. No estimates are made for non-responders. The data presented in this publication refer to all foreign affiliates for the fiscal year 2000, and to foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms from 2001 onwards. The period covered is the fiscal year ending on the 31 March.

Industrial classification

The industrial classification used for these tables is ISIC Revision 3, based on the classification used for the survey (JSIC Revision 10 up to 2000, JSIC Revision 11 from 2001 onwards).

- *Electricity gas & water (40/45)* includes parts of *Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities (0140)* and *Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities (9000)*.
- *Hotels and restaurants (50/55)* includes part of *Dramatic arts, music and other activities (9214)*.
- *Real estate, renting and business activities (70/74)* includes part of *News agency activities (9220)*.
- *Community, social and personal services (80/93)* includes parts of *Repair of personal and household goods (5260)* and *Photographic activities (7494)*.

Variables

- *Number of employees* refers to persons employed under a contract of one month or longer, and to persons employed for 18 days or more within the two months prior to the end of the fiscal year, regardless of their titles, including part-time employees.
- *Total exports and imports* include only trade in goods.

JAPON

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau des statistiques d'entreprise, Département de la recherche et des statistiques et de la Division des incitations au commerce et à l'investissement, Bureau de la coopération économique et commerciale, METI. Elles s'appuient sur l'enquête annuelle concernant les activités industrielles des filiales étrangères au Japon (*Trends in Business Activities of Foreign Affiliates in Japan*). Jusqu'en 2002, l'enquête visait les entreprises qui avaient notifié ou envoyé un rapport post facto d'investissement en provenance de l'étranger au METI et pour lesquelles plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs était détenu par un investisseur étranger. A partir de 2003, l'enquête couvre également les entreprises financées par une société holding dans laquelle plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs est détenu par des investisseurs étrangers, et celles pour lesquelles le niveau de participation étrangère (investissements directs et indirects confondus) est supérieur au tiers de l'ensemble des actions. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est d'environ 56 %. Aucune estimation n'est effectuée pour les non-répondants. Les données présentées dans cette publication se rapportent à toutes les entreprises sous contrôle étranger pour l'année 2000, puis aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire à partir de 2001. La période couverte est l'exercice budgétaire se terminant le 31 mars.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour ces tableaux est la CITI révision 3, sur la base de la classification utilisée pour l'enquête (JSIC Révision 10 jusqu'en 2000, JSIC Révision 11 à partir de 2001). Les entreprises des domaines suivants : finance, assurance et immobilier sont exclues de l'enquête à partir de 1995.

- *Électricité gaz et eau (40/41)* comprend une partie de *Services annexes à l'agriculture (0140)* et *Assainissement, voirie et gestion des déchets (9000)*.
- *Hôtels et restaurants (50/55)* comprend une partie de *Art dramatique, musique et autres activités (9214)*.
- *Activités immobilières, location et services aux entreprises (70/74)* comprend une partie de *Agences de presse (9220)*.
- *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (80/93)* comprend une partie de *Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques (5260)* et *Activités photographiques (7494)*.

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2002, le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de salariés employés à plein-temps à la fin du mois de mars. A partir de 2003, il comprend également les salariés employés à temps partiel.
- Les *Exportations et Importations totales* concernent uniquement les échanges de biens.

Ventilation géographique

Jusqu'en 2002, le pays de l'investisseur est le pays du contrôleur immédiat ; à partir de 2003, c'est celui du contrôleur ultime.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau des statistiques d'entreprise, Département de la recherche et des statistiques et de la Division des incitations au commerce et à l'investissement, Bureau de la coopération économique et commerciale, METI. Elles s'appuient sur l'enquête relative aux activités industrielles à l'étranger (*Survey of Overseas Business Activities*). L'enquête de base, plus détaillée, est menée tous les trois ans, tandis que l'enquête de tendance plus restreinte est menée entre les enquêtes de base. L'enquête couvre toutes les firmes japonaises possédant au moins une filiale à l'étranger, à l'exclusion de celles appartenant aux secteurs de la finance, de l'assurance et de l'immobilier. Une « filiale à l'étranger » dans cette enquête signifie soit une filiale étrangère (*subsidiary*) dans laquelle une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10 %, soit une filiale étrangère (*sub-subsidiary*) dans laquelle une « filiale », détenue à plus de 50 % par une société japonaise, a investi un capital de plus de 50 %. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est d'environ 65 %. Aucune estimation n'est effectuée pour les non-répondants. Les données présentées dans cette publication se rapportent à toutes les filiales pour l'année 2000, puis aux filiales détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises à partir de 2001. La période couverte est l'exercice budgétaire se terminant le 31 mars.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour ces tableaux est la CITI révision 3, sur la base de la classification utilisée pour l'enquête (JSIC révision 10 jusqu'en 2000, JSIC Révision 11 à partir de 2001).

Les notes suivantes concernent les données jusqu'en 2000 :

- *Électricité gaz et eau* (40/41) comprend une partie de *Services annexes à l'agriculture* (0140) et *Assainissement, voirie et gestion des déchets* (9000).
- *Hôtels et restaurants* (55) comprend une partie de *Art dramatique, musique et autres activités* (9214).

- *Activités immobilières, location et services aux entreprises (70/74)* comprend une partie de *Agences de presse (9220)*.
- *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (80/93)* comprend une partie de *Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques (5260)* et *Activités photographiques (7494)*.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* se rapporte aux personnes ayant un contrat de travail d'au moins un mois, et aux personnes employées pour au moins 18 jours dans les deux mois précédant la fin de l'exercice budgétaire, quel que soit leur titre, y compris les salariés à temps partiel.
- Les *Exportations et Importations totales* concernent uniquement les échanges de biens.

NETHERLANDS

Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307643683626>

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Methodological Notes

PAYS-BAS

Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307643683626>

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Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	45	..	..	..	..	25.4	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	827	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	6	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	66	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 922	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	804	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	89	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	678	..	..	..	..	1.2	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	37	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	51	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	202	..	..	..	..	0.7	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	70	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	53	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	16	..	..	..	..	0.4	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	1	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	11	..	..	..	..	1.3	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	172	..	..	..	..	122.5	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	638	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	88	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	80	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	8	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	434	..	..	..	..	0.5	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	227	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	27	..	..	..	..	0.2	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	2 864	..	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	793	..	..	..	..	2.1
10/14 Mining and quarrying	2 430	2 058	18	2 556	2 991	28.1	23.3	2.7	27.9	34.6
15/37 Total manufacturing	156 464	180 409	210 116	198 125	202 240	18.3	21.0	25.7	24.9	22.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	2 411	2 245	48	2 873	2 181	6.9	6.7	47.1	10.9	8.3
45 Construction	11 049	11 060	14 278	12 259	13 893	2.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.6
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	268 755	292 589	363 557	353 818	381 414	8.7	9.1	12.1	12.4	13.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	83 727	99 550	131 042	143 092	158 472	7.0	8.2	10.5	11.6	13.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	8 933	12 436	12 403	12 389	12 608	6.8	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.6
51 Wholesale trade	62 733	70 101	88 778	84 277	84 970	14.3	15.7	19.4	18.2	19.9
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	12 062	17 013	29 862	46 427	60 894	1.9	2.7	4.6	7.2	9.9
55 Hotels and restaurants	25 024	29 758	28 344	30 363	28 881	9.9	11.0	9.2	12.1	10.9
60/64 Transport and communications	36 657	47 397	66 157	56 994	61 802	8.1	10.3	14.0	12.5	13.4
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	43 210	..	..	..	..	13.2
60/62 Total transport	..	21 501	48 799	23 819	20 303	..	9.0	14.1	9.9	8.5
60 Land transport	19 456	21 286	24 801	20 612	16 072	10.3	11.0	12.1	10.7	8.3
61 Water transport	1 935	215	..	3 051	3 887	15.5	1.7	..	21.5	26.8
62 Air transport	..	0	..	157	345	..	0.0	..	0.5	1.1
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	20 454	18 578	22 907	..	..	23.3	21.8	26.3
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	17 358	..	18 592	..	..	..	..	14.0
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	3 431	6 887	..	..	..	..	8.9
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	11 166	11 705	..	..	..	19.5	21.0
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	118 081	107 341	134 539	116 753	125 270	10.5	8.9	14.9	13.8	13.8
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	2 489	2 130	2 371	..	..	10.4	9.8	11.1
72 Computer and related services	22 456	29 259	35 404	29 336	29 606	19.4	20.0	28.8	27.4	28.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	17 922	24 812	..	21 540	27 774	..	28.3	..	34.0	30.3
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	1 421	..	..	..	..	5.1
74 Other business activities	93 921	75 656	96 645	85 287	91 873	10.5	8.0	12.8	11.9	12.1
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	16 794	7 117	11 160	13 449	14 173	7.7	3.1	5.4	6.5	6.6
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	1 354	..	..	..	..	4.5	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	5 266	8 544	3 475	6 615	6 988	..	100.0	4.6	9.2	6.7
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	441 109	488 362	588 016	569 631	603 511	10.1	10.8	13.8	13.9	14.2

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>								
All countries	83 727	25 024	36 657	..	118 081	5 266
Total OECD
United States	17 584	1 545	1 612	..	10 203	..
Canada	160	0	..	..	202	..
Mexico
Japan	4 576	..	1 277	..	722	..
Korea	0	0	..	..	0	0
Australia	0	0	..	..	0
New Zealand
Europe
European Union-25
European Union-15	51 607	22 380	31 867	..	85 677	..
Austria	0	0	..	..	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	7 164	..	..	..	4 365	..
Denmark	879	..	963	..	44 471	812
Finland	531	0	..	..	116	0
France	..	31 688	11 556	8 918	1 456	..	8 769	990
Germany	16 075	..	16 967	..	4 709	..
Greece
Ireland	..	2 834	2 592	126	0	..	116	0
Italy	182	..	0	..	..	0
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain	0	958	0	..	..	..
Sweden	2 763	0	770	..	1 553	..
United Kingdom	..	52 444	9 719	9 809	9 275	..	21 524	2 117
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway	256	0	..	..	640	0
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	5 172	..	1 177	..	8 307	0
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	316	0	..	..	0	0
Chinese Taipei	133	0	..	..	10	0
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	0	0
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	603 511	381 414	158 472	28 881	61 802	..	125 270	6 988
Total OECD	541 298	335 984	132 389	27 863	58 037	..	110 706	6 988
United States	122 420	..	27 373	3 914	..	..	19 587	0
Canada	3 192	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	23 607	12 295	6 581	..	..	..	3 260	0
Korea	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Australia	1 928	835	..	0	..	..	0	0
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	390 469	..	97 533	23 604	..	..	88 288	..
European Union-25	359 860	..	90 964	23 129	..	..	80 852	..
European Union-15	359 500	..	90 964	23 129	..	..	80 492	..
Austria	4 191	360	..	0	..	..	..	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	42 082	26 080	17 322	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Finland	8 153	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
France	57 894	..	11 491	..	..	..	17 758	2 962
Germany	86 609	66 524	37 829	..	21 214	..	7 240	..
Greece	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Ireland	10 794	..	6 646	0	..	..	..	0
Italy	6 470	3 314	..	..	..	..	0	0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	..	2 679	..	..	0	..	0	0
Sweden	23 696	..	9 422	..	..	..	..	0
United Kingdom	99 215	58 937	..	9 614	11 571	..	22 173	..
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Norway	4 305	1 500	..	0	..	..	..	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	..	14 333	..	..	..	..	..	0
Turkey	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	532	444	0	0	..	..	..	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 523	403	..	0	0	..	..	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Chinese Taipei	1 127	410	..	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 323	..	0	..	..	..	0	0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	2 360	503	..	0	0	..	..	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	72	..	..	..	..	1.7
10/14 Mining and quarrying	2 557	1 674	1 952	2 128	2 531	15.1	7.9	10.7	10.3	11.9
15/37 Total manufacturing	56 600	81 986	91 421	90 824	104 929	24.4	35.3	40.3	40.7	43.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	2 887	2 949	4 822	3 244	3 093	12.4	9.7	18.9	11.7	10.8
45 Construction	2 750	2 931	3 264	2 776	3 327	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.1	5.0
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	74 030	121 641	137 537	142 656	151 704	13.3	20.8	23.4	23.4	24.4
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	55 070	100 461	106 633	111 013	116 341	14.8	24.7	26.2	26.1	27.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	15 128	17 846	13 896	15 312	15 420	24.0	27.0	21.1	24.5	23.9
51 Wholesale trade	38 256	80 430	87 494	88 073	91 111	16.0	30.8	33.8	31.1	32.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 686	2 185	5 244	7 629	9 810	2.4	2.8	6.4	9.5	12.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 499	1 904	1 862	2 249	2 214	10.5	12.6	12.1	15.9	15.6
60/64 Transport and communications	7 249	8 300	15 132	15 537	18 248	10.8	11.5	20.5	21.3	23.6
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	11 414	..	..	..	..	21.1
60/62 Total transport	..	1 635	9 139	5 319	5 556	..	5.1	18.3	16.8	16.2
60 Land transport	1 235	1 583	1 956	2 229	1 737	6.9	8.6	10.5	12.2	8.7
61 Water transport	2 008	52	..	3 067	3 731	38.6	0.9	..	48.7	55.1
62 Air transport	..	0	..	23	88	..	0.0	..	0.3	1.1
63 Auxiliary transport activities	3 007	..	4 572	4 405	5 858	..	..	25.3	25.2	29.5
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	5 993	..	6 834	..	..	..	..	29.5
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	491	1 032	..	..	..	10.3	20.6
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	5 322	5 802	..	..	..	27.8	32.0
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	9 439	9 606	13 335	12 814	13 934	9.2	10.7	15.8	14.6	14.3
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	1 143	894	1 101	..	..	14.6	11.8	14.6
72 Computer and related services	2 611	2 794	4 425	3 929	3 922	19.6	17.2	30.4	29.7	28.7
722 Software consultancy & supply	2 120	2 364	..	2 790	3 666	..	24.5	..	37.9	31.6
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	210	..	..	..	..	7.5
74 Other business activities	6 045	5 741	7 767	7 990	8 700	11.1	9.2	12.5	11.9	11.9
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 821	1 011	1 510	2 652	2 574	12.4	5.3	7.6	8.9	7.8
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	739	..	..	..	..	11.1	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	774	1 370	575	1 043	968	..	100.0	7.6	13.4	9.2
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	138 824	211 180	238 996	241 627	265 655	15.5	22.5	25.8	25.5	27.0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	138 824	74 030	55 070	1 499	7 249	..	9 439	774
Total OECD
United States	13 107	113	676	..	1 403	..
Canada	98	0	..	..	587	..
Mexico
Japan	10 115	..	282	..	212	..
Korea	0	0	..	..	0	0
Australia	0	0	..	..	0
New Zealand
Europe
European Union-25
European Union-15	..	40 386	26 522	1 292	5 977	..	5 831	764
Austria	0	0	..	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 398	..	..	..	764	..
Denmark	378	..	162	..	553	..
Finland	290	0	..	..	29	0
France	..	9 441	7 514	461	378	..	936	153
Germany	7 100	..	2 505	..	698	..
Greece
Ireland	..	894	871	6	0	..	17	0
Italy	623	..	0	..	..	0
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain	0	71	0	..	..	..
Sweden	..	1 622	1 217	0	177	..	229	0
United Kingdom	..	12 227	6 092	594	2 598	..	2 593	351
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway	54	0	..	..	95	0
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	1 739	..	214	..	939	0
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	61	0	..	..	0	0
Chinese Taipei	84	0	..	..	1	0
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	0	0
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	265 655	151 704	116 341	2 214	18 248	..	13 934	968
Total OECD	246 338	142 965	109 596	2 122	17 458	..	12 821	968
United States	97 826	..	42 581	391	..	..	3 477	0
Canada	1 376	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	26 725	21 635	20 498	..	..	..	672	0
Korea	..	264	..	0	..	..	0	0
Australia	906	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	119 281	71 497	45 855	1 702	14 287	..	8 685	968
European Union-25	108 656	66 130	42 615	..	..	..	7 371	968
European Union-15	108 647	66 121	42 615	..	..	..	7 362	968
Austria	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	10 093	4 508	3 664	..	273	..	549	..
Denmark	2 269	1 505	..	0	438	..	..	0
Finland	3 092	..	879	0	..	..	..	0
France	17 813	..	8 963	..	..	..	2 425	..
Germany	29 655	22 366	16 521	..	5 001	..	817	..
Greece	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Ireland	2 284	..	1 418	0	..	..	..	0
Italy	..	975	..	..	..	..	0	0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	625	..	..	..	0	..	0	0
Sweden	9 280	..	3 188	..	..	..	260	0
United Kingdom	30 730	14 290	..	687	3 956	..	2 815	..
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Norway	1 706	589	..	0	..	..	..	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	8 718	4 592	..	..	..	..	..	0
Turkey	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	7 487	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0
China	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Chinese Taipei	..	1 201	..	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	555	..	0	..	..	..	0	0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	724	155	..	0	0	..	..	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	35	..	..	..	..	1.7
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 072	990	..	1 060	1 428	20.5	17.0	..	18.0	26.6
15/37 Total manufacturing	14 129	16 674	19 806	19 557	22 423	24.8	30.8	36.9	36.2	37.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	647	572	822	636	486	10.6	8.6	19.0	14.8	10.5
45 Construction	682	744	923	859	868	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.9
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	11 948	14 157	24 829	22 410	23 724	9.2	10.8	17.8	16.7	17.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	5 022	6 914	13 208	10 493	10 760	10.4	13.2	23.1	19.2	20.2
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	350	679	764	757	845	5.8	10.5	11.7	12.3	13.5
51 Wholesale trade	4 338	5 733	11 565	8 321	7 835	15.5	19.5	34.7	26.5	25.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	335	502	879	1 415	2 081	2.3	3.0	5.0	8.3	12.7
55 Hotels and restaurants	771	955	902	1 134	1 070	12.3	14.3	13.4	18.5	17.7
60/64 Transport and communications	1 442	1 830	4 056	4 486	5 196	5.7	6.5	13.7	14.4	16.6
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	2 784	..	..	..	..	13.9
60/62 Total transport	..	662	2 310	1 213	1 286	..	5.1	12.4	9.2	9.2
60 Land transport	543	644	800	819	612	6.5	7.2	8.8	9.3	6.7
61 Water transport	228	18	..	387	635	14.6	0.9	..	22.7	31.6
62 Air transport	..	0	..	8	39	..	0.0	..	0.3	1.4
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	1 186	1 082	1 498	..	..	21.4	19.2	24.7
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	1 747	..	2 412	..	..	..	..	21.2
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	137	400	..	..	..	5.0	14.0
642 Telecommunications	..	..	..	2 055	2 011	..	..	..	21.4	23.7
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	4 374	3 909	6 372	5 791	6 195	8.9	9.1	14.9	14.9	14.3
70 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting	..	..	648	531	657	..	..	17.8	13.9	18.4
72 Computer and related services	1 602	1 648	2 546	2 285	2 226	23.1	20.7	33.9	33.2	32.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	1 348	1 408	..	1 742	2 101	..	28.1	..	41.3	35.0
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	..	6.7
74 Other business activities	2 576	1 700	3 177	2 975	3 206	9.9	5.7	10.1	10.6	10.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 037	0	805	1 022	731	11.1	0.0	6.6	9.5	5.7
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	122	..	..	..	..	6.5	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	340	549	291	505	503	..	100.0	8.7	15.4	10.4
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	28 479	33 136	47 331	44 522	48 964	13.0	15.0	21.0	20.2	21.1

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	28 479	11 948	5 022	771	1 442	..	4 374	340
Total OECD
United States	..	2 038	1 358	..	68	..	612	..
Canada	14	0	..	..	49	0
Mexico
Japan	108	..	62	..	80	0
Korea	0	0	4	..	0	0
Australia	0	0	0	..	..	0
New Zealand
Europe
European Union-25
European Union-15	2 996	668	1 216	..	2 939	..
Austria	4	0	0	..	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	338	..	..	..	185	..
Denmark	57	..	42	..	412	48
Finland	32	0	1	..	0	0
France	..	1 622	640	241	102	..	590	50
Germany	963	..	471	..	187	..
Greece
Ireland	..	120	112	3	0	..	5	0
Italy	15	..	0	..	..	0
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain	0	36	0	..	..	..
Sweden	..	308	184	0	23	..	101	0
United Kingdom	..	3 096	656	312	509	..	1 452	167
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway	15	0	..	..	43	0
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	285	..	46	..	484	0
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	9	0	..	..	0	0
Chinese Taipei	10	0	..	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	0	0
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	48 964	23 724	10 760	1 070	5 196	..	6 195	503
Total OECD	45 491	21 769	9 678	1 026	4 848	..	5 714	503
United States	15 421	..	3 274	127	..	..	1 483	0
Canada	431	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	2 107	932	650	..	..	..	161	0
Korea	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Australia	166	68	..	0	..	..	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	27 344	14 859	5 664	883	3 730	..	4 080	503
European Union-25	24 879	14 135	5 316	862	..	..	3 854	..
European Union-15	24 871	14 127	5 316	862	..	..	3 847	..
Austria	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 524	1 072	721	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	769	544	95	0	..	..	..	0
Finland	621	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
France	4 523	..	836	..	..	..	1 374	..
Germany	5 491	3 722	1 948	..	1 286	..	478	..
Greece	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Ireland	569	..	293	0	..	..	..	0
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	..	..	..	..	0	..	0	0
Sweden	2 201	..	634	..	..	..	..	0
United Kingdom	7 880	4 113	..	349	1 293	..	1 227	..
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Norway	534	156	..	0	..	..	..	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	..	550	..	..	..	..	..	0
Turkey	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	14	10	0	0	0	..	10	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	452	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Chinese Taipei	60	45	..	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	0	..	..	..	0	0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	179	35	..	0	0	..	..	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	104	393	161	114	..	..	24.1	12.0	9.7
10/14 Mining and quarrying	274	82	166	110	104	5.9	..	3.0	1.9	38.5
15/37 Total manufacturing	39 181	41 555	50 945	35 075	41 230	35.3	..	64.2	58.8	59.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	65	103	460	20	..	..	51.3	70.1	13.7
45 Construction	390	93	131	122	157	25.6	..	22.1	10.7	39.0
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	18 265	29 596	32 176	25 374	25 326	17.3	..	27.2	17.7	15.6
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	12 483	23 441	24 349	20 112	18 779	16.9	..	45.0	39.7	33.1
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	3 514	2 507	1 487	811	776	24.2	..	49.9	33.7	30.1
51 Wholesale trade	8 407	20 856	22 563	19 081	16 929	14.5	..	46.3	41.2	32.7
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	561	78	299	220	1 075	44.4	..	12.2	11.1	45.3
55 Hotels and restaurants	24	32	35	30	24	18.8	..	47.5	37.5	22.8
60/64 Transport and communications	4 335	5 004	3 994	3 246	5 512	27.7	..	32.5	35.3	57.3
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	5 425	..	..	..	..	57.0
60/62 Total transport	..	474	655	348	925	..	..	19.5	35.3	74.3
60 Land transport	95	474	655	348	308	3.1	..	40.7	42.6	55.5
61 Water transport	1 046	0	0	0	605	63.9	..	0.0	0.0	94.9
62 Air transport	..	0	0	0	11	..	..	0.0	0.0	21.6
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	2 964	2 801	4 501	..	..	36.4	35.6	54.4
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	87	..	..	..	..	95.7
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	345	8	7	..	..	45.0	3.7	85.0
642 Telecommunications	4	3	30	89	80	0.4	..	90.7	85.9	96.8
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	87	146	59	47	..	..	23.7	12.2	13.0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 210	1 031	3 626	1 899	934	8.6	..	8.8	17.6	9.0
70 Real estate activities	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
71 Renting	..	..	254	129	128	..	..	55.4	79.4	69.2
72 Computer and related services	316	67	142	130	117	29.5	..	35.6	25.8	24.6
722 Software consultancy & supply	286	67	116	106	117	57.4	..	68.7	40.8	31.1
73 Research and development	759	743	240	47	48	10.5	..	5.8	0.9	0.8
74 Other business activities	112	112	2 991	1 593	641	2.0	..	41.7	34.1	17.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	7	49	2 523	1 534	511	0.4	..	43.2	39.9	19.0
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	214	1	26	28	29	10.2	..	0.3	0.0	0.0
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	58 109	71 495	83 913	61 301	66 950	26.1	29.6	36.1	26.2	26.2

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	12 482	24	4 335	..	1 210	214
Total OECD
United States	5 714	..	..	..	790	..
Canada
Mexico
Japan	1 880	..	3 152	..	18	39
Korea
Australia
New Zealand
Europe
European Union-25
European Union-15
Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 487	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	12	..	17	..	22	1
Finland	24	..	..	..	..	..
France	1 271	..	4	..	52	103
Germany	502	..	70	..	..	1
Greece
Ireland	151	..	..	..	..	..
Italy
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain
Sweden	142	..	81	..	0	..
United Kingdom	912	24	987	..	270	9
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway	47	..
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	186	..	..	..	7	..
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China
Chinese Taipei
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	66 950	25 326	18 779	24	5 512	47	934	29
Total OECD	63 100	24 417	17 897	24	5 512	24	933	26
United States	31 470	12 308	10 776	0	981	0	526	26
Canada	522	120	0	0	0	0	120	0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	6 672	4 772	3 497	0	1 037	0	239	0
Korea	989	989	0	0	989	0	0	0
Australia	2 406	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	21 040	6 222	3 619	24	2 506	24	49	1
European Union-25	17 990	5 166	3 114	0	1 978	24	48	1
European Union-15	17 990	5 166	3 114	0	1 978	24	48	1
Austria	475	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 821	727	593	0	110	24	0	0
Denmark	320	45	21	0	24	0	0	0
Finland	755	77	76	0	0	0	1	0
France	1 932	747	318	0	387	0	42	0
Germany	4 155	2 321	1 597	0	723	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	207	68	68	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	289	61	61	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	1 754	620	138	0	479	0	2	0
United Kingdom	6 404	568	309	0	255	0	2	1
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	1 275	506	10	0	495	0	0	0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 776	551	494	24	33	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 060	23	0	0	0	23	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	409	318	315	0	0	0	0	3
Hong Kong (China)	81	81	81	0	0	0	0	0
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	158	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	396	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	20	46	16	5	..	..	12.3	5.4	2.3
10/14 Mining and quarrying	103	266	219	46	204	15.9	..	16.3	3.9	67.3
15/37 Total manufacturing	24 981	32 466	38 052	25 867	29 556	37.8	..	70.3	64.6	65.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	146	297	413	382	#DIV/0!	..	35.3	31.9	28.2
45 Construction	994	713	555	876	900	55.6	..	41.0	44.3	69.4
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	21 753	30 461	31 889	28 407	28 930	21.1	..	25.8	20.2	18.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	17 021	23 838	23 042	23 001	22 134	21.1	..	41.4	42.5	37.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	6 607	7 127	5 676	5 938	5 683	30.5	..	54.6	61.3	58.0
51 Wholesale trade	9 696	16 331	15 906	15 128	14 116	18.5	..	39.6	38.3	32.4
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	719	381	1 460	1 935	2 334	11.0	..	28.9	39.3	41.3
55 Hotels and restaurants	13	51	3	25	2	14.6	..	37.7	59.9	5.8
60/64 Transport and communications	3 729	5 686	5 321	3 469	5 846	34.2	..	39.1	36.8	50.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	5 660	..	..	..	..	49.3
60/62 Total transport	..	523	1 188	419	547	..	..	34.3	31.0	45.3
60 Land transport	75	523	1 188	419	324	3.0	..	65.7	38.2	36.5
61 Water transport	157	0	0	0	196	40.3	..	0.0	0.0	99.7
62 Air transport	..	0	0	0	26	..	..	0.0	0.0	21.3
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	4 048	2 952	5 113	..	..	40.4	37.2	49.8
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	186	..	..	..	..	98.4
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	47	0	0	..	..	65.7	0.0	0.0
642 Telecommunications	83	27	39	98	186	6.8	..	75.3	80.0	99.3
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	6	205	116	106	..	..	31.0	26.2	23.0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	905	877	3 137	1 661	832	8.1	..	6.2	19.2	9.5
70 Real estate activities	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
71 Renting	..	..	188	25	29	..	..	63.2	32.0	34.5
72 Computer and related services	21	3	20	20	6	5.3	..	10.8	13.6	7.4
722 Software consultancy & supply	13	0	0	2	5	85.4	..	1.1	3.0	8.2
73 Research and development	825	527	134	16	11	10.6	..	3.0	0.3	0.2
74 Other business activities	60	312	2 795	1 599	786	2.0	..	49.1	48.2	29.5
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	5	234	1 613	446	540	0.3	..	42.3	30.2	30.2
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	85	4	181	136	12	15.4	..	6.6	0.2	0.0
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	47 831	64 074	71 058	55 624	59 977	27.8	29.3	34.6	26.9	26.3

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	17 021	13	3 729	..	905	85
Total OECD
United States	5 176	0	0	..	826	..
Canada
Mexico
Japan	2 006	0	2 862	..	21	3
Korea
Australia
New Zealand
Europe
European Union-25
European Union-15
Austria
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 170	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	69	..	36	..	7	1
Finland	64	..	4	..	..	..
France	3 426	0	77	..	6	76
Germany	2 062	..	512	..	0	0
Greece
Ireland	207	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	422	0	..	..	..	..
Netherlands
Portugal
Spain
Sweden	608	..	14	..	0	..
United Kingdom	760	13	157	..	20	0
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway	0	..	19	..
Poland
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	447	..	61	..	2	..
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:
Baltic countries
Bulgaria
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	39	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	0	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)
India
Indonesia
Malaysia
Philippines
Singapore
Thailand
Africa
Latin America, of which:
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 16A - Tableau 16A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	59 977	28 930	22 134	2	5 846	106	832	12
Total OECD	56 320	28 053	21 265	2	5 846	98	831	12
United States	25 550	10 532	7 439	0	2 782	0	305	6
Canada	247	115	31	0	0	0	84	0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	5 071	3 759	2 898	0	490	0	370	0
Korea	383	383	67	0	316	0	0	0
Australia	1 204	333	333	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	23 877	12 943	10 508	2	2 258	98	72	6
European Union-25	21 078	11 502	9 649	0	1 677	98	72	6
European Union-15	21 078	11 502	9 649	0	1 677	98	72	6
Austria	254	44	44	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 536	710	595	0	17	98	0	0
Denmark	397	241	208	0	33	0	0	0
Finland	870	552	549	0	0	0	3	0
France	5 107	3 169	2 544	0	619	0	6	0
Germany	6 851	4 598	4 072	0	472	0	54	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	279	196	196	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	590	414	414	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	1 284	576	402	0	167	0	8	0
United Kingdom	4 108	1 196	819	0	370	0	1	6
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	639	449	1	0	448	0	0	0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2 149	982	847	1	133	0	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 078	15	7	0	0	8	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	62	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	171	171	171	0	0	0	0	0
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	268	31	31	0	0	0	0	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

NETHERLANDS

Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Division Business Statistics of Statistics Netherlands (CBS). They refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises and are based on several sources:

- For *Number of enterprises*, *Number of employees*, *Turnover* and *Value added*, the data come from a few surveys on non-financial enterprises used to produce the Structural Business Statistics. The divisions 11 to 64, 71, 72, 74, 90 and 93 of ISIC Revision 3 are covered.
- For *Total exports* and *imports*, data come from the Central Bureau of Statistics and refer to trade in goods only.

Indirectly foreign-controlled enterprises are not covered.

National totals: provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the tables is the national classification converted to ISIC Revision 3.

No information is available for *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01 to 05), *Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat* (ISIC 10), *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65 to 67), *Real estate activities* (ISIC 70), and parts of *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80 to 93). *Research and development activities* (ISIC 73) is excluded up to 2003.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is defined as the number of non-financial enterprises with a foreign shareholding of more than 50%.
- *Number of employees* is the number of employees at the end of September. From 1999, the number of employees is a mixture of head counts (ISIC 11 to 37 and 45) and full-time equivalents (ISIC 40, 41 and 50 to 93).

- *Turnover* is defined as net turnover.
- *Value added* is valued at factor cost.
- *Total exports* and *imports* refer to trade in goods only.

Geographical breakdown

The investor's country is the country of the ultimate controller.

PAYS-BAS

Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent de la Division des statistiques des entreprises du Bureau des statistiques néerlandais (CBS). Elles concernent les entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et sont fondées sur plusieurs sources :

- Pour le *Nombre d'entreprises*, le *Nombre de salariés*, la *Production*, le *Chiffre d'affaires*, la *Valeur ajoutée*, les *Salaires et charges sociales* et l'*Excédent brut d'exploitation*, les données proviennent d'enquêtes sur les entreprises non financières utilisées pour produire les statistiques structurelles d'entreprises. Les divisions 11 à 64, 71, 72, 74, 90 et 93 de la CITI révision 3 sont couvertes.
- Pour les *Exportations totales* et *Importations totales*, les données proviennent du Bureau des statistiques néerlandais et concernent uniquement les échanges de biens.

Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par l'étranger ne sont pas couvertes.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par le Bureau central des statistiques, et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux est la classification nationale adaptée de façon à correspondre à la CITI révision 3.

Aucune information n'est disponible pour *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01 à 05), *Extraction de charbon, de lignite et de tourbe* (CITI 10), *Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65 à 67), *Activités immobilières* (CITI 70), et des parties de *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels* (CITI 80 à 93). *Recherche et développement* (CITI 73) est exclu jusqu'en 2003.

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est défini comme le nombre d'entreprises non financières pour lesquelles la participation étrangère dans le capital est de plus de 50 %.

- Le *Nombre de salariés* correspond aux effectifs à fin septembre. A partir de 1999, le nombre de salariés est un mélange de personnes physiques (CITI 11 à 37 et 45) et d'équivalents plein-temps (CITI 40, 41 et 50 à 93).
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* est défini comme le chiffre d'affaires net.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée au coût des facteurs.
- Pour les *Exportations* et *Importations totales*, les données ne comprennent que le commerce des biens.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

POLAND

Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307650224213>

- Table 1A. Number of enterprises by industry
- Table 2A. Number of employees by industry
- Table 3A. Number of employees by country of origin, 1998
- Table 4A. Number of employees by country of origin, 2001
- Table 5A. Number of employees by country of origin, 2004
- Table 6A. Turnover by industry
- Table 7A. Turnover by country of origin, 1998
- Table 8A. Turnover by country of origin, 2001
- Table 9A. Turnover by country of origin, 2004
- Table 10A. Total exports and total imports by industry

Methodological Notes

POLOGNE

Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307650224213>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 4A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 5A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2004
- Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 7A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 8A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2001
- Tableau 9A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2004
- Tableau 10A. Exportations totales et importations totales par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	94	..	..	..	..	5.8
10/14 Mining and quarrying	22	..	..	..	..	10.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 303	..	..	..	..	16.0
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	42	..	..	..	..	4.6
45 Construction	157	..	..	..	..	4.0
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	2 316	..	..	..	..	9.8
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 306	..	..	..	..	9.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	115	..	..	..	..	5.7
51 Wholesale trade	1 012	..	..	..	..	13.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	179	..	..	..	..	4.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	74	..	..	..	..	10.6
60/64 Transport and communications	249	..	..	..	..	12.3
60/63 Transport and storage	249	..	..	..	..	13.4
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	103	..	..	..	..	8.1
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	112	..	..	..	..	20.0
64 Post and telecommunications	27	..	..	..	..	16.9
641 Post and courier activities	4	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	23	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	49	..	..	..	..	17.6
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	31	..	..	..	..	21.2
651 Monetary intermediation	0	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	31	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	14	..	..	..	..	20.3
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	18	..	..	..	..	13.6
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	536	..	..	..	..	11.0
70 Real estate activities	71	..	..	..	..	4.0
71 Renting	25	..	..	..	..	35.7
72 Computer and related services	88	..	..	..	..	17.9
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	7	..	..	..	..	2.5
74 Other business activities	345	..	..	..	..	15.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	129	..	..	..	..	28.0
7415 Management holding comp.	6	..	..	..	..	31.6
743 Advertising	41	..	..	..	..	24.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	102	..	..	..	..	5.4
80 Education	9	..	..	..	..	6.4
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	27	..	..	..	..	12.0
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	4 934	..	..	..	..	11.1

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	2 913	2 965	3 193	4 012	..	2.5	3.0	3.4	4.6
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	1 836	1 484	1 643	1 566	..	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	386 003	413 866	442 306	500 753	..	21.9	24.1	25.4	28.1
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	5 986	8 156	11 101	13 670	..	2.6	3.7	5.1	6.5
45 Construction	..	17 323	15 352	16 277	18 659	..	5.1	5.3	6.1	7.2
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	241 429	274 088	284 533	322 177	..	13.4	15.3	15.3	17.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	151 445	179 074	187 168	202 084	..	21.9	25.7	25.5	26.9
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	8 210	9 251	9 591	10 706	..	11.3	12.7	12.3	13.0
51 Wholesale trade	..	81 339	82 198	78 409	82 494	..	23.5	24.6	22.6	24.0
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	61 896	87 625	99 168	108 884	..	22.6	30.2	32.0	33.4
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	16 098	15 976	17 196	18 375	..	28.2	29.2	31.9	32.6
60/64 Transport and communications	..	16 429	17 984	19 480	24 861	..	3.3	3.7	4.0	5.2
60/63 Transport and storage	17 080	21 702	..	..	..	5.3	6.9
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	6 769	7 050	7 314	9 444	..	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.7
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	9 076	11 619	..	..	..	17.7	22.9
64 Post and telecommunications	2 400	3 159	..	..	..	1.5	2.0
641 Post and courier activities	167	105	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	0	1 648	2 233	3 054	..	0.0	2.5	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	11 957	15 272	18 012	19 792	..	61.7	49.4	49.3	48.4
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	16 204	..	..	..	..	52.0
651 Monetary intermediation	0	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	12 503	..	16 204	..	..	54.9	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	12 040	..	15 072	..	..	80.3	..	82.6
66 Insurance and pension funding	252	..	..	..	..	11.3	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	3 588	..	..	..	..	36.7
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	38 442	37 172	33 987	46 630	..	9.1	8.9	7.8	10.4
70 Real estate activities	..	2 738	3 408	3 739	3 498	..	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.6
71 Renting	2 038	2 280	..	..	..	51.9	54.9
72 Computer and related services	..	6 146	5 426	5 971	5 961	..	23.0	20.0	19.6	18.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	4 650	3 425	..	..	..	27.0	19.6	..	..
73 Research and development	..	245	397	415	456	..	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9
74 Other business activities	..	27 047	26 166	21 824	34 435	..	11.5	10.9	8.6	13.0
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	7 449	5 894	7 488	13 395	..	37.7	32.4	36.8	36.9
7415 Management holding comp.	713	671	..	..	..	70.7	14.2
743 Advertising	..	711	1 267	2 361	2 661	..	12.1	23.7	32.1	31.1
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	7 058	8 610	8 690	10 435	..	6.6	7.9	7.7	8.8
80 Education	..	520	497	548	437	..	7.4	8.2	13.8	10.7
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	1 840	2 290	..	..	..	7.9	9.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	269	814	..	..	..	24.7	46.8	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	655 490	715 911	759 053	860 837	..	14.7	16.6	17.4	19.5

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	497 318	154 367	98 862	12 774	13 754	1 744	22 661	4 572
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	50 004	19 784	6 219	8 333	820	871	3 237	304
Canada	2 698	370	154	..	72	..	109	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	1 985	298	232	47	..	..	16	..
Korea	2 220	831	829	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	1 108	439	229	..	..	..	203	..
New Zealand	33	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	422 556	126 471	87 769	3 485	12 616	363	18 139	4 099
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	396 099	117 333	79 373	3 438	12 519	355	17 596	4 052
Austria	15 744	6 267	4 115	1 033	156	28	856	79
Belgium-Luxembourg	8 754	2 332	725	10	287	35	303	972
Denmark	13 906	3 439	2 686	..	305	..	281	..
Finland	3 482	992	646	..	341	..	..	..
France	41 449	8 693	6 309	385	858	..	1 010	92
Germany	147 275	41 178	29 592	432	4 082	34	4 919	2 119
Greece	414	215	70	..	103	..	..	..
Ireland	972	659	599	..	..	..	15	..
Italy	22 708	1 422	908	60	213	..	187	46
Netherlands	104 592	42 002	27 853	615	5 591	116	7 392	435
Portugal	275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	637	394	111	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	17 656	5 113	2 968	21	413	34	1 615	62
United Kingdom	18 235	4 623	2 790	479	167	21	996	170
Czech Republic	1 031	475	304	..	45	..	71	25
Hungary	270	160	145	..	..	..	4	..
Iceland	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	5 760	535	340	..	..	..	112	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	577	512	110	..	..	..	402	..
Switzerland	20 645	8 593	8 049	..	56	..	431	44
Turkey	1 174	161	139	..	8	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	8 667	2 354	1 415	34	172	31	566	136
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	130	86	50	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	1 430	113	112	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	736	311	155	..	56	..	26	73
Slovenia	154	30	27	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	182	139	83	..	..	..	21	22
Near and Middle East	3 167	914	473	121	35	3	283	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	602	567	110	449	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	181	166	165	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	189	52	48	..	..	..	..	..
India	136	136	120	10	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	363	47	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	315	229	26	132	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	386	386	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	655 490	241 429	151 445	16 098	16 429	11 957	38 442	7 058
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	54 475	24 220	..	7 459	1 364	1 033	..	225
Canada	2 165	231	..	0	138	0	..	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	2 277	346	297	..	..	0	0	0
Korea	6 496	474	240	..	0	0	..	0
Australia	1 882	397	128	0	0	0	269	0
New Zealand	..	..	0	..	0	0	0	0
Europe	584 823	214 006	141 162	8 345	14 730	10 924	32 073	6 772
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	543 776	205 375	135 794	7 725	14 548	10 466	30 224	6 618
Austria	21 542	7 310	3 924	701	365	..	2 157	98
Belgium-Luxembourg	21 993	8 599	6 406	0	262	0	831	1 100
Denmark	25 527	9 506	4 571	..	581	0	4 044	..
Finland	5 058	1 169	687	0	391	0	91	0
France	59 571	21 973	15 896	834	1 720	1 372	1 978	173
Germany	167 848	52 227	35 281	256	3 787	269	9 147	3 487
Greece	641	484	362	0	..	0	..	0
Ireland	782	203	..	0	0	..	124	0
Italy	20 937	2 867	978	71	339	..	1 465	..
Netherlands	156 889	79 220	61 377	4 608	5 673	115	6 353	1 094
Portugal	1 668	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	7 945	1 434	208	..	0	0	..	..
Sweden	29 267	7 885	3 455	..	1 249	..	2 943	185
United Kingdom	24 108	11 544	1 636	..	75	..	1 048	153
Czech Republic	1 297	605	387	0	..	0	203	0
Hungary	797	331	331	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	6 699	1 077	796	..	0	0	193	0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	230	167	..	0	0	0	..	0
Switzerland	20 252	3 431	2 498	0	121	..	730	..
Turkey	420	82	40	0	..	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	12 935	3 779	1 621	532	61	..	858	113
Baltic countries	200	86	..	0	0	0	0	..
Bulgaria	137	..	0	0	..	0	0	0
Croatia	1 419	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	..	..	0	0	..	0	0	0
Russian Federation	472	307	196	0	0	0	..	..
Slovenia	286	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	624	116	..	0	0	0	..	0
Near and Middle East	880	389	180	0	104	0	84	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	225	..	..	0	..	0
China	152	128	..	117	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	110	51	51	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	116	116	..	..	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	479	241	166	0	..	0	0	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	0
Chile	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	860 837	322 177	202 084	18 375	24 861	19 792	46 630	10 435
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	61 402	22 143	..	..	954	1 145	..	..
Canada	2 937	379	..	..	109	0	..	..
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1 773	486	391	0	..	0	..	0
Korea	4 756	359	349	0	..	0	0	0
Australia	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	..	..	0	..	0	0	0	0
Europe	783 984	296 835	192 555	10 137	23 120	18 647	42 344	10 032
European Union-25	745 486	285 784	187 351	9 903	22 755	18 541	37 485	9 749
European Union-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	21 886	8 415	4 162	617	307	375	2 770	184
Belgium-Luxembourg	40 451	17 795	13 724	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	25 534	7 935	6 406	..	311	0	613	..
Finland	8 896	1 549	1 331	0	..	0	..	0
France	85 721	34 043	21 381	..	3 406	2 527	4 217	..
Germany	209 015	62 675	42 430	..	5 953	..	10 015	3 598
Greece	1 469	1 143	943	0	..	0	..	..
Ireland	3 191	2 184	1 279	0	..	..	..	0
Italy	22 800	3 059	1 176	..	78	0	1 671	..
Netherlands	222 420	108 533	81 258	..	8 594	1 208	9 563	..
Portugal	1 632	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Spain	10 528	4 417	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	38 551	7 523	3 512	..	..	..	2 323	211
United Kingdom	35 287	18 487	2 844	145	731	..	1 617	..
Czech Republic	2 540	..	..	0	..	0	..	..
Hungary	4 770	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	7 043	1 276	525	..	..	0	539	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	28 001	8 476	3 693	..	231	..	4 259	170
Turkey	207	184	99	..	0	0	0	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 527	1 059	766	..	89	0	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	56	56	56	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	559	378	192	0	79	0	..	..
Slovenia	1 168	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	453	212	161	..	..	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	..	42	42	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	173	96	96	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	..	..	0	..	0	0	0	0
Philippines	..	..	0	0	..	0	0	0
Singapore	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	..
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	343	343	245	..	0	0	0	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	0
Chile	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of PLZ)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de PLZ)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	681	723	620	892	..	5.6	5.9	5.2	6.7
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	362	271	544	528	..	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.7
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	143 534	163 441	200 403	263 580	..	35.2	38.9	41.6	45.2
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	2 407	5 275	12 130	12 811	..	2.8	5.7	11.5	12.2
45 Construction	..	7 824	9 465	10 818	11 443	..	12.4	16.7	19.6	19.6
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	127 949	149 556	174 781	203 910	..	23.9	26.7	27.0	28.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	100 953	125 407	147 962	170 967	..	27.3	32.4	32.6	33.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	13 041	20 197	24 368	26 982	..	32.4	40.4	38.6	37.7
51 Wholesale trade	..	66 991	74 201	85 937	104 975	..	25.3	27.9	28.1	30.3
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	20 921	31 009	37 657	39 009	..	32.4	43.5	44.3	41.7
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	1 268	1 341	1 416	1 564	..	27.2	28.7	28.5	26.6
60/64 Transport and communications	..	4 542	5 495	6 975	9 662	..	6.1	6.6	7.5	9.5
60/63 Transport and storage	6 009	7 794	..	..	..	11.2	13.6
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	1 848	2 209	2 726	3 359	..	7.7	7.8	8.2	9.5
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	3 051	4 147	..	..	..	20.7	24.5
64 Post and telecommunications	967	1 868	..	..	..	2.4	4.3
641 Post and courier activities	28	41	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	480	939	1 828	..	..	1.5	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	2 347	2 444	3 269	4 191	..	21.0	23.1	22.0	28.3
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	2 663	3 456	..	..	..	39.4	48.3
651 Monetary intermediation	..	1 430	0	..	0	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	1 945	..	3 456	..	..	43.9	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	631	1 100	1 486	..	..	43.3	56.4	71.6
66 Insurance and pension funding	150	..	..	..	..	21.4	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	606	735	..	..	..	7.5	9.6
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	17 746	13 551	13 664	15 766	..	28.7	23.3	21.6	22.7
70 Real estate activities	..	1 590	1 293	1 968	1 704	..	7.9	6.3	8.5	7.5
71 Renting	1 251	1 566	..	..	..	70.4	71.3
72 Computer and related services	..	2 849	2 450	2 975	3 364	..	33.2	29.3	32.1	31.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	1 990	1 561	..	..	..	36.3	27.6	..	..
73 Research and development	..	70	148	201	243	..	1.8	4.3	5.0	5.5
74 Other business activities	..	11 363	8 624	7 269	8 889	..	42.5	35.2	29.1	30.0
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	2 998	1 933	2 446	3 874	..	56.3	43.2	46.6	51.4
7415 Management holding comp.	80	86	..	..	..	53.6	8.6
743 Advertising	..	203	1 703	1 753	1 918	..	3.7	38.2	33.6	27.7
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	1 094	1 319	1 494	1 761	..	7.4	8.4	8.7	9.3
80 Education	..	117	81	102	85	..	17.4	11.7	19.4	13.0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	534	658	..	..	..	5.5	6.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	210	323	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	282 756	328 731	399 295	493 164	..	25.0	28.1	30.1	32.6

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

<i>Millions of PLZ</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	94 428	14 209	4 684	337	2 660	898	5 084	547
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	8 306	2 108	688	44	131	132	1 038	77
Canada	210	61	4	..	26	..	29	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	95	35	3	2	..	..	29	..
Korea	977	281	281	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	143	88	4	..	..	..	83	..
New Zealand	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	80 959	10 561	3 284	269	2 422	306	3 820	460
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	77 482	10 030	2 965	266	2 399	208	3 739	454
Austria	2 511	558	92	110	31	27	292	7
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 290	353	18	0	64	2	167	102
Denmark	1 760	264	87	..	85	..	83	..
Finland	448	148	43	..	105	..	..	..
France	9 300	694	338	17	120	..	200	14
Germany	25 802	3 813	1 279	11	765	18	1 553	188
Greece	26	14	1	..	13	..	..	..
Ireland	119	35	1	..	..	..	26	..
Italy	8 200	155	31	1	47	..	61	9
Netherlands	21 610	2 731	635	17	1 077	26	884	93
Portugal	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	32	8	0	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	3 214	557	334	1	53	58	100	11
United Kingdom	3 157	699	107	106	34	56	372	24
Czech Republic	283	222	117	..	6	..	6	1
Hungary	23	14	14	..	..	..	0	..
Iceland	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	785	67	21	..	..	..	29	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	10	10	1	..	..	..	9	..
Switzerland	2 592	368	298	..	11	..	52	5
Turkey	82	43	1	..	22	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 563	357	189	1	42	93	24	8
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	8	4	0	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	262	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	82	36	14	..	13	..	3	6
Slovenia	46	17	10	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	8	4	0	..	..	..	3	1
Near and Middle East	1 400	85	40	2	14	3	25	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	18	15	0	10	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	6	6	6	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	12	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
India	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	230	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	27	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	34	10	0	5	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	143	143	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2001

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2001

<i>Millions of PLZ</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	282 756	127 949	100 953	1 268	4 542	2 347	17 746	1 094
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	20 648	11 195	..	616	414	138	..	93
Canada	255	70	..	0	32	0	..	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	3 168	1 185	1 181	..	..	0	0	0
Korea	3 912	1 618	1 022	..	0	0	..	0
Australia	615	335	97	0	0	0	238	0
New Zealand	..	..	0	..	0	0	0	0
Europe	252 459	112 076	89 977	600	4 017	2 208	14 330	944
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	233 708	103 536	83 956	550	3 948	2 166	11 990	927
Austria	7 412	2 848	2 166	126	151	..	296	11
Belgium-Luxembourg	7 069	3 448	2 644	0	66	0	556	183
Denmark	8 976	4 264	3 616	..	313	0	297	..
Finland	4 251	988	800	0	161	0	26	0
France	26 152	9 593	7 878	64	344	213	1 080	14
Germany	71 459	33 514	26 809	18	899	1 114	4 279	395
Greece	227	189	167	0	..	0	..	0
Ireland	146	43	..	0	0	..	33	0
Italy	9 389	802	484	7	82	0	228	..
Netherlands	76 112	39 765	33 194	240	1 492	151	4 466	222
Portugal	458	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	3 710	270	150	..	0	0	..	..
Sweden	11 105	3 967	2 950	..	408	..	478	13
United Kingdom	7 243	3 441	2 686	..	12	..	240	27
Czech Republic	2 186	2 031	138	0	..	0	1 891	0
Hungary	379	163	163	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	1 594	400	294	..	0	0	99	0
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	1 346	1 313	..	0	0	0	..	0
Switzerland	7 856	2 465	2 239	0	46	..	153	..
Turkey	157	70	55	0	..	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	8 970	5 468	3 113	44	23	..	2 077	8
Baltic countries	61	44	..	0	0	0	0	..
Bulgaria	16	..	0	0	..	0	0	0
Croatia	539	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	..	..	0	0	..	0	0	0
Russian Federation	223	201	184	0	0	0	..	..
Slovenia	275	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	103	56	..	0	0	0	..	0
Near and Middle East	235	158	70	0	59	0	28	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	175	..	..	0	..	0
China	45	44	..	41	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	51	26	26	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	55	55	..	..	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	279	259	194	0	..	0	0	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	0
Chile	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Millions of PLZ								
Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	493 164	203 910	170 967	1 564	9 662	4 191	15 766	1 761
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	30 756	11 001	..	..	423	177	..	..
Canada	510	98	..	..	48	0	..	..
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1 359	1 043	1 020	0	..	0	..	0
Korea	5 863	2 376	2 376	0	..	0	0	0
Australia	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	..	..	0	..	0	0	0	0
Europe	452 604	187 880	158 299	941	8 961	4 015	14 103	1 562
European Union-25	434 768	181 995	153 048	918	8 843	3 955	13 702	1 529
European Union-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	10 998	5 559	4 409	93	183	257	593	25
Belgium-Luxembourg	18 932	10 491	9 156	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	14 386	5 824	5 019	..	383	0	320	..
Finland	6 668	1 745	1 687	0	..	0	..	0
France	46 663	19 087	15 971	..	920	462	1 548	..
Germany	109 234	46 715	37 312	..	2 068	..	5 423	565
Greece	754	539	481	0	..	0	..	..
Ireland	1 494	1 056	723	0	..	..	..	0
Italy	18 265	1 202	677	..	161	0	348	..
Netherlands	145 785	65 881	57 472	..	3 583	698	3 095	..
Portugal	465	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Spain	7 298	2 090	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	21 057	4 041	3 126	..	..	..	248	39
United Kingdom	16 797	7 337	5 392	15	395	..	547	..
Czech Republic	2 481	..	..	0	..	0	..	..
Hungary	1 674	..	..	0	0	0	..	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	1 743	389	257	..	..	0	110	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	14 747	4 494	4 092	..	88	..	229	25
Turkey	42	33	28	..	0	0	0	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	910	792	745	..	25	0	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	28	28	28	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	232	213	171	0	25	0	..	..
Slovenia	1 094	..	..	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	81	55	50	..	..	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	..	15	15	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	56	18	18	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	..	..	0	..	0	0	0	0
Philippines	..	..	0	0	..	0	0	0
Singapore	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	..
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	88	88	38	..	0	0	0	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	..	..	0	0	0	0	..	0
Chile	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

TOTAL EXPORTS AND TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES ET IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Total exports (Millions of PLZ)					Total imports (Millions of PLZ)				
	Exportations totales (millions de PLZ)					Importations totales (millions de PLZ)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	113	143	125	235	..	73	106	65	211
10/14 Mining and quarrying	..	18	27	31	30	..	32	20	14	17
15/37 Total manufacturing	..	52 624	64 912	89 535	131 006	..	55 123	58 310	74 697	105 195
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	0	3	9	58	..	70	310	96	34
45 Construction	..	457	506	626	621	..	1 942	2 163	2 702	3 164
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	4 531	4 996	6 681	13 461	..	30 184	40 029	54 686	61 636
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	1 924	2 391	2 968	8 176	..	27 553	37 421	52 829	58 377
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	160	242	114	843	..	5 800	11 404	15 860	16 240
51 Wholesale trade	..	1 720	2 089	2 777	7 082	..	20 161	23 782	33 978	38 463
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	45	60	78	251	..	1 592	2 236	2 991	3 675
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	6	13	6	8	..	3	1	33	41
60/64 Transport and communications	..	1 416	1 311	1 902	2 305	..	115	130	188	549
60/63 Transport and storage	1 858	2 166	..	..	..	144	422
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	..	585	500	870	1 059	..	22	33	43	273
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	913	959	..	..	..	100	147
64 Post and telecommunications	44	139	..	..	..	44	127
641 Post and courier activities	17	..	..	..	..	2
642 Telecommunications	..	0	3	..	122	..	0	15	..	125
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	36	57	75	74	..	138	221	153	488
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	32	45	..	..	..	148	485
651 Monetary intermediation	..	11	0	0	0	..	136	0	..	0
659 Other financial intermediation	..	0	8	32	45	..	0	216	..	485
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	0	2	..	40	..	0	2	8	269
66 Insurance and pension funding	49	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	43	29	..	..	..	5	2
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	1 095	1 174	1 675	2 863	..	2 325	2 193	1 445	2 088
70 Real estate activities	..	9	4	47	30	..	4	13	..	45
71 Renting	43	91	..	..	..	218	266
72 Computer and related services	..	362	506	578	1 408	..	558	501	533	1 028
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	338	450	..	..	..	271	225	..	..
73 Research and development	..	57	71	193	72	..	21	10	..	8
74 Other business activities	..	654	562	814	1 263	..	1 641	1 518	664	742
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	323	169	277	420	..	230	217	160	352
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	1
743 Advertising	..	20	14	78	288	..	50	71	28	58
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	55	49	54	35	..	50	63	40	94
80 Education	..	1	2	1	1	..	6	4	2	2
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	17	4	..	..	..	15	56
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	0	4	..	..	..	19	33	..	..
Not allocated	0	..	..	..	..	0	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	57 743	70 586	97 007	145 410	..	87 424	100 938	132 259	170 257

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

POLAND

Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Department of Enterprises of the Central Statistical Office (GUS). These data are collected via an annual survey since 1993 and refer to majority foreign-owned firms, *i.e.* where more than 50% of the capital is held by non-residents. Up to 1998, all enterprises were surveyed. From 1999, all enterprises employing more than 9 persons are covered. Public administration and defence (ISIC 75) as well as banks and insurance companies are not covered. The response rate of the survey is about 70%. No estimates are made for non-responders. The results are published in the report *Economic activities of companies with foreign capital share*.

National totals: data come from the Central Statistical Office and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is the national classification (PKD) which is based on NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is the number of persons on the payroll at the end of the year. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Total exports* refer to exports of goods and services including goods for resale.
- *Total imports* refer to imports of goods and of services including goods for resale.

Geographical breakdown

The investor's country is the country of the immediate controller.

POLOGNE

Investissements entrants

Source

Les données sont fournies par le Département des Entreprises de l'office central de statistique de Pologne (GUS). Ces données sont recueillies depuis 1993 au moyen d'une enquête annuelle et se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, c'est-à-dire pour lesquelles plus de 50 % du capital est détenu par un non résident. Jusqu'en 1998, toutes les entreprises étaient interrogées. A partir de 1999, toutes les entreprises employant plus de 9 personnes sont couvertes. Le secteur de l'administration publique et de la défense (CITI 75) ainsi que les banques et les sociétés d'assurance ne sont pas couverts. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est d'environ 70 %. Aucune estimation n'est effectuée pour les non-répondants. Les résultats sont publiés dans le rapport *Economic activities of companies with foreign capital share*.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par l'office polonais de statistiques et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la classification nationale (PKD) qui est fondée sur la NACE Révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de personnes employées à la fin de l'année. Il n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Les *Exportations totales* se rapportent aux exportations de biens et services, y compris les biens pour la revente.
- Les *Importations totales* se rapportent aux importations de biens et services, y compris les biens pour la revente.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est celui où se situe le contrôle immédiat.

PORTUGAL

A. Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307681127066>

Table 1A.	Number of employees by industry
Table 2A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 1998
Table 3A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2002
Table 4A.	Turnover by industry
Table 5A.	Turnover by country of origin, 1998
Table 6A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2002
Table 7A.	Value added by industry
Table 8A.	Value added by country of origin, 1998
Table 9A.	Value added by country of origin, 2002
Table 10A.	Total exports and total imports by industry

B. Outward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307688422375>

Table 1B.	Number of employees by industry
Table 2B.	Number of employees by country of location, 1997
Table 3B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2000
Table 4B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2004
Table 5B.	Turnover by industry
Table 6B.	Turnover by country of location, 1997
Table 7B.	Turnover by country of location, 2000
Table 8B.	Turnover by country of location, 2004
Table 9B.	Value added by industry
Table 10B.	Value added by country of location, 2004
Table 11B.	Total exports and total imports by industry

Methodological Notes

PORTUGAL

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307681127066>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2002
- Tableau 4A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2002
- Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie
- Tableau 8A. Valeur ajoutée par pays d'origine, 1998
- Tableau 9A. Valeur ajoutée par pays d'origine, 2002
- Tableau 10A. Exportations totales et importations totales par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307688422375>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 1997
- Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 4B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2004
- Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 6B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 1997
- Tableau 7B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2000
- Tableau 8B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation, 2004
- Tableau 9B. Valeur ajoutée par industrie
- Tableau 10B. Valeur ajoutée par pays d'implantation, 2004
- Tableau 11B. Exportations totales et importations totales par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	110	280	144	157	140	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	450	360	385	255	293	3.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.1
15/37 Total manufacturing	82 570	84 610	89 755	81 751	76 885	8.8	8.9	10.1	9.5	8.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	170	170	167	129	136	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
45 Construction	3 180	3 020	2 959	2 893	2 903	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	52 690	63 490	66 879	67 037	69 998	3.5	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.6
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	18 670	23 560	25 984	28 012	29 873	2.8	4.2	4.5	4.9	4.9
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 200	2 100	1 901	1 707	1 692	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5
51 Wholesale trade	12 980	13 940	14 242	14 312	14 495	5.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.1
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	4 480	7 520	9 841	11 993	13 686	1.4	3.1	4.0	4.9	5.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	5 400	8 170	8 606	8 811	8 144	3.0	3.8	5.1	4.6	4.2
60/64 Transport and communications	2 320	3 970	3 852	4 797	4 749	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	350	860	926	1 730	1 556	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.5
60 Land transport	100	730	796	622	650	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7
61 Water transport	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	190	130	130	1 108	906	1.8	1.2	1.2	9.8	8.2
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	1 130	1 690	2 025	2 377	2 360	5.2	8.0	10.1	12.2	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	8 000	7 060	9 082	9 260	10 017	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	3 620	3 560	5 718	5 371	6 203	..	..	9.6	9.1	..
659 Other financial intermediation	290	140	218	399	385	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	4 040	3 350	3 133	3 351	3 275	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	730	440	375	533	537	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	0	2	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	17 670	19 950	18 514	14 928	15 845	7.7	8.8	7.5	5.5	5.6
70 Real estate activities	1 120	520	473	155	167	5.3	2.6	2.2	0.7	0.7
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	520	800	1 066	1 459	1 356	4.7	5.7	7.9	9.4	8.6
722 Software consultancy & supply	70	450	624	980	873	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	0	10	13	12	0	0.0	6.0	8.0	6.7	0.0
74 Other business activities	15 660	18 190	16 484	12 671	13 691	8.2	9.8	8.1	5.6	5.8
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	840	820	840	1 708	1 838	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.5	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	410	430	437	509	542	3.6	3.7	4.8	5.1	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	640	780	841	1 229	1 370	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	50	58	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	139 160	151 920	160 289	152 222	150 355	5.2	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.5

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. The share in national total for *Total Services* is calculated excluding *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80 to 93). The share for *Grand Total* also excludes *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01/05).

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La part dans le total national pour le *Total services* est calculé en excluant les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93). La part pour le *Grand total* exclut également *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01/05).

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

Units Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	139 160	52 690	18 670	5 400	2 320	8 000	17 670	640
Total OECD	133 590	51 160	18 380	4 860	2 320	7 800	17 230	570
United States	8 380	3 230	1 760	1 040	30	80	330	0
Canada	360	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Japan	7 770	130	120	0	0	20	0	0
Korea	100	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Australia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Europe	119 140	48 230	16 730	3 900	2 280	7 710	16 970	640
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	107 230	42 710	15 730	3 730	2 050	6 730	13 940	530
Austria	1 600	1 360	0	0	0	1 360	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	8 500	3 840	2 300	390	70	770	270	40
Denmark	6 090	2 440	190	0	0	0	2 250	0
Finland	980	30	30	0	0	0	0	0
France	18 600	8 620	2 670	2 540	50	2 480	730	160
Germany	27 420	3 050	2 480	230	0	170	150	30
Greece	130	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	790	180	140	0	40	0	0	0
Italy	1 980	970	760	0	0	220	0	0
Netherlands	10 120	4 670	2 810	0	1 530	80	240	10
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	16 770	7 160	2 130	340	280	760	3 530	120
Sweden	7 480	5 900	170	0	0	0	5 730	0
United Kingdom	6 780	4 480	2 050	240	80	890	1 050	170
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Iceland	70	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Norway	530	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	60	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Switzerland	9 160	5 090	770	90	250	980	2 960	40
Turkey	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 590	220	10	70	10	0	60	70
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	310	310	0	0	..	0	310	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	290	10	0	0	..	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	260	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Singapore	20	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Africa	10	10	0	0	..	10	0	0
Latin America, of which:	1 540	200	10	0	..	180	10	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Brazil	1 160	180	0	0	..	180	10	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (immediate control)								
All countries	150 355	69 998	29 873	8 144	4 749	10 017	15 845	1 370
Total OECD	145 360	68 021	29 716	6 846	4 746	9 965	15 401	1 347
United States	12 315	3 121	1 082	1 272	339	15	413	0
Canada	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	6 708	228	228	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	172	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	127 585	65 473	28 552	5 817	4 407	9 950	15 377	1 370
European Union-25	118 299	60 146	27 107	5 738	4 373	9 521	12 060	1 347
European Union-15	118 135	59 982	27 107	5 574	4 373	9 521	12 060	1 347
Austria	248	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	10 243	6 218	2 792	440	906	1 114	966	0
Denmark	2 849	531	204	0	0	0	327	0
Finland	738	53	53	0	0	0	0	0
France	16 492	8 479	3 651	0	723	2 444	1 367	294
Germany	25 162	4 727	4 043	11	118	212	321	22
Greece	127	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	287	287	287	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	2 507	788	762	0	0	26	0	0
Netherlands	16 097	13 725	5 175	4 466	2 432	1 088	545	19
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	30 459	15 411	9 065	324	49	3 913	1 141	919
Sweden	8 699	7 442	204	0	0	0	7 238	0
United Kingdom	4 227	2 320	871	333	145	724	154	93
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	161	4	0	0	0	0	4	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	7 736	4 686	1 299	0	34	429	2 924	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	1 229	557	0	243	0	0	291	23
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	401	401	0	401	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	797	6	3	0	3	0	0	0
China	61	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	730	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	3	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	26	26	0	0	0	26	0	0
Latin America, of which:	1 542	59	0	25	0	26	8	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1 074	26	0	0	0	26	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	8	14	10	10	9	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	19	13	18	9	19	2.0	1.3	2.0	0.7	1.7
15/37 Total manufacturing	10 327	10 364	11 822	11 024	11 247	16.3	15.9	17.4	15.9	16.4
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	12	11	14	314	335	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.4	3.3
45 Construction	552	565	557	656	734	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	18 515	19 638	21 838	22 917	24 329	8.3	11.2	11.9	11.4	12.6
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	10 513	13 987	15 316	14 758	16 389	9.0	14.0	13.9	13.0	14.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	2 442	4 026	3 690	3 080	2 872	9.6	16.9	14.0	12.3	12.0
51 Wholesale trade	7 406	8 548	9 855	9 536	10 991	12.6	17.1	17.5	16.0	18.0
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	666	1 413	1 771	2 142	2 526	2.0	5.5	6.4	7.4	8.7
55 Hotels and restaurants	186	301	341	319	325	3.2	3.8	5.2	4.5	4.6
60/64 Transport and communications	953	1 190	1 297	1 455	1 579	6.7	7.8	7.8	7.8	8.2
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	147	72	88	180	184	2.6	1.3	1.6	3.0	2.8
60 Land transport	14	48	62	37	42	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.9	0.9
61 Water transport	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	56	24	26	143	142	4.5	1.9	1.8	9.0	8.7
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	622	895	945	1 115	1 206	16.7	..	17.3	16.6	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	5 648	3 171	3 857	4 916	4 534	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	4 189	1 912	2 499	3 247	2 984	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	146	55	83	131	89	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	18	23	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	1 273	1 147	1 227	1 449	1 378	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	517	312	309	518	382	32.1	14.6	12.0	17.0	12.1
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 196	940	968	1 372	1 399	6.5	3.8	5.8	7.9	8.4
70 Real estate activities	477	118	102	202	238	8.2	1.5	2.2	4.5	6.7
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	28	122	153	278	239	2.5	8.3	12.0	20.5	18.5
722 Software consultancy & supply	3	64	95	199	163	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
74 Other business activities	619	582	569	692	707	6.1	4.2	6.2	6.8	6.9
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	181	92	97	254	224	5.8	2.6	3.8	9.6	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	136	176	178	192	208	5.3	5.4	8.4	9.7	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	18	49	59	96	103	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	5	5	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	29 432	30 605	34 260	34 929	36 673	9.4	11.1	12.2	11.4	12.2

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. The share in national total for *Total Services* is calculated excluding *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80 to 93). The share for *Grand Total* also excludes *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01/05).

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La part dans le total national pour le *Total services* est calculé en excluant les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93). La part pour le *Grand total* exclut également *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01/05).

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	29 432	18 515	10 513	186	953	5 648	1 196	18
Total OECD	28 723	18 247	10 487	160	953	5 486	1 146	15
United States	2 752	1 371	1 230	34	9	45	52	0
Canada	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Japan	514	218	203	0	0	15	0	0
Korea	3	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Australia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Europe	25 601	16 707	9 078	133	944	5 426	1 109	18
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	24 494	16 118	8 915	121	855	5 170	1 041	15
Austria	746	741	0	0	0	741	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 352	942	277	23	83	133	424	2
Denmark	766	96	55	0	0	0	41	0
Finland	70	15	15	0	0	0	0	0
France	4 321	2 698	1 794	74	7	704	120	1
Germany	3 963	1 399	786	10	0	563	39	0
Greece	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	136	16	6	0	10	0	0	0
Italy	2 800	2 693	510	0	0	2 183	0	0
Netherlands	3 429	2 847	1 808	0	708	192	131	8
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3 390	1 701	1 132	2	38	413	117	0
Sweden	350	134	43	0	0	0	91	0
United Kingdom	3 161	2 835	2 489	13	8	241	80	5
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Iceland	4	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Norway	21	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	18	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Switzerland	885	540	139	5	89	256	52	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	167	30	11	7	..	0	9	3
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	17	17	0	0	..	0	17	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	24	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	21	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Malaysia	3	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Singapore	1	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Africa	3	3	0	0	..	3	0	0
Latin America, of which:	399	148	2	0	..	146	0	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0
Brazil	370	146	0	0	..	146	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (immediate control)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	36 673	24 329	16 389	325	1 579	4 534	1 399	103
Total OECD	36 042	24 102	16 335	253	1 579	4 486	1 346	103
United States	2 557	960	726	65	24	0	145	0
Canada	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	673	171	171	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	32 901	23 049	15 475	202	1 555	4 486	1 229	103
European Union-25	31 679	22 142	14 947	195	1 525	4 202	1 171	103
European Union-15	31 672	22 135	14 947	188	1 525	4 202	1 171	103
Austria	20	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	2 209	1 866	1 349	23	142	268	84	0
Denmark	556	63	23	0	0	0	41	0
Finland	43	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
France	4 879	3 969	2 775	0	85	910	178	20
Germany	5 622	2 308	1 733	0	25	379	171	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	1 061	1 061	1 061	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	824	577	293	0	0	284	0	0
Netherlands	5 329	4 194	2 311	125	1 236	265	231	24
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	8 358	5 647	3 615	19	7	1 677	301	29
Sweden	429	239	91	0	0	0	148	0
United Kingdom	2 341	2 203	1 690	20	30	418	15	29
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	1 077	836	491	1	30	284	30	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	102	52	19	13	0	0	20	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	27	27	0	27	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	73	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
China	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	2	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Latin America, of which:	296	26	0	1	0	25	0	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	240	25	0	0	0	25	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	4	5	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	8	5	6	7	8	2.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 501	2 628	2 811	2 168	2 354	14.8	14.8	15.5	12.1	12.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	4	4	6	56	85	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.9	2.8
45 Construction	113	241	270	107	91	2.0	4.2	4.8	1.7	1.3
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	3 602	4 192	5 238	4 263	3 999	11.5	12.9	16.3	11.9	10.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	2 281	2 724	3 578	1 872	1 914	17.0	23.4	28.2	13.6	13.9
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	184	303	257	104	71	8.4	14.5	11.2	4.6	3.2
51 Wholesale trade	1 944	2 188	3 026	1 353	1 380	30.4	38.5	47.4	19.4	19.9
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	153	234	294	415	463	3.2	6.1	7.3	9.1	9.9
55 Hotels and restaurants	102	114	133	144	144	5.2	4.5	6.0	6.4	6.1
60/64 Transport and communications	334	460	447	531	571	5.6	7.2	6.8	7.3	7.5
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	22	5	6	58	60	1.0	0.2	0.3	2.3	..
60 Land transport	5	4	5	14	18	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.0
61 Water transport	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	0	0	1	44	42	0.0	0.1	0.2	7.1	6.5
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	281	407	376	457	495	12.5	..	14.9	16.7	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	497	520	640	743	841	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	289	379	558	465	491	..	..	10.3	8.8	..
659 Other financial intermediation	31	8	25	39	25	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	- 2	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	171	85	- 5	199	247	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	54	48	19	47	45	..	..	16.5	43.8	..
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	384	359	421	949	503	6.7	4.6	6.5	15.7	7.3
70 Real estate activities	51	35	34	9	33	3.7	2.2	3.1	0.8	3.2
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	2	43	57	113	102	0.5	7.3	11.6	18.8	17.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	2	17	24	72	57	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
74 Other business activities	303	257	298	780	315	9.3	5.4	7.8	23.1	7.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	98	44	52	572	113	7.5	2.2	4.1	73.2	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	44	26	30	36	34	13.3	8.7	10.5	10.6	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	4	14	19	24	27	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	2	3	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	6 231	7 075	8 335	6 604	6 541	10.9	11.9	14.0	10.2	9.5

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. The share in national total for *Total Services* is calculated excluding *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80 to 93). The share for *Grand Total* also excludes *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01/05).

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La part dans le total national pour le *Total services* est calculé en excluant les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93). La part pour le *Grand total* exclut également *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01/05).

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1998
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1998

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	6 231	3 602	2 281	102	334	497	384	4
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	407	184	140	14	1	9	20	0
Canada	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	132	19	18	0	0	1	0	0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	5 334	3 265	2 079	69	324	452	337	4
Austria	85	83	0	0	0	83	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	284	187	41	22	18	49	56	0
Denmark	147	18	4	0	0	0	14	0
Finland	15	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
France	770	454	225	33	2	146	49	0
Germany	980	165	130	0	0	23	12	0
Greece	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	37	3	3	0	1	0	0	0
Italy	139	121	65	0	0	56	0	0
Netherlands	702	572	233	0	288	3	48	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	593	233	133	6	14	31	49	0
Sweden	139	74	2	0	0	0	72	0
United Kingdom	1 440	1 352	1 243	8	1	60	37	3
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of origin (immediate control)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	6 541	3 999	1 914	144	571	841	503	27
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	407	190	116	19	2	0	53	0
Canada	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	115	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	5 632	3 588	1 687	94	569	816	396	27
European Union-15	5 628	3 585	1 687	90	569	816	396	27
Austria	4	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	541	442	185	13	42	151	51	0
Denmark	79	27	5	0	0	0	21	0
Finland	11	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
France	692	500	162	0	23	213	93	8
Germany	1 370	508	453	0	0	15	40	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Italy	159	117	109	0	0	8	0	0
Netherlands	1 186	996	320	60	506	85	23	3
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 154	683	317	8	0	303	39	16
Sweden	198	134	11	0	0	0	123	0
United Kingdom	234	176	121	11	- 2	41	5	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	233	141	94	0	0	20	27	0
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

TOTAL EXPORTS AND TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES ET IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Total exports (Millions of EUR)					Total imports (Millions of EUR)				
	Exportations totales (millions de EUR)					Importations totales (millions de EUR)				
	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	5	7	5	6	4	2	2	1	3	2
10/14 Mining and quarrying	11	4	10	6	6	4	1	3	1	2
15/37 Total manufacturing	4 488	4 596	5 654	6 189	6 534	4 161	3 162	3 942	3 702	4 164
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	29	8
45 Construction	12	24	10	19	8	64	54	77	111	153
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	684	1 289	1 363	1 393	1 522	2 704	4 191	4 284	4 741	5 147
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	551	1 071	1 116	1 091	1 220	2 474	3 848	3 957	4 301	4 745
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	9	100	16	16	7	734	1 498	1 197	1 258	1 132
51 Wholesale trade	536	968	1 095	1 024	1 154	1 580	2 018	2 129	2 291	2 736
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	6	3	6	52	59	160	332	630	752	878
55 Hotels and restaurants	7	0	0	0	0	8	10	12	22	21
60/64 Transport and communications	86	88	114	216	228	68	127	210	155	164
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	22	9	12	121	122	2	11	7	1	1
60 Land transport	6	8	12	1	1	2	11	7	1	1
61 Water transport	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	0	0	0	120	121	1	0	0	0	0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	20	21	29	32	40	29	68	149	100	97
65/67 Financial intermediation	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
659 Other financial intermediation	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66 Insurance and pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6601 Life insurance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	40	130	131	82	70	148	198	93	255	215
70 Real estate activities	2	39	25	3	5	44	80	14	62	89
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	1	20	35	17	16	5	69	21	71	40
722 Software consultancy & supply	0	3	16	15	14	0	58	13	62	34
73 Research and development	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
74 Other business activities	36	49	48	61	48	93	41	45	102	69
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	17	21	16	37	26	69	24	21	73	43
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	4	5	11	3	2	1	2	9	14	10
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	1	1	2	1	6	8	12	8	3
80 Education	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	5 201	5 920	7 042	7 612	8 074	6 937	7 409	8 307	8 584	9 476

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	95	134	100	90	10	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	526	526	0	20	0	3.8	3.7	0.0	0.1	0.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	5 297	6 036	4 360	4 010	5 220	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
45 Construction	4 559	4 286	3 260	3 500	4 520	1.6	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	41 711	63 752	15 960	17 380	19 570	3.1	4.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	9 835	30 767	6 510	7 880	8 950	1.7	5.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	351	327	270	260	290	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
51 Wholesale trade	1 826	21 522	3 240	3 040	3 550	0.8	9.6	1.4	1.2	1.4
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	7 658	8 918	3 010	4 590	5 110	3.1	3.6	1.1	1.5	1.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	822	1 178	610	730	1 080	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5
60/64 Transport and communications	1 109	324	590	620	640	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	150	160	300	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2
60/62 Total transport	148	174	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
60 Land transport	130	74	70	80	220	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
61 Water transport	..	..	70	60	50	..	..	3.9	3.4	3.0
62 Air transport	18	29	10	10	0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	0	0	30	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	450	460	340	..	..	1.2	1.3	1.0
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	961	150	450	460	340	4.8	0.8	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	5 647	6 571	7 140	6 790	6 730	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	4 270	4 030	3 890	..	..	7.7	7.5	7.4
651 Monetary intermediation	3 084	3 448	3 900	3 960	3 710	5.2	5.9	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	238	296	370	80	180	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	0	0	10	10	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	334	249	160	160	150	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	293	239	150	150	20	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	2 720	2 600	2 700	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	24 298	24 912	1 000	900	1 640	9.9	9.1	0.4	0.3	0.5
70 Real estate activities	678	641	20	10	190	3.2	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.7
71 Renting	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
72 Computer and related services	114	356	230	170	150	0.8	2.3	1.5	0.9	0.7
722 Software consultancy & supply	20	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	0	0	30	10	20	0.0	0.0	14.5	3.2	9.4
74 Other business activities	23 506	23 434	730	710	1 280	11.6	10.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	22 984	22 866	400	320	960	57.9	46.2	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	200	130	800	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	0	100	460	530	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	40	40	40	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	220	146	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	52 408	74 880	23 690	25 000	29 330	2.0	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.8

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms. The share in national total for *Total Services* is calculated excluding *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80 to 93). The share for *Grand Total* also excludes *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01/05).

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises. La part dans le total national pour le *Total services* est calculée en excluant les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93). La part pour le *Grand total* exclut également *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01/05).

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1997

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1997

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	23 304	12 431	3 490	651	1 475	4 358	2 438	19
Total OECD	7 374	4 344	1 503	1	36	2 767	26	11
United States	264	123	10	0	0	113	0	0
Canada	79	79	0	0	0	79	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	7 028	4 136	1 487	1	36	2 575	26	11
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	6 924	4 101	1 465	1	36	2 562	26	11
Austria	36	13	13	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	93	93	10	0	0	83	0	0
Denmark	105	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	1 338	1 214	55	0	0	1 158	1	0
Germany	76	65	16	0	35	14	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	9	9	0	0	0	4	5	0
Italy	23	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	13	12	11	0	0	0	1	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	4 707	2 246	1 044	1	1	1 177	12	11
Sweden	8	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	516	420	287	0	0	126	7	0
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	9	9	9	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	26	26	13	0	0	13	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	1 064	978	- 2	0	234	645	97	4
China	8	2	0	0	0	2	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	13 434	6 853	1 902	650	1 202	795	2 304	0
Latin America, of which:	1 400	227	81	0	3	128	11	4
Argentina	180	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1 200	219	76	0	0	128	11	4
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	52 408	41 711	9 835	822	1 109	5 647	24 298	0
Total OECD	5 861	3 560	780	0	156	2 510	114	0
United States	235	166	22	0	0	144	0	0
Canada	103	103	0	0	0	103	0	0
Mexico	5	3	0	0	3	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	42	42	42	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	5 476	3 246	716	0	153	2 263	114	0
European Union-25	5 457	3 229	716	0	153	2 246	114	0
European Union-15	5 237	3 205	695	0	153	2 246	111	0
Austria	19	19	19	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	159	159	0	0	0	159	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	779	779	104	0	23	652	0	0
Germany	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	6	6	0	0	0	6	0	0
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	54	18	16	0	0	0	2	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3 891	1 902	355	0	130	1 322	95	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	319	312	191	0	0	107	14	0
Czech Republic	69	3	0	0	0	0	3	0
Hungary	141	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	19	17	0	0	0	17	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	220	24	21	0	0	0	3	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	740	665	- 35	0	0	650	50	0
China	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	7	7	7	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	10 549	5 533	1 189	821	112	2 374	1 037	0
Latin America, of which:	35 198	31 901	7 859	1	841	103	23 097	0
Argentina	401	39	39	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	33 576	31 851	7 809	1	841	103	23 097	0
Chile	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	29 330	19 570	8 950	1 080	640	6 730	1 640	530
Total OECD	10 690	7 830	2 770	200	570	3 070	730	490
United States	610	360	160	0	0	150	50	0
Canada	110	110	0	0	0	110	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	60	60	60	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	10 030	7 360	2 610	200	570	2 810	680	490
European Union-25	9 850	7 240	2 500	200	570	2 800	680	490
European Union-15	8 450	6 200	1 540	200	560	2 740	670	490
Austria	30	30	30	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	110	110	0	0	0	110	0	0
Denmark	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	2 210	2 010	840	0	0	1 170	0	0
Germany	370	120	70	0	0	0	20	30
Greece	40	40	0	0	0	0	40	0
Ireland	10	10	0	0	0	10	0	0
Italy	190	180	30	0	0	0	140	10
Netherlands	90	80	70	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	4 770	3 320	320	200	550	1 350	460	450
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	620	280	170	0	10	100	0	0
Czech Republic	100	20	0	0	10	0	10	0
Hungary	230	70	10	0	0	60	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	40	40	40	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	1 070	950	950	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	20	20	10	0	0	10	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	120	60	60	0	0	0	0	0
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	4 890	4 830	4 090	80	0	650	20	0
China	10	10	0	0	0	10	0	0
Chinese Taipei	4 140	4 140	4 140	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	9 220	4 870	1 230	520	50	2 800	230	40
Latin America, of which:	4 340	1 910	740	290	20	210	660	0
Argentina	140	60	60	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	3 420	1 820	650	290	20	210	660	0
Chile	20	20	20	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1	3	3	0	3	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	75	81	27	31	28	8.0	6.8	2.4	2.4	1.9
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 059	1 286	650	744	1 171	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	13	5	0	47	2 109	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	19.6
45 Construction	213	188	209	190	162	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	11 052	11 203	10 121	9 636	11 888	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.0
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	5 207	5 175	4 914	4 679	6 177	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	5.1
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	2 762	3 172	3 228	2 868	4 020	10.5	12.7	13.5	12.2	16.3
51 Wholesale trade	1 982	1 534	1 281	1 398	1 514	3.5	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.4
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	462	469	405	414	643	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9
55 Hotels and restaurants	12	32	28	27	34	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
60/64 Transport and communications	55	37	210	244	242	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	43	40	88	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.6
60/62 Total transport	30	33	..	..	..	0.5	0.6	..	..	..
60 Land transport	25	29	29	30	46	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9
61 Water transport	..	..	11	8	37	..	..	2.7	2.8	9.2
62 Air transport	3	4	2	0	0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	2	2	5	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.1
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	167	204	155	..	..	2.3	2.7	1.9
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	25	4	167	204	155	0.5	0.1	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	5 300	5 473	4 660	4 421	4 997	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	3 004	3 115	3 633	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	2 487	3 131	2 471	2 551	3 219	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	921	829	534	564	414	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	97	34	34	42	16	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	154	274	338	301	126	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	110	191	239	206	54	4.3	6.3	7.6	5.5	1.2
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	1 318	1 006	1 238	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	450	450	259	239	380	2.7	2.6	1.6	1.3	1.9
70 Real estate activities	147	185	10	15	36	3.2	4.1	0.3	0.3	0.8
71 Renting	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
72 Computer and related services	11	20	21	18	20	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	0	0	1	1	1	0.0	0.0	7.1	6.0	4.7
74 Other business activities	292	231	227	205	323	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.7
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	244	197	207	186	312	9.5	7.4	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	11	13	283	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	28	36	50	25	59	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	29	18	0	0	3	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	12 441	12 783	11 010	10 648	15 363	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.6

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms. The share in national total for *Total Services* is calculated excluding *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) and *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80 to 93). The share for *Grand Total* also excludes *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01/05).

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises. La part dans le total national pour le *Total services* est calculée en excluant les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) et les *Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels* (CITI 80/93). La part pour le *Grand total* exclut également *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01/05).

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1997

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1997

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	5 417	4 817	1 728	21	76	2 802	176	13
Total OECD	3 148	2 917	930	0	34	1 783	159	11
United States	277	211	2	0	0	198	10	0
Canada	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	3 614	3 450	1 666	0	34	1 589	149	11
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	2 834	2 679	912	0	34	1 579	143	11
Austria	10	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	32	32	3	0	0	28	0	0
Denmark	9	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	437	411	12	0	0	399	0	0
Germany	21	18	9	0	7	2	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	20	20	0	0	0	16	4	0
Italy	8	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	7	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 409	1 314	780	0	17	382	134	1
Sweden	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	879	861	86	0	10	751	4	11
Czech Republic	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	15	15	6	0	0	2	7	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	17	9	0	0	0	9	0	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	238	223	- 3	0	23	192	10	1
China	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	279	158	45	21	19	68	5	0
Latin America, of which:	249	16	11	0	0	3	2	1
Argentina	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	128	16	11	0	0	3	2	1
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	12 441	11 052	5 207	12	54	5 300	450	28
Total OECD	7 949	7 328	3 684	0	30	3 194	394	25
United States	421	372	26	0	0	346	0	0
Canada	10	10	0	0	0	10	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	8 548	7 947	4 654	0	32	2 843	394	25
European Union-25	7 477	6 909	3 646	0	30	2 814	394	25
European Union-15	7 451	6 906	3 646	0	30	2 814	392	25
Austria	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	50	50	7	0	0	42	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	668	668	188	0	5	474	0	0
Germany	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	2 264	2 264	1 944	0	0	321	0	0
Italy	373	373	0	0	0	0	373	0
Netherlands	112	107	10	0	0	97	0	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	2 506	1 969	1 357	0	25	570	17	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	1 468	1 466	130	0	0	1 309	2	25
Czech Republic	10	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Hungary	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	29	25	0	0	0	25	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	60	9	1	0	1	5	2	0
Baltic countries	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	219	208	- 12	0	0	205	14	2
China	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	526	262	33	12	0	206	10	1
Latin America, of which:	998	564	482	0	22	27	33	0
Argentina	37	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	902	555	474	0	22	27	33	0
Chile	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

<i>Millions of EUR</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	15 363	11 888	6 177	34	242	4 997	380	59
Total OECD	11 758	8 554	5 284	17	209	2 654	335	54
United States	248	174	58	0	0	93	23	0
Canada	11	11	0	0	0	11	0	0
Mexico	21	21	0	0	0	0	0	21
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	13	13	13	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	11 527	8 394	5 240	17	239	2 550	312	35
European Union-25	11 449	8 318	5 197	17	209	2 550	312	33
European Union-15	11 285	8 216	5 116	17	209	2 533	309	33
Austria	8	8	8	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	48	48	0	0	0	44	4	0
Denmark	10	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	1 129	995	378	0	0	618	0	0
Germany	116	65	51	0	0	0	5	9
Greece	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Ireland	2 748	2 748	2 458	0	0	283	7	0
Italy	181	181	16	0	0	0	162	2
Netherlands	50	49	32	0	0	16	1	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	5 690	2 883	2 104	17	200	412	129	22
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	1 304	1 228	59	0	9	1 160	0	0
Czech Republic	30	2	0	0	0	0	2	0
Hungary	48	19	2	0	0	17	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	12	12	12	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	84	80	79	0	0	0	1	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	6	6	6	0	0	1	0	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	61	58	26	0	30	0	0	2
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	647	644	553	2	0	84	5	0
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	566	566	566	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	523	365	96	6	1	252	9	1
Latin America, of which:	408	329	204	9	1	85	27	2
Argentina	180	178	178	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	198	139	16	9	0	85	27	2
Chile	7	7	7	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0	- 1	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	33	38	26	29	29	8.4	6.9	5.1	5.6	4.5
15/37 Total manufacturing	357	403	138	126	176	2.0	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	8	0	- 1	2	0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
45 Construction	67	71	84	63	39	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.5
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	740	855	689	716	819	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	187	172	135	125	143	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	24	28	15	6	6	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.3
51 Wholesale trade	95	99	103	103	125	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	68	45	17	16	11	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	8	4	5	6	12	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
60/64 Transport and communications	12	3	14	26	31	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	2	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	5	4	..	..	..	0.2	0.2	..	..	..
60 Land transport	4	3	3	3	7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
61 Water transport	..	..	- 1	4	0	..	..	-1.3	5.4	0.3
62 Air transport	1	1	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	12	19	23	..	..	0.4	0.5	0.6
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	7	- 1	12	19	23	0.3	0.0	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	492	555	500	542	585	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	325	362	401	..	..	6.2	5.8	6.8
651 Monetary intermediation	270	319	333	400	318	5.0	6.0	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	116	59	- 7	- 38	83	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	70	- 50	- 60	- 26	27	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	4	19	15	19	4	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	4	19	11	16	0	3.6	17.8	..	5.6	0.1
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0	0.0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	160	160	180	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	38	115	17	11	44	0.6	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.6
70 Real estate activities	2	2	2	2	5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4
71 Renting	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
72 Computer and related services	3	6	12	7	7	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
722 Software consultancy & supply	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.8	4.3
74 Other business activities	33	107	3	2	31	0.9	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.7
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1	85	- 7	- 9	18	0.1	10.9	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	- 15	- 13	11	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	4	7	18	7	6	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	0	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	0	0	0	0	3	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 207	1 366	936	936	1 066	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.8

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms. The share in national total for Total Services is calculated excluding Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/67) and Community, social and personal services (ISIC 80 to 93). The share for Grand Total also excludes Agriculture, forestry and fishing (ISIC 01/05).

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises. La part dans le total national pour le Total services est calculée en excluant les Activités financières (CITI 65/67) et les Services sociaux, collectifs et personnels (CITI 80/93). La part pour le Grand total exclut également Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (CITI 01/05).

Table 10B - Tableau 10B

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

Millions of EUR	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 066	819	143	12	31	585	44	6
Total OECD	656	520	67	10	30	373	31	8
United States	52	50	8	0	0	40	1	0
Canada	4	4	0	0	0	4	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	602	465	60	10	30	328	31	5
European Union-25	586	453	54	10	30	328	22	8
European Union-15	574	444	53	10	30	322	20	8
Austria	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	26	26	0	0	0	23	3	0
Denmark	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	122	112	15	0	0	97	0	0
Germany	22	10	8	0	0	0	1	1
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	47	47	0	0	0	43	4	0
Italy	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	18	18	6	0	0	22	- 11	0
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	260	170	13	10	30	87	23	7
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	74	56	7	0	0	49	0	0
Czech Republic	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Hungary	9	7	0	0	0	7	0	0
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	11	11	1	0	0	0	9	0
Turkey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	- 3
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	52	51	10	1	0	40	0	0
China	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chinese Taipei	11	11	11	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Africa	203	153	24	2	0	124	3	0
Latin America, of which:	77	49	38	- 2	0	5	7	0
Argentina	4	3	3	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	66	45	35	- 2	0	5	7	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 11B - Tableau 11B

TOTAL EXPORTS AND TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY

EXPORTATIONS TOTALES ET IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Total exports (Millions of EUR)					Total imports (Millions of EUR)				
	Exportations totales (millions de EUR)					Importations totales (millions de EUR)				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
10/14 Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	1	2	1
15/37 Total manufacturing	55	85	90	140	299	72	168	139	169	196
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	2	0	39	205	0	0	0	9	39
45 Construction	28	28	36	32	0	6	8	13	20	2
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	211	193	201	145	221	1 066	466	563	589	630
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	87	55	85	79	123	1 031	420	511	550	587
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	14	15	1	1	1	59	82	11	12	2
51 Wholesale trade	74	40	84	78	122	968	334	498	535	575
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	2	2	11
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	3	0
60/64 Transport and communications	24	31	25	25	26	13	16	20	20	21
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	25	25	26	..	..	20	20	21
60/62 Total transport	24	31	..	..	..	13	16	..	..	..
60 Land transport	24	27	25	25	26	13	16	20	20	21
61 Water transport	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
62 Air transport	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
642 Telecommunications	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65/67 Financial intermediation	74	76	64	38	68	0	0	5	5	7
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
651 Monetary intermediation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
659 Other financial intermediation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
66 Insurance and pension funding	0	0	4	5	4	0	0	0	0	0
6601 Life insurance	0	0	4	5	4	0	0	0	0	0
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	59	33	64	..	..	5	5	7
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	0	1	0	0	2	1	4	5	12	14
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71 Renting	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
72 Computer and related services	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
722 Software consultancy & supply	0	0	..	..	..	0	1	..	..	..
73 Research and development	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
74 Other business activities	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	5	11	14
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	4	11	14
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	0	0	2	..	..	0	0	10
743 Advertising	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	25	31	24	0	1	21	26	21	0	0
80 Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0	0	0
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	..
Not allocated	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	294	307	328	356	725	1 148	646	715	789	870

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Portuguese firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

PORTUGAL

A. *Inward investment*

Source

For all variables, the data are prepared by the Bank of Portugal. They are based on the biennial stock survey of inward direct investment, which is conducted in odd years. In 1997, when the first survey was launched, all direct investment enterprises were covered. In the subsequent editions of the survey (in 1999, 2001 and 2003), a sample was taken into account for non-financial enterprises according to the level of significance of both annual flows recorded in the balance of payments and previous stocks. All direct investment enterprises belonging to the financial sector are covered by the FDI survey. The response rate is about 80% for non-financial enterprises. Estimates are made for non-responders according to information reported under previous FDI surveys and/or available in the balance sheets' report of these enterprises. Indirectly foreign-owned firms are not included.

A minimum of 10% share of foreign ownership is requested for direct investment stocks. The data in this publication refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises (foreign participating interests of more than 50%).

National totals: the data come from the National Institute of Statistics and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are compiled according to NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is the average number of employees during the accounting exercise. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* is valued at market prices.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the immediate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Bank of Portugal. They are based on the survey on stocks of Portuguese direct investment abroad, which has been conducted in even years up to 2002. An annual questionnaire has been conducted from 2004 onwards. In 1998, when the first survey was launched, all direct investment enterprises were covered. In the subsequent editions of the survey (in 2000, 2002 and 2004), a sample was taken into account for non-financial enterprises according to the level of significance of both annual flows recorded in the balance of payments and previous stocks. All direct investment enterprises belonging to the financial sector are covered by the FDI survey. The response rate is about 80% for non-financial enterprises. Estimates are made for non-responders according to information reported under previous FDI surveys, available in the balance sheets' report of these enterprises, or available in the balance of payments settlements system.

A minimum of 10% share of ownership is requested for direct investment stocks. The data in this publication refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese enterprises (participating interests of more than 50%). All resident owners are considered irrespective of whether they are controlled by another foreign entity. Joint ventures (50/50 ownership) and multiple minority ownership are not considered. Indirectly controlled foreign affiliates are not included.

National totals: the data come from the National Institute of Statistics and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are compiled in NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* is valued at market prices.

PORTUGAL

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont fournies par la Banque du Portugal. Elles sont fondées sur l'enquête biennale sur les stocks d'investissements directs entrants, qui est menée les années impaires. En 1997, lors de la première enquête, toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct étaient couvertes. Lors des éditions ultérieures de l'enquête (en 1999, 2001 et 2003), un échantillon d'entreprises non financières a été tiré en prenant en compte le niveau d'importance des flux annuels enregistrés dans la balance des paiements et des stocks antérieurs. Toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct du secteur financier sont couvertes par l'enquête IDE. Le taux de réponse est d'environ 80 % pour les entreprises non financières. Les non-réponses pour les entreprises non financières sont estimées en utilisant les informations contenues dans les précédentes enquêtes IDE et/ou disponibles dans les rapports de bilan de ces entreprises. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par l'étranger ne sont pas couvertes.

Un taux de participation étrangère minimum de 10 % est requis pour les stocks d'investissement direct. Les données de cette publication se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (participation étrangère de plus de 50 %).

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'Institut National de Statistique et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la NACE Révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre moyen de salariés au cours de l'exercice comptable. Il n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée aux prix du marché.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui où s'exerce le contrôle immédiat.

Source

Les données sont fournies par la Banque du Portugal. Elles sont fondées sur l'enquête sur les stocks d'investissements directs portugais à l'étranger, qui a été menée les années paires jusqu'en 2002. Une enquête annuelle est menée depuis 2004. En 1998, lors de la première enquête, toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct étaient couvertes. Lors des éditions ultérieures de l'enquête (en 2000, 2002 et 2004), un échantillon d'entreprises non financières a été tiré en prenant en compte le niveau d'importance des flux annuels enregistrés dans la balance des paiements et des stocks antérieurs. Toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct du secteur financier sont couvertes par l'enquête IDE. Le taux de réponse est d'environ 80 % pour les entreprises non financières. Les non-réponses pour les entreprises non financières sont estimées en utilisant les informations contenues dans les précédentes enquêtes IDE, disponibles dans les rapports de bilan de ces entreprises, ou dans le système de balance des paiements.

Un taux de participation minimum de 10 % est requis pour les stocks d'investissement direct. Les données de cette publication se rapportent aux filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur portugais détient une participation majoritaire (plus de 50 %). Tous les investisseurs directs résidents détenant une participation majoritaire dans une compagnie à l'étranger sont pris en compte, qu'ils soient ou non eux-mêmes contrôlés par une autre entité étrangère. Les co-entreprises (propriété à 50/50) et les participations minoritaires multiples sont exclues. Les filiales étrangères contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère ne sont pas prises en compte.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'Institut National de Statistique et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données ont été compilées en NACE Révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée aux prix du marché.

SPAIN

Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307710072020>

Table 1A.	Number of enterprises by industry
Table 2A.	Number of employees by industry
Table 3A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2002
Table 4A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2004
Table 5A.	Turnover by industry
Table 6A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2002
Table 7A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2004
Table 8A.	Value added by industry
Table 9A.	Compensation of employees by industry
Table 10A.	Total exports by industry
Table 11A.	Total imports by industry

Methodological Notes

ESPAGNE

Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307710072020>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2002
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- Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
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- Tableau 7A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2004
- Tableau 8A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie
- Tableau 9A. Salaires et charges sociales par industrie
- Tableau 10A. Exportations totales par industrie
- Tableau 11A. Importations totales par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	2 238	2 314	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 283	1 310	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	136	144	..	..	..	0.2	0.2
51 Wholesale trade	1 017	1 023	..	..	..	0.5	0.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	130	143	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
55 Hotels and restaurants	148	130	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
60/64 Transport and communications	199	188	..	..	..	0.1	0.0
60/63 Transport and storage	154	..	..	..	..	0.1
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport	5	..	..	..	..	2.3	..
62 Air transport	4	..	..	..	..	7.8	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	119	107	..	..	..	0.6	0.5
64 Post and telecommunications	34	..	..	..	..	0.5
641 Post and courier activities	6	7	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
642 Telecommunications	27	..	..	..	..	2.6
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	608	622	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
70 Real estate activities	50	45	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
71 Renting	47	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
72 Computer and related services	147	146	..	..	..	0.6	0.6
722 Software consultancy & supply	109	115	..	..	..	0.8	..
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	376	..	..	..	..	0.1
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	87	..	..	..	..	0.1
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	93	..	..	..	..	0.5
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	64	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	57	..	..	..	..	0.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	512 802	596 906	698 304	..	..	8.6	9.9	9.8
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	229 534	263 234	286 629	..	..	10.0	11.1	11.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	14 554	..	22 655	..	..	4.7	..	6.8
51 Wholesale trade	77 631	..	102 181	..	..	8.9	..	10.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	137 349	..	161 793	..	..	12.5	..	13.4
55 Hotels and restaurants	43 898	56 441	55 483	..	..	5.2	6.4	5.8
60/64 Transport and communications	42 634	43 351	43 157	..	..	5.6	5.5	2.7
60/63 Transport and storage	28 731	..	..	..	..	4.5
60/62 Total transport	11 192	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	5 306	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	..
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	17 539	..	..	..	..	8.6
64 Post and telecommunications	14 426	..	..	..	..	8.4
641 Post and courier activities	6 478	..	..	..	..	6.0
642 Telecommunications	8 526	..	7 948	..	..	11.7	..	12.3
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	191 044	224 699	302 742	..	..	11.2	11.9	15.6
70 Real estate activities	3 825	..	2 674	..	..	2.0	..	1.2
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services	45 651	..	49 571	..	..	28.8	..	29.7
722 Software consultancy & supply	40 174	..	..	..	..	34.0	..	..
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	133 839	..	240 719	..	..	10.4	..	16.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	9 769	..	11 526	..	..	4.3	..	4.6
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	12 372	..	11 255	..	..	17.3	..	13.1
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	5 692	9 181	10 293	..	..	1.6	7.8	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	9 233	..	..	..	..	3.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	482	..	..	..	..	3.3	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>								
All countries	..	512 802	229 534	43 898	42 634	..	191 044	5 692
Total OECD	..	502 873	226 518	43 182	42 031	..	185 501	5 641
United States	..	56 568	15 794	..	..	..	29 943	..
Canada	..	985	688	..	..	..	..	0
Mexico	..	553	..	0	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	3 582	2 488	0	..	..	914	..
Korea	0	0	..	0	0
Australia	..	505	..	0	0	..	..	0
New Zealand	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	..	441 448	208 050	36 317	39 005	..	153 991	4 085
European Union-25
European Union-15	..	427 343	199 340	35 122	38 149	..	150 647	4 085
Austria	..	470	349	..	..	..	..	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	19 085	6 266	..	1 904	..	10 150	..
Denmark	..	10 796	1 516	..	..	..	8 422	..
Finland	..	820	..	0	0	..	..	0
France	..	152 117	107 750	10 512	7 127	..	25 823	905
Germany	..	53 730	27 905	5 167	4 752	..	15 775	131
Greece	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	..	1 638	1 064	..	..	..	..	0
Italy	..	7 944	5 208	..	466	..	947	..
Netherlands	..	99 792	33 238	2 392	8 086	..	55 389	687
Portugal	..	3 090	983	..	..	..	..	0
Spain
Sweden	..	21 655	4 418	..	..	..	13 997	..
United Kingdom	..	56 200	9 985	13 760	10 693	..	19 552	2 210
Czech Republic	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	0	0	..	..	0
Norway	..	411	210	..	..	..	..	0
Poland	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	..	12 653	..	1 059	..	..	2 929	0
Turkey	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	309	..	..	..	..	..	0
Baltic countries	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Bulgaria	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovenia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	..	608	..	..	0	..	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	..	255	..	0	..	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
India	0	0	..	0	0
Indonesia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	0	0	..	..	0	0
Thailand	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	..	6 898	1 689	..	..	..	5 166	..
Latin America, of which:	..	813	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	166	0	0	..	..	..	0
Brazil	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	..	..	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	..	698 304	286 629	55 483	43 157	..	302 742	10 293
Total OECD	280 603	52 190	42 729	..	301 965	..
United States	24 765	8 286	2 785	..	50 304	..
Canada	642	..	298	..	500	..
Mexico	0	0	0	..	0	..
Japan	6 113	..	402	..	1 344	..
Korea
Australia
New Zealand	0	0	0	..	0	..
Europe	252 052	46 132	39 249	..	250 043	..
European Union-25	243 063	40 606	38 500	..	199 070	..
European Union-15	243 046	40 606	38 500	..	199 070	..
Austria	412	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	11 326	..	..	..	21 883	..
Denmark	1 314	..	1 190	..	15 952	..
Finland	498	..	..	..	..	..
France	124 447	10 611	7 817	..	31 915	..
Germany	42 488	4 163	5 802	..	20 290	..
Greece
Ireland	3 463	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	7 768	..	444	..	1 840	..
Netherlands	16 615	4 878	7 201	..	72 343	..
Portugal	2 574	..	..	..	139	..
Spain	0	0	0	..	0	..
Sweden	4 942	..	4 896	..	19 032	..
United Kingdom	26 995	16 351	9 498	..	15 097	..
Czech Republic
Hungary	0	0	0	..	0	..
Iceland
Norway	143	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0	0	0	..	0	..
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	..	0	..
Switzerland	5 560	3 003	744	..	50 454	..
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	2 447	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries
Bulgaria	0	0	0	..	0	..
Croatia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Romania	0	0	0	..	0	..
Russian Federation	0	0	0	..	0	..
Slovenia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Ukraine
Near and Middle East	103	..	0	..	0	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	..	0	..
Hong Kong (China)
India	0	0	0	..	0	..
Indonesia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Malaysia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Philippines	0	0	0	..	0	..
Singapore	0	0	0	..	0	..
Thailand	0	0	0	..	0	..
Africa	1 790	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	172	..	..	..	0	..
Argentina
Brazil
Chile	0	0	0	..	0	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A
TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	115 333	143 140	161 182	..	..	13.0	15.6	14.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	85 868	107 180	119 094	..	..	15.4	18.2	18.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	15 381	26 009	28 424	..	..	17.7	27.2	26.4
51 Wholesale trade	47 351	55 062	61 724	..	..	15.3	17.0	17.9
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	23 136	26 109	28 946	..	..	14.3	15.5	15.8
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 928	2 708	2 886	..	..	4.4	5.7	5.6
60/64 Transport and communications	11 041	11 788	13 109	..	..	10.1	10.1	5.2
60/63 Transport and storage	6 143	..	..	..	..	6.9
60/62 Total transport	1 752	..	2 105	..	..	4.2	..	..
60 Land transport	760	..	..	..	..	2.3	..	..
61 Water transport	116	..	..	..	..	8.7	..
62 Air transport	1 122	..	..	..	..	15.2	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	4 255	4 038	..	..	..	11.4	9.9
64 Post and telecommunications	6 966	..	..	..	..	18.5
641 Post and courier activities	469	626	..	..	..	11.1	14.0
642 Telecommunications	4 836	..	6 340	..	..	17.2	..	19.1
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	15 589	19 580	23 964	..	..	10.3	11.7	12.8
70 Real estate activities	875	953	817	..	..	1.4	1.3	1.0
71 Renting	2 331	..	..	..	..	26.8	..
72 Computer and related services	4 907	5 369	7 556	..	..	32.3	33.0	43.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	4 475	4 399	6 528	..	..	36.0	..	..
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	7 724	..	12 798	..	..	11.7	..	16.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	926	..	1 110	..	..	5.5	..	5.4
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	3 570	..	6 325	..	..	25.1	..	41.6
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	908	1 884	2 129	..	..	3.4	45.1	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	2 071	..	..	..	..	8.3
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	437	..	..	..	..	14.5	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2002

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2002

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	..	115 333	85 868	1 928	11 041	..	15 588	907
Total OECD	..	113 058	84 575	1 874	10 933	..	14 770	906
United States	..	13 946	8 456	..	..	..	4 401	390
Canada	..	265	215	..	..	..	..	0
Mexico	..	100	..	0	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	2 334	2 114	..	..	..	100	..
Korea	0	0	..	0	0
Australia	0	0	..	..	0
New Zealand	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	..	96 200	73 695	1 630	10 341	..	10 111	423
European Union-25
European Union-15	..	91 408	69 538	1 572	10 038	..	9 837	423
Austria	..	167	146	..	..	..	..	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	4 360	3 704	..	327	..	291	..
Denmark	..	1 095	791	0	..	..	140	..
Finland	..	970	..	0	0	..	..	0
France	..	33 395	28 658	427	1 636	..	2 592	81
Germany	..	13 989	11 298	281	1 045	..	1 352	14
Greece	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	..	429	334	..	..	..	..	0
Italy	..	3 766	3 446	..	116	..	120	..
Netherlands	..	15 669	11 748	205	1 191	..	2 379	146
Portugal	..	1 303	1 050	..	..	..	..	0
Spain
Sweden	..	3 118	1 889	..	..	..	414	0
United Kingdom	..	13 148	5 517	493	4 529	..	2 439	169
Czech Republic	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	0	0	..	..	0
Norway	..	178	..	8	0	..	..	0
Poland	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	..	4 393	..	50	..	..	251	0
Turkey	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	0
Baltic countries	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Bulgaria	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Slovenia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	..	153	..	..	0	..	0	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	..	33	..	0	..	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	0	0	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
India	0	0	..	0	0
Indonesia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	0	0	15	..	0	0
Thailand	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	..	1 314	539	..	..	..	774	..
Latin America, of which:	..	184	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	..	..	0	0
Brazil	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Millions of EUR								
Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	..	161 182	119 094	2 886	13 109	..	23 964	2 129
Total OECD	117 069	2 740	13 007	..	23 893	..
United States	10 926	319	548	..	5 867	..
Canada	298	..	61	..	13	..
Mexico	0	0	0	..	0	..
Japan	5 992	..	119	..	208	0
Korea
Australia
New Zealand	0	0	0	..	0	..
Europe	100 103	2 497	12 300	..	17 810	..
European Union-25	96 398	2 244	11 941	..	16 816	56
European Union-15	96 370	2 244	11 941	..	16 816	56
Austria	122	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	5 555	..	..	..	1 428	..
Denmark	795	..	185	..	326	..
Finland	1 314	..	..	..	..	..
France	36 352	696	1 920	..	6 317	..
Germany	21 780	228	1 481	..	1 634	..
Greece
Ireland	1 560	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4 079	..	110	..	984	..
Netherlands	10 711	363	922	..	2 654	..
Portugal	2 396	..	..	..	14	..
Spain	0	0	0	..	0	..
Sweden	2 193	..	987	..	721	..
United Kingdom	9 363	708	5 800	..	2 629	..
Czech Republic
Hungary	0	0	0	..	0	..
Iceland
Norway	167	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0	0	0	..	0	..
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	..	0	..
Switzerland	2 840	160	338	..	956	..
Turkey
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	446	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries
Bulgaria	0	0	0	..	0	..
Croatia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Romania	0	0	0	..	0	..
Russian Federation	0	0	0	..	0	..
Slovenia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Ukraine
Near and Middle East	93	..	0	..	0	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China
Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	..	0	..
Hong Kong (China)
India	0	0	0	..	0	..
Indonesia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Malaysia	0	0	0	..	0	..
Philippines	0	0	0	..	0	..
Singapore	0	0	0	..	0	..
Thailand	0	0	0	..	0	..
Africa	678	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	49	..	..	..	0	..
Argentina
Brazil
Chile	0	0	0	..	0	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	18 922	27 210	31 638	..	..	8.6	11.9	10.5
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	7 411	13 964	16 330	..	..	9.5	16.4	17.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 058	2 318	2 684	..	..	10.4	20.3	21.0
51 Wholesale trade	2 305	7 432	8 752	..	..	6.3	18.5	19.8
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	4 048	4 214	4 894	..	..	12.7	12.5	13.4
55 Hotels and restaurants	981	1 362	1 429	..	..	5.0	6.6	6.4
60/64 Transport and communications	2 833	3 133	3 598	..	..	6.3	6.4	3.5
60/63 Transport and storage	1 305	..	..	..	..	3.9
60/62 Total transport	308	..	520	..	..	1.6	..	..
60 Land transport	178	..	..	..	..	1.1	..	..
61 Water transport	62	..	..	..	..	13.0	..
62 Air transport	377	..	..	..	..	14.8	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	801	785	..	..	..	7.9	7.0
64 Post and telecommunications	2 293	..	..	..	..	12.3
641 Post and courier activities	172	380	..	..	..	7.9	15.1
642 Telecommunications	1 436	..	1 913	..	..	10.3	..	11.8
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	7 417	8 751	10 281	..	..	11.1	11.8	12.5
70 Real estate activities	434	478	454	..	..	2.1	2.0	1.7
71 Renting	1 336	..	..	..	..	30.1	..
72 Computer and related services	2 448	2 711	3 166	..	..	34.4	35.6	39.7
722 Software consultancy & supply	2 228	2 261	2 675	..	..	39.2	37.6	..
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	3 246	..	5 216	..	..	9.5	..	12.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	480	..	623	..	..	4.4	..	4.6
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	539	..	746	..	..	21.4	..	23.9
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	280	..	830	..	..	2.6	..	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	797	..	..	..	..	7.8
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	112	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	16 562	18 409	..	..	..	13.7	13.9
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	7 654	8 352	..	..	..	15.8	15.8
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	715	789	..	..	..	10.5	10.3
51 Wholesale trade	4 259	4 666	..	..	..	18.4	18.7
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	2 680	2 897	..	..	..	14.6	14.3
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 068	1 102	..	..	..	8.3	7.7
60/64 Transport and communications	1 554	1 585	..	..	..	6.9	6.7
60/63 Transport and storage	978	..	..	..	..	5.3
60/62 Total transport	405	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport
61 Water transport	37	..	..	..	..	16.2	..
62 Air transport	186	..	..	..	..	9.9	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	604	572	..	..	..	10.5	9.2
64 Post and telecommunications	607	..	..	..	..	11.4
641 Post and courier activities	131	161	..	..	..	7.1	8.4
642 Telecommunications	446	..	..	..	..	13.1
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	6 287	7 370	..	..	..	16.7	17.8
70 Real estate activities	143	111	..	..	..	2.8	2.0
71 Renting	235	..	..	..	..	18.7	..
72 Computer and related services	2 340	2 395	..	..	..	39.5	39.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	1 922	1 988	..	..	..	41.2	40.7
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	4 523	..	..	..	..	16.3
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	521	..	..	..	..	7.8
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	472	..	..	..	..	23.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	271	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	249	..	..	..	..	3.9
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	9 083	..	13 937	..	..	13.9	..	15.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	5 513	..	7 921	..	..	14.0	..	17.7
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	573	..	2 547	..	..	12.2	..	56.2
51 Wholesale trade	4 694	..	5 125	..	..	14.1	..	13.2
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	246	..	249	..	..	15.4	..	17.7
55 Hotels and restaurants	405	..	781	..	..	10.5	..	16.5
60/64 Transport and communications	1 647	..	1 953	..	..	11.6	..	5.7
60/63 Transport and storage	1 494	..	..	..	..	9.5
60/62 Total transport	562	..	..	..	..	8.8	..	..
60 Land transport	250	..	207	..	..	9.3	..	7.3
61 Water transport	92	..	..	..	..	26.9
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities	922	..	..	..	..	10.5
64 Post and telecommunications	459	..	..	..	..	34.9
641 Post and courier activities	328	..	..	..	..	93.7
642 Telecommunications	109	..	131	..	..	13.8	..	13.5
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 474	..	3 282	..	..	21.1	..	38.9
70 Real estate activities	159	..	63	..	..	19.4	..	4.1
71 Renting	58	..	..	..	..	33.4
72 Computer and related services	529	..	2 409	..	..	19.1	..	74.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	482	..	..	..	..	18.2	..	..
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	771	..	691	..	..	24.7	..	20.7
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	184	..	197	..	..	18.2	..	21.0
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	271	..	194	..	..	62.0	..	37.6
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	44	..	36	..	..	7.6	..	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	36	..	..	..	..	5.9
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	12	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de EUR)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	34 247	..	42 144	..	..	35.3	..	36.7
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	32 319	..	39 697	..	..	36.7	..	40.6
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	7 924	..	11 777	..	..	58.2	..	73.1
51 Wholesale trade	21 893	..	25 218	..	..	31.9	..	33.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	2 503	..	2 702	..	..	44.1	..	41.0
55 Hotels and restaurants	24	..	28	..	..	25.4	..	25.2
60/64 Transport and communications	850	..	1 590	..	..	15.6	..	10.8
60/63 Transport and storage	871	..	..	..	..	13.9
60/62 Total transport	182	..	..	..	..	18.3	..	..
60 Land transport	93	..	68	..	..	14.5	..	11.0
61 Water transport	8	..	..	..	..	13.7
62 Air transport	76	..	..	..	..	27.8	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	680	..	..	..	..	13.0
64 Post and telecommunications	720	..	..	..	..	67.5
641 Post and courier activities	41	..	..	..	..	55.1
642 Telecommunications	288	..	679	..	..	59.0	..	68.4
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	998	..	829	..	..	43.2	..	34.3
70 Real estate activities	31	..	4	..	..	14.2	..	2.3
71 Renting	50	..	..	..	..	31.7
72 Computer and related services	659	..	501	..	..	76.7	..	58.2
722 Software consultancy & supply	621	..	..	..	..	80.8	..	..
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities	299	..	271	..	..	27.8	..	23.0
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	30	..	39	..	..	19.7	..	26.2
7415 Management holding comp.	0	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	122	..	92	..	..	43.9	..	42.7
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	57	..	102	..	..	5.0	..	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	99	..	..	..	..	10.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	43	..	..	..	..	36.9	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

SPAIN

Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Spanish National Institute of Statistics (*Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Economía*). They come from the annual services inquiry, covering all enterprises with legal entity and individuals with more than 10 employees. The data refer to majority foreign-owned firms (foreign participating interests of more than 50%). Indirectly foreign controlled firms are not included.

National totals: data come from the Spanish Institute of Statistics and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the Spanish industrial classification (CNAE 1993), which is equivalent to NACE Revision 1 at the 4-digit level.

Only service activities are available.

- *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93) only covers *Recreation, cultural and sporting activities* (ISIC 92) and *Other service activities* (ISIC 93).

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* is valued at factor costs.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

ESPAGNE

Investissements entrants

Source

Les données sont fournies par l'Institut de la Statistique espagnol (*Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Economía*). Pour toutes les variables, elles proviennent de l'enquête industrielle annuelle sur les services, qui couvre toutes les entreprises à structure légale et les particuliers employant au moins dix salariés. Les données se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (participation étrangère supérieure à 50 %). Les entreprises sous contrôle étranger indirect ne sont pas couvertes.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'Institut National de la Statistique et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données sont converties de la classification industrielle espagnole (CNAE-1993) équivalent à la NACE révision 1 jusqu'au 4ème chiffre.

Seules les activités de services sont disponibles.

- *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels* (CITI 80/93) ne comprend que *Activités récréatives, culturelles et sportives* (CITI 92) et *Autres activités de services* (CITI 93)

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée au coût des facteurs.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

SWEDEN

A. Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307735718841>

Table 1A.	Number of enterprises by industry
Table 2A.	Number of employees by industry
Table 3A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 1997
Table 4A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2000
Table 5A.	Number of employees by country of origin, 2004
Table 6A.	Turnover by industry
Table 7A.	Turnover by country of origin, 1997
Table 8A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2000
Table 9A.	Turnover by country of origin, 2004
Table 10A.	Value added by industry
Table 11A.	Compensation of employees by industry
Table 12A.	R&D expenditure by industry
Table 13A.	Total exports by industry
Table 14A.	Total imports by industry

B. Outward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307741028471>

Table 1B.	Number of enterprises by industry
Table 2B.	Number of employees by industry
Table 3B.	Number of employees by country of location, 1997
Table 4B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2001
Table 5B.	Number of employees by country of location, 2004

Methodological Notes

SUÈDE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307735718841>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 1997
- Tableau 4A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2000
- Tableau 5A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine, 2004
- Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 7A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 1997
- Tableau 8A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine, 2000
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- Tableau 10A. Valeur ajoutée par industrie
- Tableau 11A. Salaires et charges sociales par industrie
- Tableau 12A. Dépenses de R-D par industrie
- Tableau 13A. Exportations totales par industrie
- Tableau 14A. Importations totales par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307741028471>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises par industrie
- Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 1997
- Tableau 4B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2001
- Tableau 5B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation, 2004

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	37	38	40	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0
10/14 Mining and quarrying	33	28	26	..	..	5.3	4.3	4.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 445	1 670	1 647	..	..	2.6	2.9	2.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	86	121	102	..	..	7.0	9.6	7.9
45 Construction	244	243	227	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	6 049	6 961	7 231	..	..	1.4	1.5	1.5
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	2 746	2 950	2 954	..	..	2.3	2.5	2.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	142	161	176	..	..	0.7	0.8	0.9
51 Wholesale trade	2 295	2 417	2 421	..	..	5.5	5.6	5.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	309	372	357	..	..	0.5	0.7	0.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	139	162	169	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.7
60/64 Transport and communications	424	526	513	..	..	1.3	1.6	1.6
60/63 Transport and storage	349	441	424	..	..	1.1	1.4	1.4
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	48	69	66	..	..	0.2	0.3	0.3
61 Water transport	37	53	49	..	..	4.0	5.4	4.8
62 Air transport	10	16	19	..	..	6.0	8.6	9.6
63 Auxiliary transport activities	254	303	290	..	..	5.0	5.6	5.2
64 Post and telecommunications	75	85	89	..	..	8.9	9.6	9.6
641 Post and courier activities	4	6	6	..	..	1.2	1.8	1.7
642 Telecommunications	71	79	83	..	..	14.1	14.5	14.5
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	2 517	3 026	3 235	..	..	1.4	1.5	1.6
70 Real estate activities	650	955	1 110	..	..	2.1	2.5	2.8
71 Renting	102	95	99	..	..	2.0	1.8	1.8
72 Computer and related services	536	574	559	..	..	2.2	2.1	1.9
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	76	86	80	..	..	3.0	3.2	2.9
74 Other business activities	696	763	775	..	..	1.0	1.1	1.0
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	457	553	612	..	..	0.9	1.1	1.1
7415 Management holding comp.	26	..	..	..	..	14.8	..	..
743 Advertising	253	272	235	..	..	2.0	2.1	1.8
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	222	285	265	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3
80 Education	32	37	33	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	115	135	130	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	7 894	9 061	9 273	..	..	1.1	1.2	1.2

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	998	..	1 186	1 171	1 119	3.7	..	3.3	3.2	3.2
10/14 Mining and quarrying	973	..	1 038	1 102	907	12.8	..	13.6	14.3	12.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	207 527	..	234 358	227 073	216 551	29.1	..	33.3	33.2	32.4
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	214	..	2 820	6 075	6 693	1.0	..	13.0	24.2	25.5
45 Construction	10 164	..	21 688	21 604	20 607	5.5	..	11.4	11.7	11.0
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	189 349	..	234 774	272 852	292 441	14.5	..	17.5	20.6	22.4
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	67 006	..	84 676	99 174	94 702	15.8	..	19.9	23.2	22.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	5 796	..	7 447	9 331	9 902	9.2	..	11.6	14.5	14.9
51 Wholesale trade	48 826	..	58 461	58 983	55 020	26.8	..	32.7	33.0	31.3
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	12 384	..	18 768	30 860	29 780	6.9	..	10.2	16.8	16.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	10 649	..	13 969	15 896	14 732	13.7	..	18.2	20.8	19.3
60/64 Transport and communications	38 591	..	44 800	65 500	93 202	15.2	..	18.0	27.2	40.2
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	38 571	54 301	51 996	..	..	22.4	31.9	30.8
60/62 Total transport	16 397	..	..	..	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	12 585	..	14 182	19 787	18 987	12.2	..	14.4	20.1	19.3
61 Water transport	..	..	2 901	3 771	4 030	..	..	22.7	29.0	30.6
62 Air transport	1 166	..	1 326	10 441	8 557	8.9	..	10.5	85.8	83.5
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	20 162	20 302	20 422	..	..	42.1	43.7	43.5
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	6 229	11 199	41 206	..	..	8.1	15.9	65.5
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	28	2 551	36 814	..	..	0.1	5.7	89.9
642 Telecommunications	3 461	..	6 201	8 648	4 392	10.6	..	21.7	33.4	20.0
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	64 499	..	84 569	83 754	81 030	16.4	..	20.7	21.2	20.7
70 Real estate activities	828	..	3 916	3 787	3 691	1.8	..	8.2	7.8	7.4
71 Renting	973	..	1 801	1 137	1 560	..	..	19.2	12.4	17.8
72 Computer and related services	17 110	..	24 020	24 568	22 796	20.7	..	27.1	29.6	27.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	11 680	..	..	..	..	17.2	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	1 857	..	1 487	1 453	1 671	20.0	..	15.5	16.9	19.0
74 Other business activities	43 731	..	47 276	47 322	45 570	17.7	..	25.1	25.3	25.0
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	6 767	..	6 069	5 487	5 742	9.5	..	9.4	9.3	9.7
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	98	..	..	..	..	20.9	..	..
743 Advertising	1 540	..	3 596	4 006	2 725	27.6	..	16.5	18.7	13.7
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	8 604	..	6 759	8 426	8 334	5.5	..	3.8	4.6	4.7
80 Education	169	..	310	286	326	0.9	..	1.4	0.9	1.0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	1 455	1 579	1 683	..	..	4.5	4.8	5.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	396	..	..	..	..	13.3	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	409 225	..	495 864	529 877	538 318	18.1	..	21.6	23.4	24.2

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1997

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1997

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>								
All countries	274 357	131 455	52 525	7 665	18 003	..	45 455	6 601
Total OECD	268 070	118 804	50 822	7 422	17 665	..	35 131	6 566
United States	49 373	25 582	12 401	52	2 757	..	8 720	1 442
Canada	880	69	19	0	0	..	50	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	3 471	2 635	2 161	0	33	..	440	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Australia	313	12	6	0	6	..	0	0
New Zealand	1	1	0	0	1	..	0	0
Europe	214 079	91 102	36 258	7 370	14 885	..	26 478	5 124
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	155 235	81 042	27 426	5 172	14 098	..	28 768	5 066
Austria	1 775	204	147	0	12	..	45	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	1 571	653	217	5	55	..	263	109
Denmark	23 231	15 290	4 538	293	2 064	..	6 384	2 007
Finland	26 887	7 187	2 708	1 065	1 919	..	1 420	69
France	19 910	13 150	2 585	2 109	34	..	5 769	2 584
Germany	17 736	9 208	6 411	9	1 087	..	1 615	27
Greece	12	12	0	0	12	..	0	0
Ireland	146	45	10	0	0	..	32	2
Italy	817	330	248	0	13	..	69	0
Netherlands	32 121	10 859	7 329	28	1 593	..	1 663	168
Portugal	6	6	0	0	6	..	0	0
Spain	124	53	17	0	12	..	24	0
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	30 899	16 931	3 216	1 663	7 292	..	4 370	100
Czech Republic	28	28	24	0	2	..	2	0
Hungary	6	6	0	0	6	..	0	0
Iceland	21	21	0	0	21	..	0	0
Norway	25 813	10 775	6 418	1 117	488	..	2 687	47
Poland	38	38	6	0	32	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	32 883	6 251	2 359	1 081	214	..	2 128	11
Turkey	8	8	2	0	6	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	127	127	55	0	63	..	9	0
Baltic countries	1	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Bulgaria	3	3	3	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	2	2	0	0	0	..	2	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	42	42	20	0	17	..	5	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	1 480	470	308	0	12	..	150	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	7	7	0	0	6	..	1	0
Chinese Taipei	11	11	0	0	11	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	15	15	1	0	8	..	0	6
India	1	1	0	0	1	..	0	0
Indonesia	12	12	0	0	12	..	0	0
Malaysia	89	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	1 036	68	5	0	63	..	0	0
Thailand	25	25	0	0	25	..	0	0
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	1	1	0	0	1	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	409 225	189 349	67 006	10 649	38 591	..	64 499	8 604
Total OECD	400 110	186 868	65 670	10 648	38 460	..	63 525	8 565
United States	94 634	38 416	14 163	..	3 439	..	19 614	1 184
Canada	3 167	364	239	0	..	..	88	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	4 568	3 627	2 617	0	62	..	948	0
Korea	60	60	57	0	0	..	..	..
Australia	13	13	12	0	0	..	1	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	300 094	145 818	49 601	10 632	34 944	..	43 256	7 385
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	239 411	121 293	40 036	7 217	33 174	..	33 721	7 145
Austria	2 916	415	235	0	..	..	176	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 606	1 760	618	..	114	..	866	155
Denmark	37 216	25 326	6 880	305	2 482	..	10 029	5 630
Finland	41 466	12 652	4 474	1 630	1 678	..	4 856	14
France	31 738	19 684	4 548	2 279	5 509	..	6 792	556
Germany	36 328	21 080	8 126	309	10 665	..	1 846	134
Greece	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	262	119	109	..	0	..	4	6
Italy	1 342	527	511	0	..	..	0	0
Netherlands	42 135	20 666	10 045	394	7 214	..	2 799	214
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	62	17	16	0	0	..	..	0
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	42 328	19 035	4 462	2 293	5 492	..	6 352	436
Czech Republic	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	260	143	..	0	34	..	..	0
Norway	27 970	12 864	5 478	2 411	1 104	..	3 672	199
Poland	34	34	..	0	..	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	29 975	10 036	3 035	1 004	584	..	5 376	37
Turkey	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	2 269	1 299	865	..	48	..	382	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	18	18	..	0	8	..	8	0
Slovenia	7	7	7	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	1 143	113	14	0	6	0	93	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	4 296	57	29	0	3	..	..	..
China	4	4	..	0	..	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	19	19	..	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	37	37	34	0	0	..	..	..
India	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	356	356	24	0	77	..	255	0
Latin America, of which:	142	17	..	0	..	..	5	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	538 318	292 441	94 702	14 732	93 202	..	81 030	8 334
Total OECD	465 773	228 829	81 121	14 489	47 164	..	78 208	7 847
United States	103 406	42 335	14 524	2 176	2 398	..	22 797	402
Canada	4 146	551	188	0	..	..	320	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	6 653	3 526	2 918	0	60	..	520	..
Korea	194	194	..	0	..	..	..	0
Australia	680	289	60	0	0	..	227	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Europe	354 500	183 559	64 412	11 893	44 800	..	54 640	7 418
European Union-25	288 320	154 928	52 572	..	38 713	..	47 087	..
European Union-15	286 980	153 669	51 603	9 537	38 562	..	46 949	7 018
Austria	2 707	741	399	0	..	..	333	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	10 652	5 573	1 687	192	394	..	2 716	561
Denmark	43 305	27 263	8 325	320	4 331	..	12 015	2 264
Finland	51 272	15 582	6 504	1 740	1 955	..	5 262	121
France	35 898	26 420	4 654	166	9 997	..	10 215	1 371
Germany	41 339	23 472	10 510	415	9 972	..	2 186	383
Greece	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	2 306	558	351	..	0	..	179	..
Italy	3 000	923	632	0	128	..	163	0
Netherlands	45 204	25 315	13 387	257	7 673	..	3 677	272
Portugal	10	10	10	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	346	294	153	0	..	..	141	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
United Kingdom	50 925	27 502	4 975	6 157	4 103	..	10 062	2 018
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	588	490	440	0	39	..	8	..
Norway	39 399	19 623	8 131	2 310	4 840	..	3 934	315
Poland	29	29	..	0	18	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	23 695	8 120	3 053	331	1 204	..	3 449	79
Turkey	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	2 295	222	42	..	4	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	13	13	..	0	..	..	10	0
Slovenia	24	24	24	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	1 062	159	42	0	..	..	106	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
China	193	191	11	0	13	..	167	0
Chinese Taipei	52	52	..	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	916	737	64	0	..	..	23	0
India	76	76	0	0	0	..	76	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	2 465	590	..	0	502	..	18	..
Thailand	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	278	278	7	0	59	..	212	0
Latin America, of which:	21	21	..	0	0	..	3	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de SEK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	6 472	..	8 773	8 900	9 497	11.0	..	8.8	8.9	8.9
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 850	..	2 469	2 589	2 248	12.0	..	13.9	13.7	9.7
15/37 Total manufacturing	465 073	..	549 865	612 418	621 748	33.4	..	39.2	41.5	39.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	2 601	..	55 040	85 220	85 938	1.8	..	31.3	43.2	43.4
45 Construction	14 765	..	27 994	25 449	28 772	6.0	..	10.4	9.4	10.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	559 640	..	736 381	850 143	884 465	20.9	..	25.9	28.9	28.6
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	387 669	..	510 804	555 624	565 079	26.0	..	32.6	34.8	33.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	46 885	..	79 285	87 580	104 093	17.5	..	28.7	30.2	34.4
51 Wholesale trade	312 448	..	384 990	390 474	377 661	36.8	..	44.6	44.5	40.3
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	28 337	..	46 529	77 570	83 325	7.5	..	10.9	18.1	18.8
55 Hotels and restaurants	7 701	..	11 861	13 664	13 837	12.3	..	17.5	19.7	19.5
60/64 Transport and communications	77 209	..	93 671	144 892	171 058	19.6	..	22.5	31.9	36.3
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	78 757	126 198	129 966	..	..	25.8	37.2	36.4
60/62 Total transport	20 613	..	..	..	..	12.1	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	10 178	..	11 210	15 279	15 082	9.2	..	9.7	12.6	11.6
61 Water transport	..	..	8 408	9 348	8 938	..	..	26.9	28.0	25.9
62 Air transport	3 307	..	4 617	20 735	21 651	12.2	..	17.1	83.3	83.2
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	54 521	80 837	84 295	..	..	41.5	50.8	50.7
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	14 914	18 695	41 092	..	..	13.4	16.2	36.3
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	34	956	24 134	..	..	0.1	3.4	89.3
642 Telecommunications	10 155	..	14 880	17 739	16 958	14.0	..	17.6	20.5	19.7
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	78 580	..	108 160	115 324	118 498	13.5	..	17.7	18.8	18.5
70 Real estate activities	4 164	..	11 013	15 810	18 231	2.5	..	5.9	8.0	8.7
71 Renting	2 944	..	4 922	4 133	5 713	..	..	22.6	17.5	24.8
72 Computer and related services	22 467	..	36 675	44 379	38 852	20.6	..	31.3	35.8	28.6
722 Software consultancy & supply	14 748	..	..	..	..	17.0	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	2 488	..	2 504	1 948	2 666	19.0	..	14.4	17.6	22.3
74 Other business activities	46 517	..	39 440	39 665	43 785	17.3	..	21.8	22.2	23.8
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	13 312	..	13 606	9 390	9 250	13.7	..	15.5	12.2	11.9
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	148	..	..	..	..	20.1	..	..
743 Advertising	1 148	..	13 452	13 362	13 667	29.1	..	33.5	33.5	33.4
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	8 478	..	11 885	12 690	14 424	5.7	..	6.5	6.4	7.1
80 Education	381	..	422	392	433	2.5	..	2.5	1.7	1.8
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	6 593	5 523	7 028	..	..	9.1	7.2	8.8
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	1 728	..	..	..	..	28.5	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 050 401	..	1 380 522	1 584 719	1 632 667	23.2	..	28.7	31.7	31.0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1997

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1997

Millions of SEK								
Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	634 311	383 606	265 753	5 129	39 601	..	65 712	5 660
Total OECD	597 492	329 853	234 828	4 927	36 485	..	46 278	5 599
United States	129 168	86 078	59 229	43	12 836	..	11 924	1 523
Canada	1 239	111	30	0	0	..	81	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	15 487	13 757	13 161	0	70	..	527	0
Korea	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Australia	483	62	50	0	12	..	0	0
New Zealand	4	4	0	0	4	..	0	0
Europe	450 779	230 592	162 628	4 884	23 605	..	34 185	4 075
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	330 417	195 033	125 209	3 169	21 632	..	40 382	3 962
Austria	2 838	841	601	0	138	..	102	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 139	1 887	898	2	170	..	415	400
Denmark	35 268	23 586	14 067	227	5 130	..	2 708	1 445
Finland	68 893	27 159	22 048	633	962	..	3 435	74
France	27 406	17 307	10 114	1 166	69	..	4 515	1 361
Germany	43 819	28 918	24 905	14	1 508	..	2 405	31
Greece	30	30	0	0	30	..	0	0
Ireland	240	165	14	0	0	..	148	3
Italy	1 429	739	524	0	13	..	202	0
Netherlands	89 290	49 241	40 429	15	3 454	..	4 885	224
Portugal	12	12	0	0	12	..	0	0
Spain	162	72	26	0	30	..	16	0
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	58 642	30 663	11 583	1 113	10 121	..	7 140	420
Czech Republic	123	123	118	0	4	..	1	0
Hungary	12	12	0	0	12	..	0	0
Iceland	38	38	0	0	38	..	0	0
Norway	64 113	34 451	29 209	942	831	..	3 354	103
Poland	50	50	11	0	39	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	54 937	14 960	7 807	772	989	..	4 850	14
Turkey	16	16	4	0	12	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	523	523	403	0	110	..	10	0
Baltic countries	4	4	0	0	4	..	0	0
Bulgaria	89	89	89	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	2	2	0	0	0	..	2	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	227	227	181	0	39	..	7	0
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	3 596	2 753	2 478	0	30	..	245	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	17	17	0	0	12	..	5	0
Chinese Taipei	15	15	0	0	15	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	6	6	1	0	0	..	0	5
India	4	4	0	0	4	..	0	0
Indonesia	30	30	0	0	30	..	0	0
Malaysia	141	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	2 563	292	16	0	276	..	0	0
Thailand	57	57	0	0	57	..	0	0
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	4	4	0	0	4	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

Millions of SEK	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	1 050 401	559 640	387 669	7 701	77 209	..	78 580	8 478
Total OECD	992 674	514 651	346 016	7 698	75 271	..	77 223	8 441
United States	260 714	114 619	85 409	..	5 493	..	22 452	1 236
Canada	4 573	638	502	0	..	..	63	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	24 619	22 498	20 743	0	146	..	1 609	0
Korea	1 456	1 456	1 449	0	0	..	..	..
Australia	47	47	46	0	0	..	1	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Europe	743 021	415 132	277 038	7 669	69 763	..	53 453	7 206
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	565 096	302 206	188 332	4 918	62 641	..	39 894	6 418
Austria	6 188	1 779	1 222	0	..	..	440	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	7 686	5 071	1 989	..	748	..	1 728	598
Denmark	63 177	38 918	24 082	294	6 206	..	5 513	2 822
Finland	115 103	40 322	30 333	967	2 352	..	6 662	8
France	47 869	27 390	15 661	1 527	3 671	..	4 987	1 544
Germany	96 305	67 700	38 189	194	25 983	..	3 083	251
Greece	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	487	308	294	..	0	..	3	11
Italy	2 790	1 421	1 408	0	..	..	0	0
Netherlands	119 191	72 570	58 430	490	7 747	..	5 681	221
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	167	141	139	0	0	..	..	0
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	106 057	46 510	16 509	1 438	15 804	..	11 796	963
Czech Republic	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	350	154	..	0	104	..	..	0
Norway	76 385	49 240	36 180	2 085	4 125	..	6 224	626
Poland	35	35	..	0	..	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	59 328	23 687	13 259	666	2 674	..	6 929	160
Turkey	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	41 357	39 376	38 794	..	219	..	360	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	44	44	..	0	27	..	9	0
Slovenia	116	116	116	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Near and Middle East	1 674	241	43	0	9	0	189	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	8 770	123	47	0	11	..	..	..
China	18	18	..	0	..	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	26	26	..	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	76	76	75	0	0	..	..	..
India	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	2 068	2 068	62	0	1 625	..	381	0
Latin America, of which:	279	140	..	0	..	..	93	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Millions of SEK								
Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 632 667	884 465	565 079	13 836	171 058	..	118 498	14 424
Total OECD	1 457 397	728 608	476 065	14 379	115 124	..	110 826	12 215
United States	367 194	147 457	103 539	2 259	8 226	..	32 226	1 139
Canada	8 376	1 082	597	0	..	..	380	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	32 408	25 122	23 099	0	226	..	1 763	..
Korea	5 172	5 172	..	0	..	..	..	0
Australia	1 273	511	268	0	0	..	242	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Europe	1 089 257	592 862	385 513	10 593	106 789	..	77 438	11 059
European Union-25	897 706	491 420	313 205	..	92 521	..	67 781	..
European Union-15	854 722	448 796	271 818	9 227	92 352	..	66 718	8 681
Austria	7 406	3 138	2 043	0	..	..	922	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	25 817	15 868	7 758	153	1 052	..	4 755	1 281
Denmark	104 432	61 570	37 632	297	12 855	..	8 966	1 776
Finland	191 365	58 447	46 331	1 425	3 394	..	7 182	115
France	55 538	37 657	17 361	200	7 919	..	10 077	2 093
Germany	162 818	98 107	55 847	381	35 459	..	5 519	899
Greece	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Ireland	6 366	3 606	2 970	..	0	..	601	..
Italy	8 560	5 031	1 940	0	2 787	..	304	0
Netherlands	152 832	101 988	79 266	392	11 644	..	9 886	545
Portugal	47	47	47	0	0	..	0	0
Spain	2 574	2 469	1 964	0	..	..	504	0
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
United Kingdom	136 819	60 720	18 510	5 041	17 069	..	18 003	1 935
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Iceland	1 562	1 290	1 129	0	154	..	5	..
Norway	125 309	70 096	52 692	2 549	6 265	..	6 260	2 217
Poland	48	48	..	0	27	..	0	0
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	61 329	29 031	17 734	151	7 769	..	3 226	150
Turkey	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	2 655	375	105	..	80	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	72	72	..	0	..	..	12	0
Slovenia	197	197	197	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 593	1 021	329	0	..	..	685	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
China	1 199	1 199	987	0	28	..	185	0
Chinese Taipei	101	101	..	0	0	..	..	0
Hong Kong (China)	3 061	2 612	263	0	..	..	499	0
India	128	128	0	0	0	..	128	0
Indonesia	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Malaysia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Singapore	4 569	2 276	..	0	2 164	..	30	..
Thailand	..	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	700	688	18	0	356	..	314	0
Latin America, of which:	78	78	..	0	0	..	5	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A
VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de SEK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1 302	..	1 333	744	527	9.9	..	4.3	2.5	1.6
10/14 Mining and quarrying	838	..	813	846	782	15.9	..	13.6	13.3	9.5
15/37 Total manufacturing	145 526	..	166 220	176 568	171 721	35.5	..	41.3	42.4	38.0
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	553	..	8 942	16 861	18 992	1.3	..	19.5	34.0	33.1
45 Construction	5 017	..	8 955	8 972	9 893	6.3	..	9.6	10.3	10.8
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	106 120	..	134 158	166 634	180 070	15.5	..	18.1	21.5	22.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	47 289	..	56 889	62 653	68 028	23.4	..	26.6	28.4	28.2
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	3 214	..	5 421	6 545	7 626	11.1	..	16.4	18.9	21.5
51 Wholesale trade	38 371	..	42 715	43 267	47 011	35.6	..	39.8	39.6	37.4
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	5 704	..	8 753	12 842	13 392	8.7	..	11.9	16.7	16.8
55 Hotels and restaurants	3 454	..	4 780	5 646	5 719	13.9	..	18.4	21.6	21.4
60/64 Transport and communications	19 295	..	23 009	34 323	44 671	14.3	..	17.5	25.1	31.8
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	16 553	26 669	26 080	..	..	20.6	29.7	27.9
60/62 Total transport	7 142	..	..	..	..	12.7	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	5 208	..	6 012	7 495	6 810	12.8	..	14.9	15.7	13.9
61 Water transport	..	..	1 364	2 112	2 231	..	..	19.6	26.5	24.9
62 Air transport	760	..	784	7 909	6 995	9.5	..	9.8	87.6	88.2
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	8 393	9 154	10 046	..	..	33.8	36.7	36.4
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	6 456	7 654	18 591	..	..	12.7	16.3	39.7
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	7	725	13 933	..	..	0.0	4.7	89.9
642 Telecommunications	3 947	..	6 450	6 930	4 658	10.3	..	21.0	22.0	14.9
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	33 239	..	45 927	51 264	56 000	12.8	..	16.1	17.6	18.3
70 Real estate activities	2 316	..	5 352	8 640	10 246	2.7	..	5.6	8.6	10.0
71 Renting	1 550	..	2 200	2 576	2 574	..	..	22.6	23.3	24.8
72 Computer and related services	10 982	..	15 771	17 286	18 059	24.2	..	30.6	32.9	29.7
722 Software consultancy & supply	7 397	..	..	..	..	20.0	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	995	..	1 123	897	1 408	25.1	..	46.5	24.7	32.3
74 Other business activities	17 396	..	17 325	17 353	19 048	15.3	..	20.5	20.6	21.8
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	3 954	..	4 157	4 511	4 664	10.2	..	10.2	11.5	11.4
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	- 30	..	..	..	..	-165.9	..	..
743 Advertising	645	..	2 047	2 048	1 905	27.4	..	17.1	17.8	16.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	2 843	..	3 565	4 841	5 300	4.5	..	4.3	5.4	5.7
80 Education	111	..	121	126	141	1.4	..	1.3	1.0	1.0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	1 032	1 237	1 483	..	..	5.1	5.7	6.6
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	271	..	..	..	..	15.5	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	259 355	..	320 420	370 625	381 986	21.0	..	24.3	27.2	26.3

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.
 Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de SEK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	550	543	485	..	..	5.4	5.1	4.4
10/14 Mining and quarrying	441	509	403	..	..	12.8	14.3	11.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	111 574	112 396	110 964	..	..	35.9	36.4	35.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	1 926	3 545	4 273	..	..	16.3	25.6	28.2
45 Construction	9 663	9 678	9 853	..	..	13.0	13.1	12.9
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	109 495	128 415	140 994	..	..	20.4	23.6	25.4
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	43 235	48 873	48 637	..	..	26.6	28.8	27.8
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	3 578	4 291	4 994	..	..	15.7	17.9	19.6
51 Wholesale trade	32 825	33 292	32 568	..	..	40.0	39.2	37.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	6 832	11 290	11 075	..	..	11.8	18.5	17.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	4 299	5 005	5 072	..	..	21.2	23.7	23.4
60/64 Transport and communications	19 472	30 519	41 068	..	..	19.6	30.8	41.4
60/63 Transport and storage	15 343	24 713	23 707	..	..	22.8	35.8	34.0
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	5 010	6 981	7 096	..	..	15.0	19.9	19.6
61 Water transport	1 299	1 546	1 617	..	..	24.8	28.8	29.1
62 Air transport	909	7 271	5 922	..	..	10.5	87.8	85.8
63 Auxiliary transport activities	8 125	8 914	9 071	..	..	40.5	43.7	43.3
64 Post and telecommunications	4 129	5 807	17 362	..	..	13.0	19.4	58.9
641 Post and courier activities	11	757	12 606	..	..	0.1	5.0	89.6
642 Telecommunications	4 118	5 049	4 756	..	..	24.6	34.1	30.9
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	39 787	40 385	42 180	..	..	21.2	22.1	22.6
70 Real estate activities	1 536	1 699	1 955	..	..	7.9	8.3	8.9
71 Renting	727	544	796	..	..	21.7	15.2	23.1
72 Computer and related services	16 108	16 794	16 016	..	..	30.8	33.3	32.0
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	902	901	1 159	..	..	15.2	17.2	20.1
74 Other business activities	16 096	16 387	17 992	..	..	22.1	22.8	24.6
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	4 419	4 060	4 262	..	..	13.1	13.0	13.3
7415 Management holding comp.	105	..	..	..	..	31.8	..	..
743 Advertising	2 047	2 057	1 699	..	..	21.8	22.6	19.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	2 691	3 563	3 775	..	..	4.0	5.0	5.3
80 Education	147	141	161	..	..	1.8	1.2	1.3
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	770	766	893	..	..	6.3	6.0	6.7
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	233 649	255 085	266 972	..	..	24.7	26.7	27.4

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de SEK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	9	..	..	..	..	4.1	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1	..	..	..	..	1.7	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	30 097	..	..	..	..	52.0	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	144	..	..	..	..	71.3	..
45 Construction	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	2 270	..	..	..	..	16.1	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	702	..	..	..	..	16.9	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	702	..	..	..	..	16.9	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	26	..	..	..	..	3.6	..
60/63 Transport and storage	25	..	..	..	..	34.2	..
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	25	..	..	..	..	37.5	..
64 Post and telecommunications	1	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
641 Post and courier activities	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	1	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 539	..	..	..	..	17.2	..
70 Real estate activities	26	..	..	..	..	86.6	..
71 Renting	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	1 036	..	..	..	..	27.0	..
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	446	..	..	..	..	9.8	..
74 Other business activities	29	..	..	..	..	5.5	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	1	..	..	..	..	24.5	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	4	..	..	..	..	1.6	..
80 Education	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	0	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	32 520	..	..	..	..	44.7	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms with 50 or more employees. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire de plus de 50 salariés. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de SEK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	346	..	366	445	428	34.6	..	28.7	30.2	29.6
10/14 Mining and quarrying	689	..	614	589	746	9.4	..	6.9	6.9	7.1
15/37 Total manufacturing	220 203	..	274 591	295 293	316 540	37.1	..	44.1	46.6	45.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	..	367	84	81	0.0	..	35.5	3.0	2.1
45 Construction	1 217	..	315	208	537	60.9	..	37.4	19.4	45.5
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	52 049	..	61 164	67 040	80 961	46.9	..	48.2	52.2	54.5
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	46 889	..	58 114	60 923	72 533	51.2	..	55.3	57.8	60.1
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	3 422	..	4 312	4 541	4 864	71.1	..	60.0	65.4	67.3
51 Wholesale trade	42 116	..	47 823	50 229	61 399	51.4	..	54.6	57.1	60.0
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 351	..	5 979	6 153	6 270	28.5	..	58.7	58.6	56.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	5	..	5	176	205	31.3	..	26.6	87.0	94.8
60/64 Transport and communications	1 152	..	695	3 891	5 400	13.8	..	4.9	25.9	30.0
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	673	3 874	4 737	..	..	4.8	26.1	27.5
60/62 Total transport	307	..	..	..	..	35.4	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	29	..	13	7	21	19.3	..	4.4	0.9	3.0
61 Water transport	..	..	9	111	328	..	..	2.2	9.1	38.9
62 Air transport	278	..	203	3 263	4 113	71.1	..	3.9	97.6	97.9
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	448	493	275	..	..	5.6	5.2	2.4
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	22	17	664	..	..	11.1	9.8	85.9
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	0	1	17	..	..	0.4	2.0	43.8
642 Telecommunications	25	..	22	17	647	11.0	..	12.7	11.8	88.1
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	3 956	..	2 246	1 948	2 693	36.8	..	30.9	28.5	32.7
70 Real estate activities	7	..	33	42	262	0.5	..	13.5	7.1	52.0
71 Renting	41	..	142	207	217	..	..	37.9	44.8	55.2
72 Computer and related services	214	..	453	394	313	13.5	..	34.9	33.7	14.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	64	..	..	..	..	5.7	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	238	..	518	300	708	21.1	..	29.8	19.6	31.7
74 Other business activities	3 456	..	857	928	1 157	53.7	..	30.1	33.3	42.0
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 040	..	244	78	36	44.5	..	31.7	25.5	14.7
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	14.3	..	..
743 Advertising	11	..	62	177	147	34.4	..	32.1	59.8	51.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	46	..	104	102	127	15.7	..	34.6	11.0	9.6
80 Education	0	..	3	5	6	0.0	..	29.8	39.8	35.4
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	46	55	69	..	..	41.9	7.3	5.9
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	12	..	..	..	..	8.5	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	274 503	..	337 416	363 659	399 293	38.4	..	44.3	46.8	46.6

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics and Trade Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises et Statistique du Commerce de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de SEK)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	1 278	..	1 446	1 288	1 335	44.8	..	44.5	41.5	39.8
10/14 Mining and quarrying	137	..	196	172	197	5.2	..	5.5	5.3	3.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	112 975	..	125 088	133 528	142 942	46.8	..	53.4	55.7	54.2
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	24	..	4 637	6 274	1 216	0.7	..	86.7	80.7	20.1
45 Construction	728	..	799	718	2 201	35.4	..	36.9	28.9	59.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	173 550	..	206 461	217 890	225 497	52.5	..	58.8	62.0	59.7
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	168 430	..	199 155	200 783	216 260	56.0	..	63.6	63.7	63.4
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	20 452	..	33 517	33 172	35 252	52.9	..	81.1	81.8	80.7
51 Wholesale trade	143 902	..	152 728	152 465	163 875	59.2	..	63.0	62.5	62.1
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	4 075	..	12 910	15 147	17 134	21.5	..	44.4	49.4	51.2
55 Hotels and restaurants	19	..	190	68	100	16.7	..	65.5	56.5	50.8
60/64 Transport and communications	1 927	..	1 556	4 728	4 772	9.8	..	5.6	25.0	26.2
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	1 135	4 280	3 659	..	..	4.3	24.1	22.9
60/62 Total transport	1 383	..	..	..	..	53.9	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	15	..	33	12	8	6.6	..	8.7	2.8	3.7
61 Water transport	..	..	10	542	490	..	..	0.5	18.1	23.1
62 Air transport	1 361	..	788	3 341	2 627	70.4	..	11.7	92.5	92.3
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	304	386	534	..	..	1.8	3.6	4.9
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	421	448	1 113	..	..	31.7	37.9	50.5
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	0	1	1	..	..	0.0	0.7	1.1
642 Telecommunications	206	..	421	447	1 112	12.1	..	34.2	42.2	52.2
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	2 735	..	4 867	11 800	4 020	29.6	..	55.7	73.9	23.5
70 Real estate activities	51	..	43	8	368	5.3	..	15.9	1.9	56.9
71 Renting	..	..	267	348	304	..	..	36.8	26.5	27.0
72 Computer and related services	701	..	3 244	10 068	2 332	38.3	..	79.8	94.0	21.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	209	..	..	..	..	20.1	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	146	..	353	197	132	12.0	..	46.1	38.8	31.7
74 Other business activities	1 687	..	705	1 050	842	35.3	..	31.0	40.5	23.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	694	..	256	129	42	31.6	..	39.9	31.3	10.3
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	48	..	..	..	..	84.3	..	..
743 Advertising	8	..	118	263	145	19.5	..	34.5	61.2	45.8
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	439	..	693	510	297	48.5	..	55.9	42.6	23.3
80 Education	105	..	10	8	6	78.4	..	37.0	25.6	11.3
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	530	314	72	..	..	61.9	38.8	8.8
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	206	..	..	..	..	72.5	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	288 692	..	338 627	359 870	373 389	49.5	..	56.5	59.2	56.6

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics and Trade Statistics.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises et Statistique du Commerce de l'office suédois des statistiques.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 595	1 627	1 552	..	..	0.4	0.3	0.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	641	651	650	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications	139	133	35	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.1
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	117	114	474	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	612	640	319	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.2
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	86	89	74	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.1
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	3 769	3 778	3 756	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.5

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Swedish firms. The industry is that of the Swedish parent company.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes suédoises. L'industrie est celle de la société-mère suédoise.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	228	155	309	..	..	0.6	0.4	0.9
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 579	2 063	2 866	..	..	20.6	26.8	38.0
15/37 Total manufacturing	495 619	479 633	489 330	..	..	70.5	70.0	73.2
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	26 428	27 382	24 903	..	..	121.9	109.3	95.0
45 Construction	77 005	57 035	56 868	..	..	40.4	30.9	30.4
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	372 249	359 993	390 168	379 359	..	..	26.9	29.5	29.1
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	59 007	54 985	56 882	59 134	..	..	12.9	13.3	13.9
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	3 521	1 821	2 098	..	..	5.5	2.8	3.2
51 Wholesale trade	25 231	26 251	24 261	..	..	14.1	14.7	13.8
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	26 233	28 810	32 775	..	..	14.3	15.6	17.9
55 Hotels and restaurants	..	143	218	205	238	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3
60/64 Transport and communications	..	13 926	15 309	27 095	23 618	..	..	6.2	11.3	10.2
60/63 Transport and storage	6 292	6 558	5 893	..	..	3.7	3.9	3.5
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	335	320	314	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3
61 Water transport	3 885	4 098	4 931	..	..	30.4	31.5	37.4
62 Air transport	108	124	111	..	..	0.9	1.0	1.1
63 Auxiliary transport activities	1 964	2 016	537	..	..	4.1	4.3	1.1
64 Post and telecommunications	9 017	20 537	17 725	..	..	11.8	29.1	28.2
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	52 402	52 669	47 350	46 247	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	42 192	37 942	42 010	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	10 352	9 357	4 095	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	125	51	142	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	..	241 051	226 525	246 612	238 004	..	..	55.5	62.4	60.9
70 Real estate activities	445	14 033	698	..	..	0.9	28.9	1.4
71 Renting	68	507	127	..	..	0.7	5.5	1.4
72 Computer and related services	12 341	11 364	12 971	..	..	13.9	13.7	15.9
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	999	1 089	4 221	..	..	10.4	12.7	47.9
74 Other business activities	212 672	219 619	219 987	..	..	112.9	117.4	120.6
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	5 720	10 287	12 024	12 118	..	..	5.8	6.6	6.9
80 Education	22	16	24	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.1
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	3 264	3 279	3 300	..	..	10.2	10.0	10.1
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	987 499	960 852	956 436	953 635	..	..	41.8	42.3	42.8

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Swedish firms. The industry is that of the Swedish parent company.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes suédoises. L'industrie est celle de la société-mère suédoise.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1997
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1997

<i>Units</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of location</i>								
All countries	627 129	112 052	25 408	2 384	25 794	8 944	46 957	2 565
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	94 837	3 501	1 245	0	818	902	469	67
Canada	9 865	37	9	0	22	0	2	4
Mexico	6 324	13	0	0	1	12	0	0
Japan	4 513	105	10	0	22	13	58	2
Korea	754	25	24	0	0	0	0	1
Australia	7 716	229	25	0	124	0	80	0
New Zealand	1 119	14	0	0	10	0	4	0
Europe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	9 939	1 795	874	176	377	1	367	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	19 081	1 546	506	60	688	240	46	6
Denmark	33 276	10 972	3 275	595	3 363	890	2 276	573
Finland	24 538	9 539	1 989	0	3 665	607	2 947	331
France	38 422	7 561	429	0	1 549	43	5 540	0
Germany	71 724	13 911	4 420	519	2 101	257	6 490	124
Greece	772	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ireland	2 683	370	197	0	167	0	6	0
Italy	33 058	442	99	0	13	228	13	89
Netherlands	18 104	2 850	1 029	1	1 673	13	93	41
Portugal	8 071	5 876	341	0	0	1	5 527	7
Spain	19 616	8 107	45	0	471	112	7 455	24
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	55 286	14 510	932	482	6 327	2 923	3 675	171
Czech Republic	3 702	165	45	0	59	0	48	13
Hungary	7 889	1 545	280	0	0	1	1 238	26
Iceland	155	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	28 544	13 630	4 696	414	1 865	1 996	3 975	684
Poland	11 133	2 791	1 177	0	380	0	1 050	184
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	5 266	1 712	984	0	80	8	640	0
Turkey	1 127	207	42	0	165	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5 856	2 914	61	0	259	5	2 556	33
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	8 847	174	100	0	54	3	13	4
Chinese Taipei	989	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	8 338	71	56	0	6	0	4	5
Indonesia	4 323	13	2	0	11	0	0	0
Malaysia	3 407	82	2	0	0	0	80	0
Philippines	2 332	517	500	0	16	0	1	0
Singapore	1 605	299	15	0	79	154	51	0
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	3 320	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
Brazil	18 426	45	26	0	2	6	11	0
Chile	1 345	3	0	0	0	0	3	0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Swedish firms. The industry is that of the Swedish parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes suédoises. L'industrie est celle de la société-mère suédoise.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2001
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2001

<i>Units</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	987 499	372 249	59 007	143	13 926	52 402	241 051	5 720
Total OECD	827 731	336 745	52 109	143	10 574	45 994	222 644	5 281
United States	227 397	119 105	3 588	0	624	1 307	113 424	162
Canada	14 666	5 915	196	0	79	0	5 526	114
Mexico	15 187	5 833	3 312	0	5	50	2 466	0
Japan	3 307	298	28	0	12	116	141	1
Korea	2 537	71	7	0	29	0	22	13
Australia	11 695	750	338	0	145	0	267	0
New Zealand	923	58	35	0	22	0	1	0
Europe	596 794	229 158	47 786	143	11 313	48 951	115 631	5 334
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	442 724	165 861	33 804	107	7 587	34 295	86 453	3 615
Austria	8 324	2 813	1 549	38	0	113	1 113	0
Belgium-Luxembourg	18 968	6 132	1 540	0	205	363	4 024	0
Denmark	52 108	26 161	6 313	0	1 903	13 770	3 681	494
Finland	44 179	24 678	5 643	4	1 294	12 055	5 500	182
France	71 111	23 328	2 717	2	233	54	20 321	1
Germany	91 516	32 914	9 255	0	293	5 211	17 827	328
Greece	1 125	85	0	0	26	0	52	7
Ireland	3 298	277	34	0	131	20	52	40
Italy	30 998	594	245	0	110	44	195	0
Netherlands	18 303	4 172	2 027	0	1 080	7	1 047	11
Portugal	10 500	7 825	194	0	0	0	7 531	100
Spain	30 178	16 099	833	15	0	136	15 079	36
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	62 116	20 783	3 454	48	2 312	2 522	10 031	2 416
Czech Republic	14 299	1 594	72	0	0	0	1 515	7
Hungary	8 480	1 068	166	0	14	0	871	17
Iceland	24	24	24	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	46 684	26 971	7 225	36	1 704	9 767	7 079	1 160
Poland	30 280	6 390	2 007	0	338	301	3 686	58
Slovak Republic	1 251	35	8	0	0	0	27	0
Switzerland	6 768	2 642	1 169	0	15	158	1 166	134
Turkey	1 509	130	130	0	0	0	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	100 594	33 660	5 564	0	2 007	4 731	20 933	425
Baltic countries	21 325	10 429	2 496	0	362	4 429	2 846	296
Bulgaria	463	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	130	10	10	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	2 218	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russian Federation	15 036	11 566	121	0	893	1	10 540	11
Slovenia	80	7	0	0	0	0	7	0
Ukraine	2 063	446	218	0	7	0	221	0
Near and Middle East	2 370	57	0	0	33	0	20	4
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	44 408	3 215	1 974	0	525	200	425	91
China	16 837	464	191	0	141	2	130	0
Chinese Taipei	717	60	11	0	39	0	0	10
Hong Kong (China)	4 824	333	164	0	0	74	26	69
India	18 385	22	8	0	0	0	14	0
Indonesia	3 677	100	0	0	0	0	100	0
Malaysia	2 643	131	0	0	33	0	98	0
Philippines	993	491	487	0	0	0	4	0
Singapore	1 351	253	5	0	45	124	78	1
Thailand	3 822	1 047	985	0	29	0	22	11
Africa	11 793	147	0	0	0	39	108	0
Latin America, of which:	31 261	1 799	122	0	194	197	1 285	1
Argentina	6 641	1 156	76	0	34	0	1 046	0
Brazil	15 833	358	20	0	132	5	201	0
Chile	933	55	26	0	28	0	0	1

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Swedish firms. The industry is that of the Swedish parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes suédoises. L'industrie est celle de la société-mère suédoise.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	953 635	379 359	59 134	238	23 618	46 247	238 004	12 118
Total OECD	789 838	339 547	51 658	..	9 771	..	215 430	11 554
United States	202 548	105 212	3 517	..	103	..	99 506	557
Canada	16 110	6 008	210	..	0	..	5 440	277
Mexico	13 947	4 110	975	..	0	..	2 922	0
Japan	3 666	1 199	186	..	0	..	902	0
Korea	2 908	109	12	..	0	..	0	0
Australia	12 171	537	111	..	4	..	31	0
New Zealand	1 428	4	4	..	0	..	0	0
Europe	589 670	250 404	51 063	..	16 533	..	110 540	11 257
European Union-25	521 959	216 036	40 711	..	13 027	..	100 383	8 766
European Union-15	437 120	182 628	34 683	..	8 307	..	91 304	8 192
Austria	7 760	3 060	1 721	..	0	..	1 135	6
Belgium-Luxembourg	17 733	6 697	1 592	..	0	..	4 206	9
Denmark	44 837	24 897	6 117	..	1 394	..	4 793	1 035
Finland	50 529	30 765	5 091	..	6 781	..	5 120	448
France	68 151	25 809	2 489	..	0	..	19 952	2 307
Germany	94 817	30 921	9 374	..	45	..	16 206	276
Greece	1 174	37	0	..	0	..	0	4
Ireland	3 090	251	5	..	0	..	38	57
Italy	26 524	652	289	..	0	..	109	0
Netherlands	19 332	7 474	2 286	..	11	..	3 999	26
Portugal	8 619	6 922	245	..	0	..	6 404	118
Spain	33 820	20 342	1 475	..	0	..	18 464	48
Sweden	0	0	0	..	0	..	0	0
United Kingdom	60 734	24 801	3 999	..	76	..	10 878	3 858
Czech Republic	14 942	2 085	349	..	0	..	1 654	0
Hungary	6 659	741	126	..	0	..	498	20
Iceland	0	0	0	..	0	..	0	0
Norway	40 441	24 587	6 949	..	1 126	..	7 464	2 315
Poland	29 486	9 226	3 014	..	231	..	4 502	74
Slovak Republic	457	100	83	..	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	6 795	2 985	1 431	..	0	..	1 199	119
Turkey	1 160	16	8	..	0	..	8	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	15 251	3 022	1 142	..	542	..	807	57
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	1 619	0	0	..	0	..	0	0
Croatia	122	35	35	..	0	..	0	0
Romania	3 075	16	16	..	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	5 830	1 379	207	..	357	..	619	57
Slovenia	188	14	14	..	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 079	568	0	..	541	..	23	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	40 480	3 717	1 874	..	412	..	926	3
China	23 165	1 339	418	..	4	..	779	3
Chinese Taipei	551	20	17	..	0	..	0	0
Hong Kong (China)	430	247	169	..	2	..	23	0
India	13 330	145	44	..	0	..	0	0
Indonesia	4 550	120	104	..	0	..	16	0
Malaysia	2 703	12	0	..	0	..	5	0
Philippines	443	30	23	..	5	..	0	0
Singapore	2 055	312	33	..	4	..	11	0
Thailand	3 017	1 143	1 136	..	0	..	0	0
Africa	9 529	174	0	..	0	..	145	0
Latin America, of which:	33 690	2 704	57	..	0	..	2 269	24
Argentina	7 826	2 273	3	..	0	..	2 264	0
Brazil	17 156	136	40	..	0	..	3	0
Chile	1 350	31	13	..	0	..	0	18

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Swedish firms. The industry is that of the Swedish parent company.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes suédoises. L'industrie est celle de la société-mère suédoise.

SWEDEN

A. Inward investment

Source

As of 1 July 1994, statistics on international business, *i.e.* Swedish groups with subsidiaries abroad and foreign-owned enterprises in Sweden, have an official status and are regularly produced and published. The Swedish National Board for Industrial and Technical Development, NUTEK, was the governmental agency responsible for the production of these official statistics. Since 1 January 2001, a new government authority, the Swedish Institute for Growth Policy Studies (ITPS), was given responsibility for these statistics. The surveys are carried out in co-operation with Statistics Sweden.

From reference year 1996, data on foreign-owned affiliates are based on annual questionnaires to all parent companies, subsidiaries as well as to all branches located in Sweden. Coverage has been extended over time: questionnaires were sent to one in four parent companies in the 1980s and the beginning of the 1990s; and to about one in two in 1995. Greater efforts have also been made to cover new foreign-owned affiliates. The increase in the number of enterprises and the number of employees in 1995 and 1996 is partly the result of this improved coverage.

The data refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises, *i.e.* enterprises in which a foreign investor owns more than 50% of the voting power. The reporting unit is, in most cases, the enterprise. In 2004 7% of the units were branches.

ITPS's statistics on foreign-owned enterprises is based on data from two sources (in addition to the survey on ownership):

1) Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics. All non-financial enterprises with an annual average of 50 or more employees are surveyed annually. These statistics are based on data from annual reports and questionnaires on exports, revenues and costs, R&D expenditure etc. Since the 1996 reference year, enterprises with less than 50 employees are surveyed using tax returns. Collection of these data is mandatory for all Swedish enterprises.

2) Statistics Sweden's Trade Statistics. Exports and imports of goods are taken from this register.

Statistics on firms under foreign control are published by ITPS/Statistics Sweden under the titles *Foreign-owned Enterprises*, *Foreign owned enterprises – Economic Figures, Research and Development in International Enterprises* and *The Structure of the Business Sector in Sweden*. All publications from ITPS are available at ITPS's homepage, www.itps.se.

National totals: data are provided by ITPS/Statistics Sweden and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data. From 1999 sole proprietorships are included in the national total amounting to 209 893 number of enterprises.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate in Sweden. The whole business sector is surveyed.

The industrial classification used for Swedish tables is ISIC Revision 3, equivalent to NACE Revision 1.

- *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is excluded.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is defined as all non-financial foreign-owned enterprises which are controlled by a foreign investor to the extent of more than 50% of the voting power. Further, enterprises with no employees and turnover of less than SEK 50 000 according to the VAT register are excluded. The enterprise is the smallest legal unit in the corporate sector for which data on balance sheet and on profit and loss can be obtained.
- *Number of employees* is calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Turnover* is defined as sales including part of other operating income.
- *Value added* is calculated as the adjusted gross profit before depreciation, plus labour costs.
- *Compensation of employees* includes employer's social insurance contributions on behalf of the employees.
- *R&D expenditure* covers all foreign controlled enterprises with at least 50 employees which also are covered by the regular R&D survey carried out by Statistics Sweden every other year. Only intramural R&D is covered.
- *Total exports and imports* refer to trade of goods only, threshold SEK 1 500 000.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

As of 1 July 1994, statistics on international business, *i.e.* Swedish groups with subsidiaries abroad and foreign-owned enterprises in Sweden, have an official status and are regularly produced and published. The Swedish National Board for Industrial and Technical Development, NUTEK, was the governmental agency responsible for the production of these official statistics. Since 1 January 2001, a

new government authority, the Swedish Institute for Growth Policy Studies (ITPS), was given responsibility for these statistics. The surveys are carried out in co-operation with MM Partner in Sweden (data on number of employees by country of location) and with Statistics Sweden (data on R&D).

The survey covers all Swedish-owned enterprise groups having at least one subsidiary abroad.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Swedish firms. The reporting unit is the enterprise group. A resident owner controlled by a foreign entity is not included in the data. Joint ventures (50/50 ownership) and multiple minority ownership are not considered. Only Swedish owned subsidiaries consolidated at group level are included and indirect controlled foreign affiliates are not considered.

Statistics on outward investment are published by ITPS under the title *Swedish-owned Enterprises Groups with Subsidiaries Abroad* and *Research and Development in International Enterprises*. All publications from ITPS are available at ITPS's homepage, www.itps.se.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the Swedish parent company.

The industrial classification used for Swedish tables is ISIC Revision 3, equivalent to NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.

SUÈDE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Depuis le 1er juillet 1994, les statistiques sur les entreprises internationales, c'est-à-dire sur les groupes suédois ayant des filiales à l'étranger et sur les entreprises étrangères implantées en Suède, ont un statut officiel et sont produites et diffusées régulièrement. Le Conseil national suédois pour le développement industriel et technique (NUTEK) était l'agence responsable de l'élaboration de ces statistiques officielles. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, une nouvelle autorité gouvernementale, l'Institut suédois pour les études de politique de la croissance (ITPS), est devenue responsable de ces statistiques. Les enquêtes sont menées en collaboration avec l'office suédois de statistiques.

A partir de l'année de référence 1996, les données sur les filiales étrangères sont fondées sur des questionnaires annuels envoyés à toutes les sociétés-mères, à toutes les filiales ainsi qu'à toutes les succursales situées sur le territoire suédois. La couverture a été élargie au fil du temps : les questionnaires étaient envoyés à une société-mère sur quatre dans les années 80 et au début des années 90, puis à environ la moitié des sociétés-mères en 1995. Des efforts ont également été faits pour recenser de nouvelles filiales étrangères. L'augmentation du nombre d'entreprises et du nombre de salariés à partir de 1995 provient donc en partie de l'amélioration de la couverture.

Les données concernent les entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, c'est-à-dire dans lesquelles l'investisseur étranger possède plus de 50 % des droits de vote. L'unité déclarante est dans la plupart des cas l'entreprise. En 1999 et 2000, 6 % de ces unités étaient des succursales.

Les statistiques d'ITPS sur les entreprises à capitaux étrangers sont fondées sur des données provenant de deux sources (sans compter l'enquête sur l'origine de l'investissement) :

1) Les Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques. Toutes les entreprises non financières employant au moins 50 salariés (en moyenne annuelle) sont enquêtées chaque année. Ces statistiques sont fondées sur des données provenant de rapports annuels et d'enquêtes sur les exportations, les revenus et les coûts, les dépenses de R-D, etc. Depuis l'année de référence 1996, les entreprises de moins de 50 salariés sont enquêtées à partir des déclarations fiscales. La collecte de ces données est une obligation légale pour toutes les entreprises suédoises.

2) Les statistiques du commerce de l'office suédois de statistiques. Les exportations et importations de biens proviennent de ce registre.

Les statistiques sur les entreprises sous contrôle étranger sont publiées annuellement par ITPS/office suédois de statistiques sous les titres *Foreign-owned Enterprises*, *Foreign-owned enterprises – Economic Figures*, *Research and Development in International Enterprises* et *The*

Structure of the Business Sector in Sweden. Toutes les publications d'ITPS sont disponibles sur le site Internet, www.itps.se.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par ITPS/office suédois de statistiques et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères. A partir de 1999, les données concernant les totaux nationaux comprennent les propriétés individuelles, totalisant 209 893 entreprises.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée établie en Suède. La totalité du secteur des entreprises est enquêtée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux suédois est la CITI révision 3, équivalent à la NACE révision 1.

- Les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) sont exclues.

Variabes

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est défini de comme l'ensemble des entreprises non financières à participation étrangère qui sont contrôlées par un investisseur étranger à hauteur de plus de 50 % des droits de vote. De plus, les entreprises sans salariés et dont le chiffre d'affaires est inférieur à 50 000 SEK selon le registre de la TVA sont exclues. L'entreprise est la plus petite unité légale du secteur des entreprises pour laquelle les données du bilan comptable et sur les pertes et profits sont disponibles.
- Le *Nombre de salariés* est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* représente les ventes y compris une partie du revenu d'exploitation.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est calculée comme le profit net ajusté avant amortissement, auquel s'ajoutent les coûts salariaux.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* comprennent les cotisations patronales d'assurance sociale pour le compte des salariés.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* couvrent toutes les entreprises sous contrôle étranger de plus de 50 salariés qui sont également couvertes par l'enquête régulière sur la R-D menée par l'office suédois de statistiques toutes les années impaires. Seules les dépenses de R-D intra-muros sont couvertes.
- Les *Exportations et Importations totales* se rapportent au commerce de biens uniquement, avec un seuil de SEK 1 500 000.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est le pays du contrôleur ultime.

Source

Depuis le 1er juillet 1994, les statistiques sur les entreprises internationales, *i.e.* les groupes suédois ayant des filiales à l'étranger et sur les entreprises étrangères implantées en Suède, ont un statut officiel et sont produites et diffusées régulièrement. Le Conseil national suédois pour le développement industriel et technique (NUTEK) était l'agence responsable de l'élaboration de ces statistiques officielles. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, une nouvelle autorité gouvernementale, l'Institut suédois pour les études de politique de la croissance (ITPS), est devenue responsable de ces statistiques. Les enquêtes sont menées en collaboration avec MM Partner en Suède (données sur le nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation) et avec l'office suédois de statistiques (données sur la R-D).

L'enquête couvre tous les groupes d'entreprises sous contrôle suédois ayant au moins une filiale à l'étranger.

Les données se rapportent aux filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par l'investisseur suédois. L'unité déclarante est le groupe d'entreprises. Les filiales des sociétés mères résidentes qui sont sous contrôle étranger ne sont pas prises en compte. Les co-entreprises (propriété à 50/50) et les participations minoritaires multiples sont exclues. Seules les filiales détenues par une firme suédoise consolidées au niveau du groupe sont couvertes, et les filiales étrangères contrôlées de façon indirecte ne sont pas prises en compte.

Les statistiques sur les investissements sortants sont publiées par ITPS sous le titre *Swedish-owned Enterprises Groups with Subsidiaries Abroad et Research and Development in International Enterprises*. Toutes les publications d'ITPS sont disponibles sur le site Internet, www.itps.se.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de la société-mère suédoise.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux suédois est la CITI révision 3, équivalent à la NACE révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

SWITZERLAND

A. Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307747817475>

Table 1A. Number of employees by industry

B. Outward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307784317288>

Table 1B. Number of employees by industry

Methodological Notes

SUISSE

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307747817475>

Tableau 1A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

B. Investissements sortants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307784317288>

Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing	119 025	125 454	..	..	..	16.8	18.0
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	182 151	189 590	..	..	..	7.3	7.6
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	62 107	67 784	..	..	..	10.0	11.1
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications	25 943	22 717	..	..	..	10.2	9.0
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	39 852	42 089	..	..	..	19.9	21.5
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	33 713	36 923	..	..	..	27.9	31.1
651 Monetary intermediation	17 459	18 327	..	..	..	15.3	16.5
659 Other financial intermediation	16 254	18 596	..	..	..	245.0	254.8
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	6 139	5 166	..	..	..	10.8	9.4
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	54 249	57 000	..	..	..	7.0	7.3
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	301 176	315 044	..	..	..	8.5	8.5

Note: Majority and minority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing	1 046 638	1 036 644	..	..	..	148.1	148.4
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply
45 Construction
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	786 902	762 300	825 047	..	..	..	30.5	33.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	109 533	118 004	133 832	..	..	..	18.9	21.9
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods
55 Hotels and restaurants
60/64 Transport and communications	54 218	59 471	64 074	..	..	..	23.5	25.5
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications
65/67 Financial intermediation	514 500	476 617	534 119	..	..	..	238.5	272.7
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	386 666	448 836	..	..	..	320.5	378.4
651 Monetary intermediation	71 580	75 904	..	..	..	62.8	68.2
659 Other financial intermediation	315 086	372 932	..	..	..	4750.3	5109.4
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	89 951	85 283	..	..	..	158.1	155.1
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.
70 Real estate activities
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	108 208	93 022	..	..	..	13.9	11.9
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 826 738	1 808 938	1 861 691	..	..	..	50.8	50.0

Note: Foreign affiliates majority and minority owned by Swiss firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement et minoritairement par des firmes suisses.

SWITZERLAND

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Swiss National Bank (SNB), on the basis of annual surveys on stocks of direct investment in Switzerland. Participation in the surveys is mandatory for all enterprises resident in Switzerland with direct investment abroad exceeding CHF 10 million (including credits) at the time of the survey. Up to 2003, the annual survey was carried out among approximately 850 companies and groups of companies in Switzerland. In 2004, the number of companies included in the survey has been expanded to 1 100.

The data refer to affiliates majority and minority-owned by foreign investors, *i.e.* enterprises with a foreign participation of at least 10% in voting shares.

A report on the development of direct investment is published once a year as a supplement to the December issue of the *Statistical Monthly Bulletin* of the SNB. All publications are available at www.snb.ch.

National totals: data come from the Swiss Federal Statistical Office and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

The data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate in Switzerland.

The industrial classification used is the second digit level of the "Allgemeine Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige 1985" (ASWZ). Transition to the newer Swiss classification NOGA 2002, which is compatible with NACE, is planned.

Only industrial and services sectors are covered by the survey. For all years, *Total manufacturing* includes *Mining* (ISIC 10 to 14) and *Construction* (ISIC 45).

Variables

- *Number of employees* is the number of persons on the payroll at 30 June of each year. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Swiss National Bank (SNB), on the basis of annual surveys on stocks of direct investment abroad. Participation in the surveys is mandatory for all enterprises resident in Switzerland with direct investment abroad exceeding CHF 10 million (including credits) at the time of the survey. Up to 2003, the annual survey was carried out among approximately 850 companies and groups of companies in Switzerland. In 2004, the number of companies included in the survey has been expanded to 1 100.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority and minority-owned by Swiss firms, *i.e.* enterprises with a Swiss participation of at least 10% in voting shares. Foreign affiliates indirectly controlled by the parent company are taken into consideration.

A report on the development of direct investment is published once a year as a supplement to the December issue of the *Statistical Monthly Bulletin* of the SNB. All publications are available at www.snb.ch.

National totals: data come from the Swiss Federal Statistical Office and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

The data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the parent company in Switzerland.

The industrial classification used is the second digit level of the "Allgemeine Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige 1985" (ASWZ). Transition to the newer Swiss classification NOGA 2002, which is compatible with NACE, is planned.

Only industrial and services sectors are covered by the survey. For all years, *Total manufacturing* includes *Mining* (ISIC 10 to 14) and *Construction* (ISIC 45).

Variables

- *Number of employees* comprises all employees with six or more weekly working hours (including apprentices, temporary employees and field staff). It is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis. Data are stated in relation to the capital participation of the direct investor.

SUISSE

A. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent de la Banque Nationale Suisse (BNS), sur la base d'enquêtes annuelles sur les encours d'investissement direct en Suisse. La participation aux enquêtes est obligatoire pour toutes les entreprises résidentes en Suisse pour lesquelles l'investissement direct étranger dépasse CHF 10 millions au moment de l'enquête (y compris les crédits). Jusqu'en 2003, l'enquête annuelle portait sur environ 850 entreprises ou groupes d'entreprises en Suisse. En 2004, le nombre d'entreprises couvertes par l'enquête a été porté à 1 100.

Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales suisses dans lesquelles l'investisseur étranger détient une participation majoritaire ou minoritaire, c'est-à-dire les entreprises où la participation étrangère au capital est d'au moins 10 % (avec droits de vote).

Un rapport sur l'évolution des investissements directs paraît une fois par an, en annexe au *Bulletin mensuel de statistiques économiques* (numéro de décembre). Toutes les publications sont disponibles sur www.snb.ch.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'office fédéral de la statistique suisse et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de la filiale.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la "Allgemeine Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige 1985" (ASWZ). Un passage vers la nouvelle classification suisse NOGA 2002, compatible avec la NACE est envisagé.

Seuls les secteurs de l'industrie et des services sont couverts par l'enquête. Pour toutes les années, le *Total manufacturier* comprend les *Activités extractives* (CITI 10 à 14) et la *Construction* (CITI 45).

Variables

- *Nombre de salariés* : comprend toutes les personnes travaillant au moins six heures par semaine (y compris les apprentis, les auxiliaires et les personnes du service externe). Ce nombre n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps. L'effectif est indiqué au prorata de la part du capital qui est détenue par l'investisseur direct.

Source

Les données émanent de la Banque Nationale Suisse (BNS), sur la base d'enquêtes annuelles sur les encours d'investissement direct à l'étranger. La participation aux enquêtes est obligatoire pour toutes les entreprises résidentes en Suisse pour lesquelles l'investissement direct à l'étranger dépasse CHF 10 millions au moment de l'enquête (y compris les crédits). Jusqu'en 2003, l'enquête annuelle portait sur environ 850 entreprises ou groupes d'entreprises en Suisse. En 2004, le nombre d'entreprises couvertes par l'enquête a été porté à 1 100.

Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur suisse détient une participation majoritaire ou minoritaire, c'est-à-dire les entreprises où la participation suisse au capital est d'au moins 10 % (avec droits de vote). Les filiales étrangères contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère sont prises en compte.

Un rapport sur l'évolution des investissements directs paraît une fois par an, en annexe au *Bulletin mensuel de statistiques économiques* (numéro de décembre). Toutes les publications sont disponibles sur www.snb.ch.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'office fédéral de la statistique suisse et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de la société-mère en Suisse.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la "Allgemeine Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige 1985" (ASWZ). Un passage vers la nouvelle classification suisse NOGA 2002, compatible avec la NACE est envisagé.

Seuls les secteurs de l'industrie et des services sont couverts par l'enquête. Pour toutes les années, le *Total manufacturier* comprend les *Activités extractives* (CITI 10 à 14) et la *Construction* (CITI 45).

Variables

- *Nombre de salariés* : comprend toutes les personnes travaillant au moins six heures par semaine (y compris les apprentis, les auxiliaires et les personnes du service externe). Ce nombre n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps. L'effectif est indiqué au prorata de la part du capital qui est détenue par l'investisseur direct.

UNITED KINGDOM

Inward investment

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307832160635>

- Table 1A. Number of enterprises by industry
- Table 2A. Number of employees by industry
- Table 3A. Number of employees by country of origin, 1997
- Table 4A. Number of employees by country of origin, 2004
- Table 5A. Turnover by industry
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ROYAUME-UNI

Investissements entrants

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Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (unités)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	51	..	..	..	..	0.2
10/14 Mining and quarrying	102	..	..	..	..	8.4
15/37 Total manufacturing	4 005	..	..	..	..	2.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	60	..	..	..	..	13.8
45 Construction	318	..	..	..	..	0.2
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	12 156	..	..	..	..	0.9
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	4 869	..	..	..	..	1.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	273	..	..	..	..	0.4
51 Wholesale trade	3 994	..	..	..	..	3.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	602	..	..	..	..	0.3
55 Hotels and restaurants	219	..	..	..	..	0.2
60/64 Transport and communications	848	..	..	..	..	1.1
60/63 Transport and storage	706	..	..	..	..	1.1
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	125	..	..	..	..	0.3
61 Water transport	65	..	..	..	..	4.9
62 Air transport	37	..	..	..	..	4.1
63 Auxiliary transport activities	479	..	..	..	..	2.9
64 Post and telecommunications	142	..	..	..	..	1.0
641 Post and courier activities	20	..	..	..	..	0.2
642 Telecommunications	122	..	..	..	..	2.8
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	5 430	..	..	..	..	0.9
70 Real estate activities	894	..	..	..	..	1.0
71 Renting	187	..	..	..	..	1.2
72 Computer and related services	1 262	..	..	..	..	1.2
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	123	..	..	..	..	4.3
74 Other business activities	2 964	..	..	..	..	0.8
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 194	..	..	..	..	0.8
7415 Management holding comp.	449	..	..	..	..	8.2
743 Advertising	216	..	..	..	..	1.8
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	790	..	..	..	..	0.4
80 Education	61	..	..	..	..	0.3
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	283	..	..	..	..	0.4
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	16 692	..	..	..	..	0.9

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)					As a % of national total				
	1997	2001	2002	2003	2004	1997	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	2 596	..	..	..	..	4.6
10/14 Mining and quarrying	14 655	..	..	23 721	22 110	17.6	..	..	36.6	34.9
15/37 Total manufacturing	745 800	..	..	841 473	839 839	17.3	..	..	25.6	26.6
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	19 347	..	..	36 920	38 673	14.2	..	..	31.4	29.9
45 Construction	27 300	..	..	60 426	60 240	2.7	..	..	5.3	5.5
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	..	..	1 604 993	1 475 701	..	..	..	11.9	12.0
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	324 708	..	..	611 749	522 702	..	..	..	13.3	14.3
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	42 140	..	..	60 494	50 776	7.6	..	..	11.4	10.1
51 Wholesale trade	187 799	..	..	246 210	232 342	..	..	..	22.6	22.3
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	94 769	..	..	305 045	239 585	..	..	..	10.2	11.3
55 Hotels and restaurants	114 178	..	..	172 241	124 925	8.1	..	..	10.0	9.8
60/64 Transport and communications	82 545	..	..	191 583	199 081	7.4	..	..	12.8	14.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	137 483	..	..	..	..	14.2
60/62 Total transport	31 248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	16 470	..	..	30 164	32 533	3.6	..	..	5.9	6.6
61 Water transport	4 835	..	..	3 873	5 461	23.3	..	..	27.7	34.0
62 Air transport	9 943	..	..	16 791	16 183	13.5	..	..	18.6	21.1
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	75 809	83 307	..	..	..	20.8	21.8
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	64 945	61 598	..	..	..	12.6	13.9
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	15 069	19 890	..	..	..	5.3	8.1
642 Telecommunications	6 261	..	..	49 876	41 708	3.4	..	..	21.5	21.1
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	396 210	..	..	526 724	540 531	11.5	..	..	13.6	15.4
70 Real estate activities	9 786	..	..	15 380	16 672	2.7	..	..	4.6	5.4
71 Renting	..	..	..	26 216	26 231	..	..	..	17.7	17.7
72 Computer and related services	90 702	..	..	151 190	146 515	21.7	..	..	29.8	30.3
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	10 146	..	..	18 506	18 736	10.7	..	..	20.0	19.8
74 Other business activities	265 204	..	..	315 433	332 378	10.9	..	..	11.3	13.4
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	22 116	..	..	40 672	35 995	3.5	..	..	..	5.2
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	6 738	..	..	..	..	13.1
743 Advertising	..	..	..	17 425	20 484	..	..	..	22.7	26.8
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	..	..	102 696	88 461	..	..	..	..	3.7
80 Education	..	..	..	4 354	3 111	..	..	..	0.5	0.4
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	27 061	22 350	..	..	..	4.5	4.5
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	..	..	2 569 566	2 439 159	..	..	..	14.1	14.6

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1997

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1997

Units Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	114 178	82 545	..	396 210	..
Total OECD	..	878 148	311 283	110 257	78 510	..	378 098	..
United States	..	399 814	100 113	..	..	..	226 220	..
Canada	..	22 613	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	54 297	39 599	..	..	..	10 077	..
Korea	..	2 256	1 957	..	..	..	187	..
Australia	..	19 114	771	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	10 136	778	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	368 759	161 354	39 720	31 927	..	135 758	..
European Union-25
European Union-15	..	309 346	151 477	39 551	28 348	..	89 970	..
Austria	..	753	654	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	4 117	1 859	..	..	..	1 477	..
Denmark	..	26 528	3 943	..	1 839	..	20 746	..
Finland	..	2 486	1 586	..	204	..	696	..
France	..	99 403	33 597	..	..	..	23 997	..
Germany	..	76 415	58 316	..	..	..	14 045	..
Greece	..	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	12 842	6 269	..	..	..	1 983	..
Italy	..	5 575	4 037	..	..	..	912	..
Netherlands	..	56 201	27 820	..	..	..	20 218	..
Portugal	..	880	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	516	393	..	67	..	56	..
Sweden	..	20 238	10 342	..	..	..	5 291	..
United Kingdom
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway	..	8 069	608	..	1 141	..	6 320	..
Poland	..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	..	54 668	11 056	..	..	..	39 928	..
Turkey	..	39	39	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	16 477	6 236	1 330	2 667	..	6 244	..
Baltic countries
Bulgaria	..	76	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East	..	1 202	493	..	532	..	177	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	187	92	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	6 118	4 311	..	..	..	394	..
India	..	268	46	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	99	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	556	348	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines
Singapore	..	10 892	100	..	..	..	9 773	..
Thailand	..	44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa
Latin America, of which:	..	808	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>								
All countries	2 439 159	1 475 701	522 702	124 925	199 081	..	540 531	88 461
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	964 358	593 415	215 944	52 513	38 457	..	254 720	31 781
Canada	50 139	17 031	6 116	0	..	..	10 115	..
Mexico	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	101 930	44 512	21 407	..	6 393	..	15 114	872
Korea	1 348	670	..	0	..	..	..	0
Australia	..	..	863	..	..	..	..	552
New Zealand	..	..	182	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	1 146 518	718 034	238 307	62 962	128 200	..	237 275	51 291
European Union-25	964 609	595 792	213 268	51 058	119 241	..	181 090	31 134
European Union-15	963 120	594 412	212 992	51 058	119 510	..	179 719	31 132
Austria	5 927	1 453	683	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	35 583	14 488	6 168	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	75 720	50 008	5 680	..	4 714	..	..	..
Finland	16 163	4 873	4 169	..	..	..	..	..
France	262 103	173 902	52 507	..	24 471	..	36 174	17 184
Germany	257 546	161 339	64 352	..	55 048	..	37 168	3 240
Greece	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Ireland	55 876	21 914	14 662	..	1 570	..	3 944	..
Italy	26 994	10 353	8 235	..	..	..	1 175	..
Netherlands	169 376	121 319	40 501	2 877	25 474	..	49 795	2 671
Portugal	669	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Spain	10 177	8 071	2 368	..	343	..	3 790	..
Sweden	46 253	26 442	13 446	..	1 385	..	7 412	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Hungary	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Iceland	2 466	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Norway	15 390	8 380	716	..	2 755	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	85 292	54 881	6 539	..	2 487	..	45 172	..
Turkey	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	76 336	57 696	17 167	11 297	3 539	..	6 038	19 655
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Romania	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Slovenia	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	7 126	2 519	651	0	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	258	256	88	0	..	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	872	659	444	0	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	8 583	7 615	3 991	..	..	..	..	..
India	1 606	1 146	..	0	..	..	928	..
Indonesia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Malaysia	8 423	4 865	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Singapore	7 436	5 456	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	14 897	11 699	10 935	0	0	..	..	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A
TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de GBP)					En % du total national				
	1997	2001	2002	2003	2004	1997	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	235	..	..	..	..	5.1
10/14 Mining and quarrying	11 602	..	..	17 241	21 181	38.1	..	..	55.8	62.3
15/37 Total manufacturing	141 883	..	..	179 307	189 791	31.4	..	..	40.1	40.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	5 116	..	..	16 208	15 602	11.2	..	..	34.0	30.2
45 Construction	3 103	..	..	8 634	9 621	3.5	..	..	5.7	6.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	..	..	352 424	408 828	..	..	..	24.1	25.8
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	123 326	..	..	245 389	287 548	..	..	..	29.8	33.2
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	31 367	..	..	50 407	52 016	26.3	..	..	33.2	33.6
51 Wholesale trade	83 844	..	..	166 303	202 452	..	..	..	39.7	44.8
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	8 115	..	..	28 679	33 080	..	..	..	11.4	12.7
55 Hotels and restaurants	3 179	..	..	4 594	5 269	6.7	..	..	8.4	8.7
60/64 Transport and communications	13 679	..	..	39 593	43 970	12.6	..	..	20.9	22.1
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	28 112	..	..	..	..	21.3
60/62 Total transport	4 296	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	1 053	..	..	2 656	3 030	3.7	..	..	7.3	8.2
61 Water transport	776	..	..	1 809	2 461	20.0	..	..	36.5	39.7
62 Air transport	2 467	..	..	2 915	3 836	17.0	..	..	17.1	21.3
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	17 368	18 785	..	..	..	27.1	26.5
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	14 845	15 858	..	..	..	22.1	23.6
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	1 358	1 733	..	..	..	10.1	12.5
642 Telecommunications	1 092	..	..	13 487	14 125	4.1	..	..	25.1	26.5
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	28 919	..	..	54 420	64 334	16.7	..	..	18.5	21.0
70 Real estate activities	815	..	..	1 989	2 143	3.5	..	..	5.1	5.2
71 Renting	..	..	..	3 366	3 852	..	..	..	17.6	18.4
72 Computer and related services	8 198	..	..	20 530	23 427	35.8	..	..	39.8	43.0
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	653	..	..	1 979	2 250	15.7	..	..	24.9	25.2
74 Other business activities	17 142	..	..	26 556	32 662	15.4	..	..	15.1	18.2
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 933	..	..	4 939	4 127	6.3	..	..	..	6.9
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	474	..	..	..	..	14.0
743 Advertising	..	..	..	4 207	7 521	..	..	..	23.3	42.1
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	..	..	8 427	7 708	..	..	..	..	5.0
80 Education	..	..	..	538	242	..	..	..	3.1	1.3
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	4 184	3 563	..	..	..	5.9	4.3
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	..	..	574 041	645 259	..	..	..	26.8	28.1

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1997

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1997

<i>Millions of GBP</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	3 179	13 679	..	28 919	..
Total OECD	..	160 540	116 194	2 995	12 848	..	28 503	..
United States	..	62 549	41 123	..	..	..	17 926	..
Canada	..	5 224	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	24 371	21 688	..	..	..	2 044	..
Korea	..	1 643	1 596	..	..	..	13	..
Australia	..	2 647	904	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	776	281	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	..	64 669	51 105	1 037	5 100	..	7 427	..
European Union-25
European Union-15	..	58 536	48 012	1 031	4 056	..	5 437	..
Austria	..	141	132	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	1 345	991	..	..	..	202	..
Denmark	..	1 222	792	..	251	..	179	..
Finland	..	785	701	..	29	..	54	..
France	..	17 338	12 815	..	..	..	2 719	..
Germany	..	21 338	19 773	..	..	..	904	..
Greece	..	24	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	1 804	1 143	..	..	..	170	..
Italy	..	2 136	1 894	..	..	..	90	..
Netherlands	..	7 793	6 042	..	..	..	864	..
Portugal	..	83	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	120	102	..	13	..	5	..
Sweden	..	4 117	3 387	..	..	..	215	..
United Kingdom
Czech Republic
Hungary
Iceland
Norway	..	967	119	..	223	..	626	..
Poland	..	281	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic
Switzerland	..	5 455	3 133	..	..	..	1 394	..
Turkey	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	2 170	1 502	46	401	..	221	..
Baltic countries
Bulgaria	..	14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia
Romania
Russian Federation	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia
Ukraine
Near and Middle East	..	270	143	..	117	..	10	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:
China	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	..	27	16	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	964	733	..	..	..	28	..
India	..	42	8	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	84	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	..	145	102	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines
Singapore	..	119	17	..	..	..	44	..
Thailand	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa
Latin America, of which:	..	182	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina
Brazil
Chile

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

<i>Millions of GBP</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	645 259	408 828	287 548	5 269	43 970	..	64 334	7 708
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	212 474	105 272	61 678	2 420	5 568	..	32 811	2 794
Canada	10 672	2 528	1 280	0	..	..	1 032	..
Mexico	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Japan	52 650	38 683	34 033	..	1 310	..	3 001	297
Korea	2 034	1 954	1 901	0	..	..	..	0
Australia	4 777	1 994	394	..	..	..	..	120
New Zealand	323	316	110	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	326 406	230 859	170 031	2 467	30 907	..	23 461	3 992
European Union-25	282 335	197 051	143 829	1 853	28 951	..	19 539	2 878
European Union-15	281 733	196 487	143 700	1 853	28 522	..	19 533	2 878
Austria	1 235	466	224	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	8 914	4 261	2 970	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	9 488	4 499	1 808	..	1 190	..	..	..
Finland	5 728	2 446	2 293	..	..	..	..	..
France	71 108	52 428	37 288	1 337	6 204	..	6 187	1 388
Germany	74 921	53 799	34 976	111	15 581	..	2 920	143
Greece	83	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Ireland	9 179	4 876	4 014	..	334	..	380	..
Italy	9 351	3 832	3 017	..	..	..	648	..
Netherlands	81 536	63 365	52 771	158	3 727	..	6 305	378
Portugal	175	66	..	0	..	..	..	0
Spain	1 893	1 295	562	..	80	..	491	..
Sweden	8 123	5 147	3 728	..	514	..	444	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Hungary	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Iceland	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Norway	3 544	1 917	266	..	295	..	..	..
Poland	..	83	..	0	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Switzerland	30 705	24 731	21 839	..	1 119	..	1 695	..
Turkey	..	..	..	0	..	..	0	0
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	9 198	6 988	3 998	572	513	..	857	1 048
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Croatia	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	0
Romania	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Russian Federation	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Slovenia	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	1 522	582	227	0	..	..	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	2 009	3 784	4 070	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0
Chinese Taipei	530	498	469	0	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	971	790	507	..	..	..	..	..
India	229	176	..	0	..	..	94	..
Indonesia	..	..	0	0	0	..	..	0
Malaysia	916	478	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	..	..	0	0	..	..	0	0
Singapore	945	635	..	..	520	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Africa	2 927	2 517	2 390	0	0	..	..	0
Latin America, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0
Brazil	..	..	..	0	0	..	0	0
Chile	..	..	..	0	0	..	..	0

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de GBP)					En % du total national				
	1997	2001	2002	2003	2004	1997	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	..	..	..	..	74	..	..	..	..	3.1
10/14 Mining and quarrying	7 914	..	..	9 822	12 968	41.8	..	..	59.4	66.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	36 175	..	..	47 270	48 892	25.0	..	..	32.9	32.8
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	1 714	..	..	4 879	4 725	10.2	..	..	29.2	26.4
45 Construction	923	..	..	2 642	2 880	3.1	..	..	5.0	5.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	..	..	..	80 265	..	..	..	..	16.4
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	16 482	..	..	27 244	29 340	..	..	..	20.8	20.6
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	3 518	..	..	7 435	7 408	20.1	..	..	32.2	30.6
51 Wholesale trade	10 229	..	..	14 564	15 433	..	..	..	28.4	26.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	2 736	..	..	5 245	6 499	..	..	..	9.2	10.9
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 948	..	..	2 312	2 411	10.4	..	..	9.2	8.4
60/64 Transport and communications	3 228	..	..	10 977	11 152	7.5	..	..	15.2	14.6
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	5 749	..	..	..	..	12.7
60/62 Total transport	2 262	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	521	..	..	1 104	1 159	4.1	..	..	6.7	7.5
61 Water transport	378	..	..	441	717	22.4	..	..	30.8	35.8
62 Air transport	1 363	..	..	1 160	1 015	40.9	..	..	17.6	14.0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	2 570	2 858	..	..	..	16.0	13.9
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	5 702	5 403	..	..	..	18.1	17.4
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	682	898	..	..	..	9.1	11.6
642 Telecommunications	354	..	..	5 020	4 505	2.3	..	..	20.9	19.4
65/67 Financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	13 067	..	..	27 889	33 586	15.7	..	..	16.2	18.6
70 Real estate activities	340	..	..	1 095	1 172	..	..	..	4.6	4.5
71 Renting	..	..	..	2 013	2 473	..	..	..	19.4	21.6
72 Computer and related services	4 267	..	..	11 986	12 951	32.6	..	..	39.1	40.2
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	323	..	..	581	897	15.2	..	..	17.0	22.2
74 Other business activities	6 773	..	..	12 213	16 093	11.0	..	..	11.8	15.0
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	1 102	..	..	1 731	2 375	5.4	..	..	..	5.8
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	219	..	..	..	..	21.6
743 Advertising	..	..	..	1 028	1 658	..	..	..	20.7	32.3
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	..	..	..	3 719	3 775	..	..	..	..	6.3
80 Education	..	..	..	214	113	..	..	..	3.5	1.6
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	1 449	1 426	..	..	..	6.9	6.2
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	..	..	..	..	149 803	..	..	..	..	20.4

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP)					As a % of national total				
	Filiales étrangères (millions de GBP)					En % du total national				
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing
10/14 Mining and quarrying
15/37 Total manufacturing	27 165	..	..	..	..	31.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	1 277	..	..	..	..	29.0
45 Construction	2 125	..	..	..	..	7.5
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	42 492	..	..	..	..	15.3
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	13 365	..	..	..	..	18.6
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 417	..	..	..	..	13.7
51 Wholesale trade	8 161	..	..	..	..	28.6
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	3 787	..	..	..	..	11.5
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 660	..	..	..	..	10.9
60/64 Transport and communications	5 907	..	..	..	..	14.3
60/63 Transport and storage	3 641	..	..	..	..	14.0
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	863	..	..	..	..	7.5
61 Water transport	310	..	..	..	..	39.4
62 Air transport	527	..	..	..	..	16.0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	1 941	..	..	..	..	18.7
64 Post and telecommunications	2 266	..	..	..	..	14.7
641 Post and courier activities	488	..	..	..	..	7.2
642 Telecommunications	1 778	..	..	..	..	20.6
65/67 Financial intermediation
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	19 593	..	..	..	..	20.3
70 Real estate activities	484	..	..	..	..	6.3
71 Renting	627	..	..	..	..	19.0
72 Computer and related services	8 192	..	..	..	..	42.5
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	1 073	..	..	..	..	25.2
74 Other business activities	9 218	..	..	..	..	14.8
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	1 572	..	..	..	..	6.9
7415 Management holding comp.	335	..	..	..	..	12.3
743 Advertising	935	..	..	..	..	35.7
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	1 966	..	..	..	..	3.7
80 Education	79	..	..	..	..	0.4
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	656	..	..	..	..	5.5
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	74 348	..	..	..	..	18.6

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

UNITED KINGDOM

Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Office for National Statistics and are based on the Annual Business Inquiry, which replaced the annual Census of Production in 1993. This inquiry covers United Kingdom (except Channel Islands and Isle of Man) “enterprises” engaged in industrial production and services from 1998. Industrial production includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; construction; and electricity, gas and water supply industries (Sections C to F of SIC92). Services includes repair of motor vehicles, motorcycle and personal and household goods; wholesale trade; retail trade; hotels and restaurants; transport, storage and communication; and real estate, renting and business (Sections G to K of SIC92). Up to 1995, data for foreign enterprises, *i.e.* controlled or owned by companies incorporated overseas (majority foreign ownership), are available separately for manufacturing industries only.

The reporting unit is the *company*, with the exception of large mixed activity companies which are asked to make separate returns to the inquiry for each of their production activities on an establishment basis. These reporting units are referred to as “enterprises”.

Forms are in general despatched to all businesses with 100 or more employees, samples of one-in-four and one-in-two respectively being taken for businesses in the 20-49 and 50-99 employment size bands. Estimates are made for non-responders, unsatisfactory returns and enterprises not selected for the Inquiry.

The data extracts are published on the Web site (www.statistics.gov.uk).

National totals: data have been provided by the NSO and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates’ data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the enterprise.

Since 1993, the inquiry has been conducted on the Standard Industrial Classification Revised (SIC92), based on ISIC Revision 3.

- *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is excluded. *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 80/93) are excluded up to 1997.

Variables

- *Number of employees* consists of the average number of administrative, technical and clerical employees and operatives on the payroll and the number of working proprietors employed during the year of return. Full-time and part-time employees are included but outworkers and casual employees are excluded.
- *Value added* is defined as the approximate gross value added at basic prices, which includes taxes on production, net of subsidies, but excludes subsidies and taxes on products (e.g. VAT and excise duty).
- *Compensation of employees* is defined as total employment costs; payments and benefits in kind, employers' national insurance contributions, payments into pension funds by employers are included.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is the country of the ultimate controller.

ROYAUME-UNI

Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent de l'Office national des statistiques et sont basées sur l'Enquête annuelle sur les entreprises qui a remplacé en 1993 le Recensement annuel de la production. Cette enquête couvre au Royaume-Uni (à l'exception des îles anglo-normandes et de l'île de Man) les « entreprises » engagées dans la production industrielle et de services à partir de 1998. L'industrie comprend les industries extractives, le secteur manufacturier, la construction, la production et la distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau (Divisions C à F de la SIC92). Les services comprennent la réparation de véhicules automobiles, de motocycles et d'articles personnels et domestiques ; le commerce de gros ; le commerce de détail ; les hôtels et restaurants ; les activités de transport, entreposage et communication ; et l'immobilier, la location et les services aux entreprises (Divisions G à K de la SIC92). Jusqu'en 1995, les données concernant les entreprises étrangères, c'est-à-dire contrôlées par, ou appartenant à des sociétés immatriculées à l'étranger (participation étrangère majoritaire), sont disponibles séparément pour l'industrie manufacturière seulement.

L'unité employée pour le recensement est la *société*, à l'exception des grandes sociétés à l'activité mixte qui sont tenues, dans ce cadre, de faire des rapports séparés pour chacune de leurs activités de production sur la base de l'établissement. Il est fait référence à ces unités sous le terme d'« entreprises ».

Des formulaires sont en général envoyés à toutes les entreprises de 100 salariés ou plus. Pour les autres, on tire un échantillon : un sur quatre dans le groupe des entreprises de 20 à 49 salariés, et un sur deux dans celui des entreprises de 50 à 99 salariés. On fait des estimations pour les non réponses, les déclarations non satisfaisantes et les entreprises non sélectionnées pour l'enquête.

Les données sont publiées sur le site Internet (www.statistics.gov.uk).

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par l'ONS et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise.

Depuis 1993, les données sont classées selon la Classification industrielle standard révisée (SIC92), basée sur la CITI révision 3.

- Les *Activités financières* (CITI 65/67) sont exclues. Les *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels* (CITI 80/93) sont exclus jusqu'en 1997.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre moyen d'employés de bureau, personnel administratif et technique et d'ouvriers, et le nombre de propriétaires exploitants employés pendant l'exercice considéré. Sont pris en compte les salariés à plein temps et à temps partiel, mais sont exclus les travailleurs à domicile et occasionnels.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est une approximation de la valeur ajoutée brute aux prix de base, qui comprend les taxes sur la production, nette des subventions, mais exclut les subventions et les taxes sur les produits (TVA et droits d'accise par exemple).
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* sont définis comme les coûts d'emploi totaux. Les paiements et indemnités en nature, les cotisations patronales au régime d'assurance sociale et les versements patronaux aux fonds de pension sont inclus.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

UNITED STATES

A. *Inward investment*

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307845677784>

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Table 8B.	Turnover by country of location, 2000
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Methodological Notes

ÉTATS-UNIS

A. Investissements entrants

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/307845677784>

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Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)									
	Filiales étrangères (unités)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	181	177	185	183	170	51	48	47
10/14 Mining and quarrying	124	115	108	108	105	70	65	64
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 435	2 435	2 406	2 406	2 358	1 768	1 703	1 653
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	30	31	33	37	33	36	38	37
45 Construction	132	132	130	129	125	88	86	84
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	5 307	5 194	5 182	5 179	4 959	2 907	2 776	2 709
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 746	1 707	1 690	1 674	1 629	1 105	1 066	1 029
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	110	102	97	95	92	58	60	60
51 Wholesale trade	1 458	1 433	1 412	1 395	1 356	941	899	868
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	178	172	181	184	181	106	107	101
55 Hotels and restaurants	283	264	255	250	242	138	131	130
60/64 Transport and communications	205	207	212	219	221	195	197	193
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport	40	42	41
60 Land transport	26	26	26
61 Water transport	10	11	10
62 Air transport	4	5	5
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	41	45	48	51	56	76	79	77
65/67 Financial intermediation	568	541	546	556	518	368	349	356
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation	234	229	237
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	117	104	104
6601 Life insurance	24	20	17
6602 Pension funding	28	24	28
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	2 241	2 207	2 201	2 194	2 072	943	881	850
70 Real estate activities	1 680	1 628	1 610	1 584	1 460	565	508	490
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services	60	63	65
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	22	26	25
74 Other business activities	278	267	253
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	135	140	125
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	24	18	21
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	264	268	278	286	277	158	152	151
80 Education	8	8	9
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	36	34	36	36	36	19	18	16
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	8 209	8 084	8 044	8 042	7 750	4 920	4 716	4 594

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2002, change in the survey coverage. See country notes.
 Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Changement de couverture de l'enquête à compter de 2002. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Thousands)									
	Filiales étrangères (milliers)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	16.2	16.4	9.3	9.7	12.7	11.4	11.3	9.1	8.1	7.7
10/14 Mining and quarrying	42.0	41.7	55.1	57.2	52.0	53.0	59.1	66.5	61.0	59.8
15/37 Total manufacturing	2 281.9	2 291.5	2 019.1	2 297.9	2 387.3	2 479.3	2 330.2	2 236.4	2 117.4	2 039.9
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	5.4	6.3	8.2	24.0	22.6	27.0	34.8	35.6
45 Construction	66.6	70.1	62.8	66.5	74.4	74.9	74.4	77.9	63.0	65.2
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	2 426.1	2 572.0	2 117.4	2 231.9	2 529.7	3 013.9	3 096.7	3 008.5	2 960.1	2 908.2
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 224.5	1 301.9	945.9	960.2	1 016.1	1 136.6	1 168.2	1 099.7	1 111.3	1 142.0
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	87.7	68.8	60.9	56.9	54.1	54.3	64.6	68.4
51 Wholesale trade	460.0	490.9	372.7	393.8	409.4	475.3	503.2	463.6	464.5	460.0
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	764.5	811.0	485.5	497.6	545.8	604.4	610.9	581.8	582.2	613.6
55 Hotels and restaurants	127.7	118.6	202.0	189.4	226.4	264.6	314.3	329.0	338.7	338.1
60/64 Transport and communications	356.8	361.0	165.6	192.1	..	279.7	295.9	344.2	315.7	314.6
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	207.3	223.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	11.2	9.5	..	..	..	..	..	159.0	80.4	81.8
61 Water transport	2.9	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	6.2	5.7	7.2
62 Air transport	130.6	106.3	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.4
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	86.3	122.5	19.7	29.5	..	50.4	54.3	83.4	115.9	109.5
65/67 Financial intermediation	194.4	202.1	195.6	198.4	226.7	259.5	272.5	232.3	240.7	200.7
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	46.2	49.0	..	..	..	..	..	87.7	107.2	81.5
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0.2	0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	136.3	124.6	109.8
6601 Life insurance	43.5	50.9	..	..	..	..	..	56.9	48.6	47.8
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	0.2
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	414.9	460.5	342.7	408.4	..	777.8	779.3	720.0	705.7	676.9
70 Real estate activities	26.6	26.0	22.1	..	..	15.7	..	16.2	19.2	21.5
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	34.6	39.9	..	..	..	..	36.3	29.2	61.5	63.9
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.5	8.3	8.6
74 Other business activities	336.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	650.6	600.3	565.9
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	16.1	19.8	..	..	..	..	..	34.3	34.7	34.5
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	107.7	128.1	265.5	283.2	309.7	..	..	283.3	248.0	236.0
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.6	4.0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	45.4	40.2	41.2	27.0	49.7	38.1	28.9	33.6	30.0	15.4
Not allocated	109.0	113.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	4 941.8	5 105.0	4 269.1	4 669.5	5 064.3	5 656.5	5 594.3	5 425.4	5 244.4	5 116.4

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification in 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire uniquement. Changement de classification industrielle en 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1997

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1997

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of origin (ultimate controller)								
All countries	4 269 100	2 117 400	945 900	202 000	165 600	195 600	342 700	265 500
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	810	200	..	..	..	320
Canada	502 500	..	..	..	..	19 700	..	..
Mexico	23 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	703 100	..	..	49 600	13 010	15 400	..	..
Korea	17 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	65 900	..	900	400	..	100	..	..
New Zealand	4 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	2 647 700	1 242 800	..	..	..	156 300	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	2 348 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	5 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	18 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	24 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	297 100	108 000	..	31 000	..	25 600	..	..
Germany	519 400	233 890	..	1 300	..	16 500	8 420	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	47 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	335 400	232 570	..	..	4 710	27 300	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	99 100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	849 900	..	..	..	..	45 600	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	274 800	137 000	15 800	..	..	..	..	1 500
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	56 900	..	..	14 700	..	100	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	25 100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	21 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	3 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	8 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	7 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	10	20	0	..	20
Latin America, of which:	131 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

Units Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	5 656 500	3 013 900	1 136 600	264 600	279 700	259 500	777 800	..
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	29 400	11 990	..	200	..	2 000	..	120
Canada	583 000	324 900	..	..	103 900	35 200	24 100	..
Mexico	53 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	703 600	..	..	42 000	10 700	7 300	..	..
Korea	14 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	66 200	..	1 300	10	..	..	2 710	..
New Zealand	700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	3 878 500	..	795 300	..	..	203 200	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	3 332 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	12 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	161 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	14 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	40 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	403 100	..	..	..	..	24 900	..	6 020
Germany	692 200	..	..	1 500	10 800	25 500	10 520	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	89 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	601 300	..	244 600	..	7 400	43 600	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	13 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	225 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1 089 500	599 100	156 800	97 000	..	33 300	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	468 300	..	..	..	..	71 100	..	200
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	40 700	..	..	7 200	1 000	100	..	1 320
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	22 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	4 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	15 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	10 400	..	..	10	20	700	210	420
Latin America, of which:	210 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

Units Country of origin (ultimate controller)	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communi- cations	Financial interme- diation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	5 116 400	2 908 200	1 142 000	338 100	314 600	200 700	676 900	236 000
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	40 500	..	..	..	210	3 600	..	110
Canada	382 800	..	57 600	..	..	30 200	28 300	..
Mexico	51 100	..	..	..	..	10	..	..
Japan	614 200	302 790	231 100	17 700	15 600	6 700	21 500	10 200
Korea	14 100	..	9 100	..	..	10	..	..
Australia	63 400	..	1 510	..	..	400	..	..
New Zealand	800	..	700	..	..	10	..	..
Europe	3 548 000	2 144 900	767 200	292 200	209 000	140 100	577 300	..
European Union-25	3 146 300	..	753 900	..	..	86 100	..	..
European Union-15	3 146 300	..	753 900	..	..	86 100	..	..
Austria	9 600	..	2 400	..	..	0	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	145 200	..	..	..	..	600	..	..
Denmark	60 600	..	..	..	..	10	..	..
Finland	36 200	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
France	451 600	..	40 000	..	..	23 300	..	..
Germany	668 600	..	127 300	..	..	12 900	7 100	..
Greece	3 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	37 400	..	2 900	..	..	100	..	..
Italy	102 400	..	..	..	..	800	..	..
Netherlands	481 100	..	..	10	..	25 000	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	20 200	..	1 700	..	..	800	..	..
Sweden	207 800	..	7 400	..	..	100	..	..
United Kingdom	920 800	..	142 800	..	..	22 600	122 700	..
Czech Republic	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	1 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9 500	..	600	..	..	0	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	383 200	..	9 500	..	..	54 000	..	400
Turkey	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	4 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	45 300	30 490	..	5 600	..	100	1 120	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	3 300	..	310	..	..	10	..	..
Chinese Taipei	16 100	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	14 400	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
India	9 700	..	10	..	..	10	..	..
Indonesia	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	4 500	..	10	..	..	0	..	..
Philippines	800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	18 500	..	1 300	..	..	10	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	9 600	..	..	100	20	100	220	200
Latin America, of which:	275 200	..	..	..	..	18 990	..	..
Argentina	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	5 400	..	600	..	..	300	..	..
Chile	3 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (milliards de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2
10/14 Mining and quarrying	12	12	17	19	16	19	19	19	18	24
15/37 Total manufacturing	559	587	605	728	809	859	817	861	848	927
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	18	17	27	24	34	25	36	40
45 Construction	16	19	17	20	28	29	33	31	28	34
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	831	889	819	837	910	1 118	1 165	1 094	1 190	1 276
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	559	577	537	538	560	718	739	704	774	849
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	117	112	111	125	129	130	136	145
51 Wholesale trade	468	481	353	355	364	487	495	454	516	574
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	91	97	67	71	84	106	115	121	122	130
55 Hotels and restaurants	9	9	13	12	15	18	20	22	22	24
60/64 Transport and communications	70	83	29	37	38	49	..	61	79	82
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	38	35	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	..
60 Land transport	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	10
61 Water transport	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	4	4	5
62 Air transport	24	20	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	27	40	10	15	14	23	..	31	44	46
65/67 Financial intermediation	128	149	154	156	180	205	..	164	174	173
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	46	58	..	..	..	..	..	54	60	61
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	112	110
6601 Life insurance	32	37	..	..	..	..	..	45	44	46
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	47	56	..	..	60	..	..	82	90	96
70 Real estate activities	15	15	14	14	16	15	14	13	15	16
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	6	9	..	..	..	..	8	6	12	13
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2
74 Other business activities	24	29	..	..	..	..	..	57	56	60
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	3	4	..	..	..	..	..	15	21	24
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	17	14	..	..	58	..	..	57	51	53
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	13	8	..	8	19	10	10	13	12	11
Not allocated	124	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 545	1 668	1 478	1 623	1 793	2 052	2 070	2 031	2 123	2 304

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification in 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire uniquement. Changement de classification industrielle en 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1997

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1997

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 478 221	819 126	536 898	12 501	29 002	154 393	..	..
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	1 413	4	..	..	..	..
Canada	122 535	..	27 012	..	..	17 929	..	..
Mexico	7 749	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	416 180	283 319	..	3 656	..	22 963	..	..
Korea	20 706	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	21 431	..	..	..	..	423	..	..
New Zealand	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	796 779	..	..	..	..	111 934	27 080	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	698 926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2 223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	3 673	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	4 566	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	8 918	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	100 030	..	..	1 750	..	18 894	..	..
Germany	166 521	..	..	104	..	..	3 294	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	15 681	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	109 882	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	30 568	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	227 320	..	..	..	5 343	29 633	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9 199	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	86 689	..	15 549	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	12 819	..	..	508	205	64	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	1 785	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	10 656	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	4 459	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	840	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	4 091	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	0	2	2	..	0
Latin America, of which:	39 302	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	2 051 878	1 118 471	717 542	17 687	48 935	205 265	..	..
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	5	..	1 491	566	..
Canada	162 264	..	..	..	..	26 838	4 299	..
Mexico	14 977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	432 500	..	245 506	3 247	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	24 414	..	..	1	..	1 552	994	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	1 241 908	..	348 108	..	20 341	160 250	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	1 111 152	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3 952	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	26 283	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	4 485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	17 462	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	145 844	..	..	..	340	18 933	..	1 610
Germany	307 647	..	..	157	..	31 003	3 064	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	21 598	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	715	32 886	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	4 441	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	41 520	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	326 328	..	112 353	..	..	33 247	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	11 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	113 310	..	..	..	593	..	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	14 249	..	..	506	..	268	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	906	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	13 036	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	4 705	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	906	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	5 394	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	1	3	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	80 837	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	5 238	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	2 303 543	1 276 320	849 228	23 619	81 970	172 743	96 145	52 617
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	18 719	..	4 490	..	..	1 809	..	..
Canada	144 474	70 737	28 856	..	..	21 052	..	..
Mexico	16 695	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	447 225	283 568	259 749	1 858	..	8 000	7 620	..
Korea	40 462	..	..	..	..	26	..	..
Australia	32 998	..	1 413	..	..	1 090	..	..
New Zealand	1 191	..	1 139	..	..	2	..	..
Europe	1 391 269	734 458	435 388	18 629	..	124 590	69 945	..
European Union-25	1 245 265	..	404 836	..	..	86 175	..	..
European Union-15	1 245 265	652 997	404 836	..	..	86 175	..	..
Austria	2 893	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	34 532	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	10 269	..	2 025	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	18 505	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
France	172 383	91 657	28 624	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	319 726	..	68 239	..	..	15 147	3 339	..
Greece	2 546	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	12 368	..	1 231	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	23 748	..	6 565	..	..	539	..	..
Netherlands	224 915	..	..	3	..	27 153	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	6 675	..	..	..	..	384	..	..
Sweden	44 037	..	7 340	..	..	39	..	..
United Kingdom	372 179	..	158 014	..	..	20 682	..	..
Czech Republic	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	525	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9 022	..	4 721	..	..	0	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	129 717	..	22 418	..	..	37 194	..	..
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5 672	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	43 906	..	..	506	..	..	1 675	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2 088	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Chinese Taipei	11 920	..	6 676	..	..	34	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	5 786	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	1 961	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
Indonesia	333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	807	..	16	..	..	0	..	..
Philippines	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	6 666	..	..	..	..	12	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	6 232	..	3 270	5	..	..	..	..
Latin America, of which:	129 859	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	7 678	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	2 173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A
VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	638	779	505	545	774	753	810	582	596	663
10/14 Mining and quarrying	6 528	5 475	6 774	7 261	8 159	7 730	9 075	8 401	8 498	11 173
15/37 Total manufacturing	155 741	166 558	169 279	201 116	219 141	215 684	200 506	229 245	220 637	239 641
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	1 306	1 520	1 353	3 747	4 652	5 910	9 411	8 699
45 Construction	3 425	3 552	3 449	4 390	5 709	5 723	6 458	6 102	5 567	6 151
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	127 047	148 714	132 342	139 028	162 159	213 650	195 621	210 369	230 353	248 630
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	62 484	66 484	60 390	65 867	75 474	103 721	106 262	102 143	114 411	121 474
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	11 897	10 073	12 877	13 074	9 904	8 686	11 138	13 239
51 Wholesale trade	38 966	41 714	32 592	37 804	42 659	68 339	71 558	66 971	75 430	79 246
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	23 518	24 770	15 901	17 990	19 938	22 308	24 800	26 486	27 843	28 989
55 Hotels and restaurants	4 309	4 928	6 610	6 281	7 623	8 822	10 037	10 121	10 775	11 266
60/64 Transport and communications	26 225	32 209	7 548	10 238	..	14 158	6 082	17 779	23 630	28 214
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	12 976	13 524	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	524	890	..	..	..	..	..	6 362	4 522	4 613
61 Water transport	203	260	..	..	..	..	..	400	445	503
62 Air transport	9 361	8 184	..	..	..	..	..	26	31	38
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	10 681	17 200	1 243	2 859	..	4 299	- 4 293	6 015	13 048	16 753
65/67 Financial intermediation	10 268	17 691	23 550	19 808	21 029	34 730	17 305	15 216	22 961	24 957
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	2 925	6 277	..	..	..	..	..	13 040	10 583	12 718
p.6599 Financial holding companies	- 240	- 696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 329	11 374	11 442
6601 Life insurance	4 376	4 823	..	..	..	..	..	5 328	9 290	10 330
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	38	73
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	19 546	22 887	20 864	22 537	..	33 644	41 735	40 868	39 382	41 920
70 Real estate activities	5 845	6 101	5 874	..	..	6 656	..	7 419	7 715	8 557
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	2 704	2 682	..	..	..	..	3 239	2 833	6 920	6 760
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	509	523	697
74 Other business activities	10 255	..	..	..	..	..	..	27 879	22 011	23 498
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	1 031	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	1 005	1 432	..	..	..	..	..	3 989	4 616	5 037
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	4 214	4 517	13 381	14 297	17 368	..	..	24 241	19 194	20 799
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	127	171
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	2 314	1 715	2 419	1 392	3 424	1 985	1 704	4 499	2 862	2 421
Not allocated	29 252	33 007	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	322 631	358 085	313 655	353 860	397 295	447 287	417 122	460 609	475 062	514 957

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification in 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire uniquement. Changement de classification industrielle en 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 1997
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 1997

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	313 655	132 342	60 390	6 610	7 548	23 550	20 864	13 381
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	149	0	..	..	..	84
Canada	29 779	..	..	..	..	2 118	..	..
Mexico	1 229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	55 280	..	..	1 929	652	3 326	..	..
Korea	432	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	4 668	..	48	28	..	27	..	..
New Zealand	243	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	199 458	72 721	..	..	..	17 804	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	175 515	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	358	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	427	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1 192	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1 635	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	24 356	9 348	..	1 192	..	4 633	..	..
Germany	36 914	14 803	..	99	..	617	1 465	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	3 180	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	27 797	10 557	..	..	236	2 451	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	6 443	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	66 112	..	..	..	..	5 305	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	22 268	9 084	1 394	..	..	..	..	51
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 619	..	..	237	..	15	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	1 614	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 130	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	324	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	737	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	..	..	..	0	1	2	..	0
Latin America, of which:	10 897	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2000
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2000

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	447 287	213 650	103 721	8 822	14 158	34 730	33 644	..
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5 024	1 138	..	1	..	308	..	5
Canada	36 928	19 281	..	..	4 230	3 152	1 822	..
Mexico	2 759	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	63 622	..	..	1 611	770	496	..	..
Korea	2 382	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	6 109	..	70	0	..	..	666	..
New Zealand	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	299 251	..	62 815	..	..	30 507	..	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	265 191	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	6 121	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1 032	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	3 340	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	38 763	..	..	..	..	8 514	..	290
Germany	51 524	..	..	65	446	696	1 539	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	4 672	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	43 745	..	10 901	..	361	4 102	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 013	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	10 724	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	98 282	53 774	31 635	2 536	..	4 191	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	35 225	..	..	..	..	12 552	..	5
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	2 402	..	..	178	42	- 71	..	11
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	138	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	2 131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	229	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	1 407	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1 051	..	..	0	1	81	10	- 12
Latin America, of which:	22 277	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	412	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN, 2004
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE EN 2004

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of origin (ultimate controller)</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	514 957	248 630	121 474	11 266	28 214	24 957	41 920	20 799
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5 638	..	..	..	- 10	371	..	2
Canada	40 333	..	3 829	..	..	5 319	2 361	..
Mexico	3 167	..	..	..	..	11	..	..
Japan	66 054	35 503	28 567	1 056	1 111	1 160	3 000	609
Korea	2 422	..	1 901	..	..	5	..	..
Australia	9 462	..	194	..	..	- 289	..	..
New Zealand	103	..	100	..	..	0	..	..
Europe	336 453	159 394	74 349	8 689	13 468	16 676	28 868	..
European Union-25	301 481	..	72 215	..	..	10 746	..	..
European Union-15	301 481	..	72 215	..	..	10 746	..	..
Austria	747	..	207	..	..	0	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	8 949	..	..	..	..	611	..	..
Denmark	3 258	..	..	..	..	- 56	..	..
Finland	3 808	..	..	..	..	0	..	..
France	43 071	..	4 805	..	..	4 189	..	..
Germany	66 424	..	7 832	..	..	859	1 926	..
Greece	494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3 654	..	174	..	..	30	..	..
Italy	6 181	..	..	..	..	227	..	..
Netherlands	43 775	..	..	- 6	..	331	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	1 290	..	- 90	..	..	74	..	..
Sweden	12 540	..	1 275	..	..	10	..	..
United Kingdom	107 220	..	35 295	..	..	4 470	7 044	..
Czech Republic	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	881	..	49	..	..	0	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	32 430	..	1 085	..	..	5 926	..	28
Turkey	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 201	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	9 502	2 135	..	142	..	30	1 002	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	366	..	46	..	..	0	..	..
Chinese Taipei	1 596	..	..	..	..	26	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	1 406	..	..	..	..	17	..	..
India	620	..	1	..	..	0	..	..
Indonesia	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	315	..	0	..	..	0	..	..
Philippines	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	781	..	66	..	..	11	..	..
Thailand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	1 101	..	..	3	1	33	37	16
Latin America, of which:	35 442	..	..	..	..	1 581	..	..
Argentina	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	599	..	81	..	..	54	..	..
Chile	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	301	331	429	435	459	407	385	411
10/14 Mining and quarrying	3 266	3 932	3 756	3 881	4 744	5 048	4 364	4 512
15/37 Total manufacturing	102 288	122 664	131 849	141 644	145 302	151 299	146 636	150 103
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	334	411	508	1 863	1 725	2 010	2 684	2 884
45 Construction	3 217	3 736	4 732	4 307	5 013	5 214	4 383	5 038
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	86 026	93 568	113 250	140 596	152 772	151 801	157 917	161 575
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	32 815	35 825	40 233	47 083	54 724	52 826	57 187	58 568
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	4 781	4 210	4 199	4 411	4 551	4 691	5 511	5 931
51 Wholesale trade	18 552	21 005	24 345	28 673	34 650	31 599	34 612	35 087
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	9 482	10 610	11 689	13 999	15 523	16 536	17 064	17 550
55 Hotels and restaurants	4 434	4 055	5 050	5 867	7 428	7 957	8 413	8 722
60/64 Transport and communications	5 754	7 218	..	11 399	12 235	15 590	17 243	17 978
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport	4 983	2 933	3 230
61 Water transport	425	460	520
62 Air transport	20	24	26
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	1 197	1 833	..	4 232	3 891	5 863	8 804	8 609
65/67 Financial intermediation	19 313	20 202	25 536	35 303	33 651	30 915	32 539	32 022
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation	17 587	19 000	18 703
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	12 504	12 600	12 336
6601 Life insurance	4 925	4 793	5 407
6602 Pension funding	19	29	31
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	13 681	15 148	..	26 814	31 870	28 849	29 161	29 864
70 Real estate activities	996	..	..	1 246	..	1 187	1 103	1 345
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services	2 878	6 172	5 963
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	489	616	679
74 Other business activities	23 266	20 302	20 844
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	3 280	3 331	3 373
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	10 029	11 119	13 733	..	..	15 664	13 373	14 422
80 Education	124	121	197
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	1 981	1 286	2 578	1 431	1 391	1 764	1 665	1 322
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	195 432	224 642	254 524	292 726	310 015	315 779	316 369	324 523

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	71	75	89	90	91	82	82	61
10/14 Mining and quarrying	254	221	213	..	..	333	341
15/37 Total manufacturing	14 270	18 788	19 991	20 990	20 054	20 128	20 988	20 891
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	11	18	..	..	..	3	5	0
45 Construction	9	..	49	..	..	..	7	6
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	8 388	8 601
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	325	315	237	283	..	337	466	527
51 Wholesale trade	4 518	5 564	5 586
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60/64 Transport and communications	24	..	..	19	40	219	..
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport	0	0	..
60 Land transport	0	0	0
61 Water transport	0	0	0
62 Air transport	0	0	0
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	7	6	..	..	13	37	219	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	12	..	..	..	..	..	13	10
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation	12	10
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	5	0	0
6601 Life insurance	5	0	0
6602 Pension funding	0	0	0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 131	1 392	1 452
70 Real estate activities	0	8	0	0	0	1	0	0
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services	171	278	266
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	809	974	1 058
74 Other business activities	142	131	122
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	3	3	0
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	0	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.
80 Education	0	0	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	5	1	0	0	0	3	1	0
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	17 216	22 375	24 027	26 180	26 463	27 507	29 803	29 900

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 16A - Tableau 16A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)									
	Filiales étrangères (unités)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	500	400	200
10/14 Mining and quarrying	1 400	1 600	1 600
15/37 Total manufacturing	98 200	93 000	90 700
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	10	10	0
45 Construction	100	100	10
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	28 090	31 590	31 390
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	20 600	20 400
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	1 600	1 600	1 700
51 Wholesale trade	18 900	18 600
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	100	100	100
55 Hotels and restaurants	10	0	0
60/64 Transport and communications	510	1 900	..
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	500	1 900	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	100	10
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	4 130	4 730	..
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services	1 000	1 200	1 100
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	5 110	4 220	4 410
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	10	10	10
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	104 100	119 800	118 300	124 200	..	128 300	126 700	123 900

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. See country notes.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 17A - Tableau 17A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	368	439	282	..	..	..	..	385	305	298
10/14 Mining and quarrying	2 464	2 121	3 413	3 510	2 666	2 610	2 033	1 819	2 323	2 587
15/37 Total manufacturing	55 391	62 297	64 098	80 227	89 535	91 070	89 759	88 462	87 841	88 956
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	53	146	..	173	93	..	1
45 Construction	..	153	148	278	189	97	82	76	121	65
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	65 922	..	..	..	..	..	49 675	..	61 995
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	66 934	65 091	..	..	..	..	51 975	47 800	55 329	60 319
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	4 016	2 568	2 930	..	3 758	7 454	8 681
51 Wholesale trade	65 258	63 055	..	45 997	42 251	50 680	..	43 368	47 284	51 426
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 676	2 036	..	..	..	..	1 240	674	591	212
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60/64 Transport and communications	..	76	157	174	222	58	..	71	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	33	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
61 Water transport	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
62 Air transport	3	12	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	19	0	1	2	0	..	1	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	19	13	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	19	13	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
p.6599 Financial holding companies	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
6601 Life insurance	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	528	..	..	316	..	..	420	656	..	..
70 Real estate activities	7	14	..	..	4	4	4	9	5	0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	133	355	..	..	..	..	..	11	11	14
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	3	8	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	69	41	224	..	..	..	100	284	..	..
Not allocated	8 869	9 954	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	135 153	140 886	128 394	136 949	140 808	150 911	145 525	140 510	147 643	153 902

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification in 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire uniquement. Changement de classification industrielle en 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 18A - Tableau 18A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	71	143	90	92	..	..	162	207	84	83
10/14 Mining and quarrying	120	327	775	471	703	501	567	50	175	1 526
15/37 Total manufacturing	81 551	83 887	93 318	119 387	134 031	140 923	128 041	137 726	138 802	141 628
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	2 133	1 595	..	..	3 474	2 281	5 403	3 133
45 Construction	63	81	..	100	29	16	62	186	37	31
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	150 268	161 903	..	156 264	..	..	201 549	194 571	212 255	231 710
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	149 292	160 408	152 073	155 475	..	..	199 627	192 740	210 290	230 131
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	62 295	68 485	71 541	73 473
51 Wholesale trade	145 877	156 350	..	..	..	..	132 664	120 276	134 978	152 471
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	3 415	4 058	3 084	3 318	..	..	4 668	3 979	3 771	4 187
55 Hotels and restaurants	5	5	5	3	2	4	3	6	2	3
60/64 Transport and communications	163	342	..	35	..	17	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	34	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	1	0	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	0
61 Water transport	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	7	24	0	1	3	1	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	25	21	..	2	1	4	4	0	0	0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	25	21	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
p.6599 Financial holding companies	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
6601 Life insurance	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	681	974	..	..	..	1 008	..	798	678	..
70 Real estate activities	1	1	..	..	..	34	..	18	1	2
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	121	502	..	..	..	..	102	76	..	79
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	0	6	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	0	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	2
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	98	..	..	0	0	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated	18 751	22 332	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	250 824	268 673	249 310	277 909	312 895	354 613	333 855	335 021	356 756	378 111

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification in 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire uniquement. Changement de classification industrielle en 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 19A - Tableau 19A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	42	50	49	..	..	..	..	32	54	16
10/14 Mining and quarrying	166	360	605	851	348	310	181	179	708	688
15/37 Total manufacturing	18 215	21 809	26 316	25 854	31 851	36 424	35 742	36 633	36 665	36 765
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	49	103	..	159	94	..	1
45 Construction	..	69	32	80	35	19	36	23	50	35
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	34 170	..	..	..	..	..	26 153	..	36 436
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	33 510	33 904	33 949	..	..	..	27 893	27 072	33 083	35 873
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	2 128	1 348	1 494	..	2 497	6 428	7 123
51 Wholesale trade	33 425	33 808	..	26 902	24 132	25 734	..	24 518	26 581	28 661
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	85	96	40	..	..	..	89	57	74	89
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60/64 Transport and communications	..	14	16	61	106	14	..	8	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	6	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	0	0	2	0	..	0	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	8	6	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	248	..	..	48	..	..	198	231	..	..
70 Real estate activities	6	11	..	..	4	4	4	9	5	0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	88	128	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	6
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	21	..	..	..	..	..	89	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	21	17	17	..	..	0	0	4	..	..
Not allocated	4 962	4 373	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	57 246	60 831	61 288	56 115	58 385	64 785	64 442	64 572	71 188	73 941

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification in 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire uniquement. Changement de classification industrielle en 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 20A - Tableau 20A

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	35	58	49	39	73	88	91	103	82	79
10/14 Mining and quarrying	22	223	475	247	375	333	403	27	119	1 456
15/37 Total manufacturing	60 366	61 211	69 915	74 285	90 742	102 539	88 050	102 140	104 452	107 199
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	2 091	1 466	..	..	3 016	1 437	4 517	2 355
45 Construction	55	74	..	62	23	9	49	136	34	25
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	120 424	124 077	..	123 425	..	..	169 024	163 448	181 288	195 997
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	119 769	122 892	120 808	122 835	..	..	168 248	162 596	180 577	195 204
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	61 327	67 101	70 528	72 304
51 Wholesale trade	118 852	121 833	..	..	..	..	105 721	93 900	108 085	120 310
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	917	1 059	1 043	1 103	..	..	1 200	1 595	1 964	2 590
55 Hotels and restaurants	2	2	1	1	0	1	1	3	1	2
60/64 Transport and communications	32	119	19	9	..	6	..	8	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60/62 Total transport	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	..	0	1	3	0	0	0	..	0
65/67 Financial intermediation	20	15	..	2	1	4	4	0	0	0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	20	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	584	937	..	..	..	845	574	585	456	..
70 Real estate activities	1	1	0	..	..	19	0	0	0	0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	95	489	..	..	..	..	101	76	..	77
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	17	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0
Not allocated	10 320	12 013	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	191 222	197 656	193 969	199 524	225 132	267 187	260 633	267 291	290 492	307 111

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification in 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire uniquement. Changement de classification industrielle en 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)									
	Filiales étrangères (unités)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	70	66	57	54	51	58
10/14 Mining and quarrying	772	770	817	845	830	786
15/37 Total manufacturing	7 494	7 553	7 655	7 778	7 536	7 876
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	158	152	194	208	186	183
45 Construction	114	110	108	113	130	98
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	12 434	12 638	13 195	13 614	13 290	13 278
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	5 300	5 204	5 350	5 370	5 135	4 709
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	4 928	4 841	4 978	4 965	4 726	4 257
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	372	363	372	405	409	452
55 Hotels and restaurants	229	230	236	233	228	229
60/64 Transport and communications	664	685	665	680	644	928
60/63 Transport and storage	422
60/62 Total transport	164	177	194	196	195	180
60 Land transport	44	51	48	44	48	56
61 Water transport	84	85	88	93	85	76
62 Air transport	36	41	58	59	62	48
63 Auxiliary transport activities	242
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	260	268	252	259	246	506
65/67 Financial intermediation	1 930	1 999	2 135	2 235	2 209	2 136
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation	1 285	1 350	1 466	1 539	1 522	1 466
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	575	573	596	618	611	566
6601 Life insurance	138	145	149	157	157	135
6602 Pension funding	36
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	3 668	3 843	4 120	4 405	4 378	4 565
70 Real estate activities	127	139	155	176	176	210
71 Renting	248
72 Computer and related services	508	494	503	495	465	410
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	86	86	75	77	71	81
74 Other business activities	2 702	2 862	3 119	3 381	3 411	3 616
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	1 862	2 025	2 246	2 514	2 592	2 830
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	278	297	302	303	256	218
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	643	677	689	691	696	711
80 Education	35
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	219	233	232	239	246	255
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	170	186	184	191	194	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	21 042	21 289	22 026	22 612	22 023	22 279

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Thousands)									
	Filiales étrangères (milliers)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	65.5	69.8	71.7	68.9	61.3	70.1	64.4	58.6	61.3	61.4
10/14 Mining and quarrying	39.6	42.6	39.3	41.2	129.4	136.6	149.1	147.3	161.6	163.6
15/37 Total manufacturing	3 605.8	3 666.1	3 852.8	3 921.9	4 357.3	4 408.8	4 310.4	4 292.8	4 217.2	4 309.2
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	68.4	59.0	78.1	70.8	67.5	59.9
45 Construction	54.9	48.6	31.1	32.1	38.0	37.3	34.8	36.0	38.4	32.1
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 987.5	2 075.0	2 307.9	2 535.0	3 111.4	3 459.6	3 557.3	3 650.1	3 696.2	3 991.0
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	1 012.8	1 030.2	1 067.3	1 126.6	1 083.6	1 301.2	1 349.3	1 406.9	1 424.2	1 457.5
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	506.8	524.7	557.4	536.9	669.9	752.0	787.1	772.8	759.9	733.5
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	506.0	505.5	509.9	589.7	413.7	549.2	562.2	634.1	664.3	724.0
55 Hotels and restaurants	44.4	42.0	48.0	41.6	364.9	373.3	385.4	410.4	422.1	572.2
60/64 Transport and communications	149.0	159.7	195.8	246.7	221.8	237.6	228.2	243.4	236.2	378.9
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	162.6
60/62 Total transport	81.4	79.0	85.9	90.7	31.6	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.1	8.7	7.2	8.2	9.5	10.2	16.0
62 Air transport	3.8	4.0	6.2	6.3	5.9	9.0	11.2	11.3	11.5	7.8
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	30.3	36.9	48.4	84.8	104.8	114.5	105.2	105.5	92.6	216.3
65/67 Financial intermediation	164.4	172.4	198.2	225.7	253.0	286.7	294.7	307.3	287.1	242.8
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	74.7	82.1	88.5	109.6	121.3	139.3	144.5	142.5	130.6	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	4.3	2.6	2.5	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	107.4	116.8	115.8	127.3	118.7	..
6601 Life insurance	25.8	25.7	25.8	36.1	46.9	53.1	56.4	68.3	67.7	55.4
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	583.4	638.1	760.6	861.6	1 001.5	1 043.2	1 075.8	1 073.5	1 128.8	1 144.0
70 Real estate activities	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	6.7	11.9	14.4	15.5	8.5	9.7
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.0
72 Computer and related services	131.8	150.4	191.1	209.1	236.9	250.3	271.8	274.0	301.3	236.8
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	35.9	34.3	27.4	27.9	27.3	24.4
74 Other business activities	422.3	457.9	539.2	619.5	677.6	704.6	719.8	718.7	757.3	824.1
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	34.4	33.3	37.5	38.8	72.0	..	..	..	81.2	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	40.5	41.9	51.3	57.5	74.8	84.0	80.5	80.7	71.3	54.0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	33.6	32.7	38.0	32.9	186.5	217.5	223.9	208.4	197.6	195.6
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.1
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	48.3	61.9	63.3	63.3	53.7	48.6
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	23.6	27.1	34.4	30.0	34.3	37.6	41.0	42.7	32.3	..
Not allocated	170.2	174.7	177.0	174.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	5 923.5	6 076.8	6 479.8	6 773.1	7 765.8	8 171.4	8 194.1	8 255.6	8 242.2	8 617.2

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1997

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1997

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	6 479 800	2 307 900	1 067 300	48 000	195 800	198 200	760 600	38 000
Total OECD	4 782 610	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	851 500	451 800	..	5 400	..	27 100	..	..
Mexico	527 800	70 600	23 400	2 300	2 810	3 310	37 010	1 800
Japan	178 600	..	..	100	2 000	14 810	..	..
Korea	32 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	229 100	..	61 800	4 200	..	6 510	35 100	1 900
New Zealand	35 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	2 968 600	1 159 900	453 900	20 100	103 400	102 200	458 200	22 000
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	2 706 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	27 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	110 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	25 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	12 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	419 000	172 200	62 600	1 900	2 900	4 600	99 600	600
Germany	579 300	160 280	78 600	2 300	..	7 000	53 000	700
Greece	11 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	65 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	180 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	158 600	73 400	..	400	..	..	26 710	1 200
Portugal	31 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	143 100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	45 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	896 500	444 290	122 100	3 700	57 400	63 700	184 210	13 100
Czech Republic	32 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	37 100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	37 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	38 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	1 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	47 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	25 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	1 100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	3 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	20 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	1 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	3 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	44 100	21 890	1 200	..	..	510	..	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	138 400	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	61 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	108 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	38 800	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	51 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	129 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	57 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	110 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	99 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	102 100	22 100	..	..	..	920	..	10
Latin America, of which:	689 400	155 400	58 000	9 100	22 690	18 190	..	..
Argentina	81 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	298 800	48 500	26 000	1 400	1 200	3 410	16 200	200
Chile	41 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	8 171 400	3 459 600	1 301 200	373 300	237 600	286 700	1 043 200	217 500
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	1 051 700	572 700	305 000	70 000	..	34 300	..	..
Mexico	822 600	172 300	..	10 400	..	11 400	40 800	7 600
Japan	229 100	154 080	51 000	300	4 300	36 200	..	..
Korea	62 100	..	..	..	..	3 600	..	..
Australia	262 400	..	30 500	30 300	8 100	10 900	..	13 610
New Zealand	38 800	..	..	..	..	900	..	..
Europe	3 713 800	1 746 800	601 100	151 300	112 200	115 700	645 900	120 700
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	3 341 000	..	..	..	..	112 000	..	..
Austria	33 900	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	129 100	..	..	..	..	3 400	..	..
Denmark	36 800	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Finland	16 200	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
France	546 200	296 200	70 100	10 000	6 200	8 400	..	..
Germany	601 300	212 200	97 600	27 700	14 800	13 100	49 300	9 610
Greece	12 400	..	..	..	..	400	..	..
Ireland	90 500	..	..	..	..	1 800	..	..
Italy	204 400	..	..	..	..	3 900	..	..
Netherlands	168 400	..	33 700	500	8 900	1 800	29 900	..
Portugal	39 700	..	..	..	..	400	..	..
Spain	182 100	..	..	..	..	3 700	..	..
Sweden	92 100	..	..	..	..	1 400	..	..
United Kingdom	1 188 600	..	225 200	73 800	51 800	73 600	233 000	..
Czech Republic	48 000	..	..	..	..	400	..	..
Hungary	50 000	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	28 200	..	..	..	..	400	..	..
Poland	69 900	..	..	..	..	800	..	..
Slovak Republic	21 500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	54 900	..	..	..	..	1 200	..	..
Turkey	30 300	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	5 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	8 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	27 300	..	..	..	..	100	..	..
Slovenia	3 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	5 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	64 000	28 790	5 400	600	..	900	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	252 000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	76 100	..	..	..	..	10 900	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	97 200	..	..	..	..	8 500	..	..
India	70 800	..	..	..	..	1 200	..	..
Indonesia	61 600	..	..	..	..	5 200	..	..
Malaysia	123 200	..	..	..	..	2 900	..	..
Philippines	78 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	115 900	..	..	..	..	3 900	..	..
Thailand	101 400	..	..	..	..	3 300	..	..
Africa	137 200	..	..	4 300	..	1 300	..	720
Latin America, of which:	790 700	..	..	23 500	..	31 200	..	..
Argentina	102 200	..	..	..	..	10 300	..	..
Brazil	351 800	88 900	..	13 200	16 200	6 700	..	4 510
Chile	54 600	..	..	..	..	6 600	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

Units	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	8 617 200	3 991 000	1 457 500	572 200	378 900	242 800	1 144 000	195 600
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	1 065 100	618 000	345 000	81 800	..	21 900	88 100	..
Mexico	785 200	..	..	26 500	16 400	7 100	52 200	10 600
Japan	227 600	153 880	44 900	700	8 400	33 500	..	..
Korea	79 900	..	..	..	..	4 800	..	..
Australia	271 900	150 500	29 500	32 400	13 100	11 100	56 500	7 900
New Zealand	46 400	..	..	..	..	1 200	..	..
Europe	3 879 300	..	636 100	245 100	184 900	104 500	668 800	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	3 640 300	..	..	..	..	101 700	..	..
Austria	33 300	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	129 800	..	..	..	..	3 100	..	..
Denmark	38 300	..	..	..	..	500	..	..
Finland	19 600	..	..	..	..	300	..	..
France	562 800	..	64 300	..	14 700	8 200	..	..
Germany	601 700	..	101 500	22 700	24 200	7 800	51 100	..
Greece	15 800	..	..	..	..	400	..	..
Ireland	82 800	..	..	..	..	2 800	..	..
Italy	238 500	..	..	..	..	4 600	..	..
Netherlands	175 100	83 300	31 500	..	14 400	4 500	27 400	..
Portugal	31 300	..	..	..	..	800	..	..
Spain	197 200	..	..	..	..	4 800	..	..
Sweden	101 200	..	..	..	..	1 500	..	..
United Kingdom	1 166 300	773 700	269 100	133 700	78 700	59 800	185 200	47 200
Czech Republic	60 300	..	..	..	..	700	..	..
Hungary	51 300	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	33 400	..	..	..	..	300	..	..
Poland	90 700	..	..	..	..	1 300	..	..
Slovak Republic	34 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	67 300	..	..	..	..	1 800	..	..
Turkey	25 600	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	5 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	1 200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	18 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	54 000	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Slovenia	4 300	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	11 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	54 400	18 300	3 110	400	1 800	1 200	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	407 900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	75 200	..	..	..	..	10 100	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	117 800	..	..	..	..	7 000	..	..
India	165 600	..	..	..	..	2 800	..	..
Indonesia	59 700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	97 500	..	..	..	..	1 700	..	..
Philippines	83 900	..	..	..	..	3 200	..	..
Singapore	110 700	..	..	..	..	3 900	..	..
Thailand	114 400	..	..	..	..	6 000	..	..
Africa	160 800	..	19 800	2 700	..	1 500	..	..
Latin America, of which:	795 000	..	..	42 600	54 700	16 000	47 400	..
Argentina	81 500	..	..	..	..	3 000	..	..
Brazil	345 800	85 600	..	8 900	18 600	5 400	12 700	..
Chile	58 500	..	..	..	..	2 000	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (milliards de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	2	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
10/14 Mining and quarrying	8	9	10	9	65	92	91	95	114	139
15/37 Total manufacturing	830	900	941	939	1 107	1 175	1 147	1 177	1 329	1 525
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	33	59	75	41	32	35
45 Construction	8	9	9	11	15	11	11	11	10	12
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	594	653	725	780	996	1 167	1 198	1 190	1 376	1 524
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	385	413	442	457	616	733	754	716	855	952
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	348	372	399	409	557	661	667	620	741	820
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	37	41	43	48	59	72	87	95	114	132
55 Hotels and restaurants	3	3	3	3	16	17	18	18	21	25
60/64 Transport and communications	22	32	44	59	45	48	47	53	60	98
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
60/62 Total transport	13	14	12	17	8	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	3	4	2	2	4	5	6	6	8	9
62 Air transport	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	3
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	4	7	9	15	26	25	25	29	30	62
65/67 Financial intermediation	102	109	124	135	151	194	194	205	222	222
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	54	56	66	77	82	111	113	111	117	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	66	79	76	89	98	..
6601 Life insurance	17	17	17	19	23	31	31	39	42	45
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	73	86	103	117	130	133	141	151	164	163
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	1	2	3	3	5	6	7
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
72 Computer and related services	30	39	52	57	51	53	56	55	66	58
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	3	3	2	2	3	3
74 Other business activities	36	40	44	52	63	62	66	75	76	79
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	6	6	7	9	12	..	..	..	16	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	5	5	6	6	8	9	9	9	10	10
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	9	10	9	9	38	42	45	46	56	65
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	11	12	12	13	15	18
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	8	9	9	9	9	11	11	11	13	..
Not allocated	252	296	285	231	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	1 694	1 869	1 973	1 972	2 219	2 507	2 524	2 516	2 865	3 238

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1997

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1997

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	1 972 515	724 534	441 960	3 418	43 594	123 637	102 516	9 408
Total OECD	1 565 385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	246 449	79 091	..	561	..	13 730	6 523	912
Mexico	54 951	..	..	139	438	918	1 024	88
Japan	114 126	..	..	9	466	14 476	14 870	751
Korea	9 169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	55 651	21 714	11 211	272	2 136	..	..	451
New Zealand	8 137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	1 082 504	425 633	268 309	1 679	24 560	..	..	6 647
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	976 598	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	13 598	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	50 187	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	7 988	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	4 982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	119 902	..	..	232	390	2 564	..	777
Germany	183 603	44 300	..	133	..	..	..	463
Greece	3 935	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	30 260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	68 016	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	113 841	62 015	45 259	41	..	5 596	..	..
Portugal	8 028	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	40 778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	16 640	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	314 839	121 299	40 357	445	18 502	..	..	1 719
Czech Republic	3 031	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	4 169	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	12 912	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	5 030	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	66 668	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	8 034	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	306	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	3 069	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	134	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	305	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	9 656	2 855	673	..	..	..	..	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	12 137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	15 635	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	47 265	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	2 612	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	9 273	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	18 611	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	7 662	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	80 408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	14 745	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	22 182	3 512	..	..	..	..	..	10
Latin America, of which:	154 552	..	..	486	3 210	15 436	6 246	348
Argentina	19 489	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	58 580	..	4 158	80	211	1 827	2 807	145
Chile	9 275	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	2 507 433	1 167 130	732 542	16 676	48 244	194 139	133 339	42 191
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	338 058	119 279	83 578	2 460	2 824	16 026	11 186	3 203
Mexico	99 207	23 373	..	..	1 073	4 513	1 360	705
Japan	161 563	..	50 751	32	1 247	27 021	16 355	..
Korea	16 417	..	..	..	..	634	..	..
Australia	60 655	30 141	16 082	1 122	1 701	3 540	6 357	1 336
New Zealand	7 515	..	..	..	..	305	..	..
Europe	1 300 200	622 818	390 988	8 365	19 799	96 953	79 412	27 300
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	1 167 295	..	..	..	..	93 230	..	..
Austria	12 617	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	62 381	..	..	..	..	2 846	..	..
Denmark	9 705	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	6 816	..	..	..	..	76	..	..
France	124 681	..	32 114	837	1 158	2 789	..	..
Germany	197 526	..	55 270	1 714	2 409	12 735	7 688	2 360
Greece	3 739	..	..	..	..	156	..	..
Ireland	68 626	..	..	..	..	2 924	..	..
Italy	67 765	..	..	..	..	984	..	..
Netherlands	116 154	..	55 307	70	1 402	4 183	..	3 596
Portugal	7 731	..	..	..	..	130	..	..
Spain	45 978	..	..	..	..	1 034	..	..
Sweden	35 925	..	..	..	..	1 333	..	..
United Kingdom	407 651	206 996	88 210	3 322	9 177	63 690	33 271	9 327
Czech Republic	4 670	..	..	..	..	94	..	..
Hungary	7 296	..	..	..	..	44	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	19 129	..	..	..	..	146	..	..
Poland	8 556	..	..	..	..	318	..	..
Slovak Republic	1 163	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	75 511	..	..	..	..	2 807	..	..
Turkey	6 885	..	..	..	..	48	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	214	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	454	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	3 106	..	..	..	..	91	..	..
Slovenia	451	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	466	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	17 566	6 822	3 281	58	..	298	..	335
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	26 356	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	24 244	..	..	..	..	7 929	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	57 592	..	..	..	..	5 898	..	..
India	6 224	..	..	..	..	241	..	..
Indonesia	9 932	..	..	..	..	244	..	..
Malaysia	26 036	..	..	..	..	1 179	..	..
Philippines	10 204	..	..	..	..	492	..	..
Singapore	95 333	..	..	..	..	2 595	..	..
Thailand	16 585	..	..	..	..	1 440	..	..
Africa	34 377	12 928	9 899	212	..	298	..	101
Latin America, of which:	195 399	101 619	..	..	11 342	24 150	8 504	1 410
Argentina	24 991	..	..	..	..	1 859	..	..
Brazil	62 773	23 639	..	557	..	2 814	..	..
Chile	9 040	..	..	..	..	2 177	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

Millions of USD	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
Country of location								
All countries	3 238 471	1 523 772	951 932	24 853	97 962	221 785	162 574	64 665
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	416 435	142 614	100 914	4 085	5 901	18 967	8 783	..
Mexico	114 726	..	..	620	2 526	3 396	..	..
Japan	181 687	..	53 412	70	3 683	34 806	..	6 865
Korea	25 209	..	..	..	..	2 092	..	..
Australia	85 878	..	20 076	1 504	3 043	5 495	7 745	..
New Zealand	10 385	..	..	..	..	517	..	..
Europe	1 709 354	838 058	516 952	13 374	58 815	98 000	110 146	40 772
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	1 514 186	..	..	..	..	95 508	..	..
Austria	15 465	..	..	..	..	104	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	82 839	..	..	..	..	5 957	..	..
Denmark	12 317	..	..	..	..	450	..	..
Finland	10 116	..	..	..	..	79	..	..
France	163 038	..	35 519	1 376	3 211	3 418	16 194	..
Germany	252 097	..	78 478	1 904	5 480	7 124	9 165	3 534
Greece	6 239	..	..	..	..	255	..	..
Ireland	121 189	..	..	..	..	2 717	..	..
Italy	99 146	..	..	..	..	1 620	..	..
Netherlands	140 028	..	54 022	86	5 524	6 374	8 322	..
Portugal	9 247	..	..	..	..	324	..	..
Spain	68 799	..	..	..	..	2 090	..	..
Sweden	54 011	..	..	..	..	703	..	..
United Kingdom	436 246	239 203	98 932	5 890	21 174	63 072	37 530	12 606
Czech Republic	9 609	..	..	..	..	235	..	..
Hungary	10 111	..	..	..	..	144	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	27 361	..	..	..	..	149	..	..
Poland	16 671	..	..	..	..	666	..	..
Slovak Republic	5 022	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	135 159	..	..	..	..	2 094	..	..
Turkey	10 359	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	362	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	2 031	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	10 514	..	..	..	..	66	..	..
Slovenia	700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	1 408	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	20 352	6 019	..	..	..	446	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	60 435	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	31 109	..	..	..	..	10 085	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	63 096	..	..	..	..	5 533	..	..
India	13 100	..	..	..	..	243	..	..
Indonesia	11 553	..	..	..	..	369	..	..
Malaysia	35 182	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	11 347	..	..	..	..	587	..	..
Singapore	122 200	..	..	..	..	3 433	..	..
Thailand	27 755	..	..	..	..	2 724	..	..
Africa	50 008	15 424	..	..	..	341	..	..
Latin America, of which:	242 874	..	..	1 309	12 020	33 103	..	..
Argentina	21 194	..	..	..	..	536	..	..
Brazil	71 495	..	12 438	442	3 198	2 655	1 111	..
Chile	9 152	..	..	..	..	734	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 10B - Tableau 10B
VALUE ADDED BY INDUSTRY
VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	606	541	596	526	595	758	662	346	925	1 175
10/14 Mining and quarrying	4 119	4 311	4 512	3 787	38 552	57 622	56 900	58 088	71 130	94 662
15/37 Total manufacturing	238 901	250 351	254 623	246 991	316 300	315 697	299 393	308 965	344 406	390 714
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	10 466	11 046	11 066	8 102	10 340	9 545
45 Construction	2 504	2 524	1 509	1 793	1 756	1 661	1 289	1 446	1 860	2 192
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	119 763	130 713	147 789	158 325	198 727	219 842	216 347	224 659	269 117	326 048
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	64 895	66 330	66 915	68 615	91 273	117 212	113 780	115 695	134 106	154 000
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	54 320	54 472	55 909	56 261	76 774	99 554	92 223	92 784	106 909	121 597
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	10 575	11 858	11 006	12 354	14 499	17 658	21 557	22 911	27 197	32 403
55 Hotels and restaurants	1 187	1 269	1 540	1 439	7 432	7 504	7 332	7 512	8 417	11 586
60/64 Transport and communications	7 513	9 382	11 290	16 500	12 065	12 022	9 640	12 965	16 722	33 023
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 980
60/62 Total transport	4 134	4 203	3 634	4 119	1 780	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	71	75	88	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	933	1 176	494	572	506	1 146	1 233	851	1 479	2 020
62 Air transport	109	128	240	278	186	396	709	644	765	564
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	1 036	1 631	2 287	5 272	7 129	5 428	3 071	6 285	7 806	22 043
65/67 Financial intermediation	13 831	16 970	22 299	22 281	25 292	19 655	22 965	23 997	32 213	38 570
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	5 707	6 460	9 737	10 243	10 651	9 088	13 396	7 727	10 794	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	- 5 425	- 5 684	- 5 929	- 6 146	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	13 028	8 538	7 451	13 106	17 151	..
6601 Life insurance	3 723	4 116	4 250	4 907	8 597	5 428	7 004	10 530	10 589	10 920
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	30 404	34 647	43 887	47 755	52 010	50 968	50 373	51 482	61 984	70 462
70 Real estate activities	218	191	236	355	1 107	1 208	1 160	1 988	1 821	2 585
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 752
72 Computer and related services	10 335	13 190	19 533	20 571	21 089	21 720	20 971	21 545	26 490	25 124
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	1 376	1 230	1 280	1 347	1 517	1 706
74 Other business activities	16 910	18 614	21 210	23 661	23 915	22 042	21 914	21 304	26 364	35 295
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	3 071	3 293	3 692	4 248	2 163	..	..	..	1 164	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	3 096	3 201	3 383	3 622	4 517	4 972	4 787	4 489	4 938	4 828
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	1 934	2 115	1 859	1 733	10 655	12 483	12 258	13 008	15 675	18 407
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	715
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	2 214	2 666	2 575	2 786	3 234	4 085
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	1 516	1 838	1 681	1 612	1 955	2 133	1 978	2 160	2 484	..
Not allocated	99 683	109 870	111 838	94 847	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	465 576	498 310	520 867	506 269	566 396	606 626	585 657	601 606	697 778	824 336

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 11B - Tableau 11B

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 1997

VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 1997

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	520 867	147 789	66 915	1 540	11 290	22 299	43 887	1 859
Total OECD	415 530	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	56 454	18 993	..	245	..	3 939	..	..
Mexico	11 816	1 288	661	49	28	19	516	15
Japan	26 578	..	..	9	145	2 424	..	..
Korea	2 343	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australia	19 048	..	2 149	104	..	1 173	2 152	75
New Zealand	2 936	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Europe	297 441	82 517	39 753	804	5 789	8 580	26 187	1 402
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	276 822	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3 932	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	14 050	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2 470	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	2 141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	36 869	10 818	5 287	143	127	667	4 442	152
Germany	57 336	10 874	4 693	59	..	1 764	3 595	72
Greece	1 320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	11 677	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	21 709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	19 162	6 382	..	25	..	..	2 280	439
Portugal	2 696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	9 664	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	4 741	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	89 055	27 241	7 692	95	3 452	5 570	10 057	375
Czech Republic	1 005	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	1 170	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	6 248	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	7 977	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkey	2 178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	635	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	4 294	744	98	..	..	89	..	0
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	3 194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	3 011	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	7 053	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	684	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	5 352	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	4 903	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Philippines	2 124	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	9 379	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thailand	3 493	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Africa	8 530	855	..	..	..	102	..	0
Latin America, of which:	49 886	11 366	4 204	238	1 398	2 822	..	..
Argentina	6 733	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	23 642	2 841	1 242	34	- 13	126	1 449	2
Chile	3 027	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 12B - Tableau 12B

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2000

VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2000

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	606 626	219 842	117 212	7 504	12 022	19 655	50 968	12 483
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	73 483	20 534	10 995	1 300	..	1 501	..	..
Mexico	19 799	4 240	..	207	..	854	577	339
Japan	36 359	18 501	8 542	28	270	1 751	..	..
Korea	4 445	..	..	..	..	313	..	..
Australia	20 506	..	4 006	538	492	760	..	416
New Zealand	1 591	..	..	..	..	63	..	..
Europe	328 862	126 538	70 372	4 161	4 667	7 277	32 167	7 896
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	308 709	..	..	..	..	11 941	..	..
Austria	3 390	..	..	..	..	- 19	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	13 910	..	..	..	..	493	..	..
Denmark	3 189	..	..	..	..	20	..	..
Finland	1 975	..	..	..	..	9	..	..
France	35 955	15 250	6 543	402	80	787	..	..
Germany	60 330	25 492	18 447	837	690	850	3 981	686
Greece	881	..	..	..	..	41	..	..
Ireland	16 420	..	..	..	..	496	..	..
Italy	20 840	..	..	..	..	39	..	..
Netherlands	20 501	..	6 285	39	65	388	1 426	..
Portugal	3 285	..	..	..	..	- 21	..	..
Spain	10 461	..	..	..	..	- 28	..	..
Sweden	6 695	..	..	..	..	- 49	..	..
United Kingdom	110 877	..	19 652	1 748	2 434	8 934	13 973	..
Czech Republic	1 301	..	..	..	..	22	..	..
Hungary	1 258	..	..	..	..	3	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	9 242	..	..	..	..	20	..	..
Poland	2 018	..	..	..	..	40	..	..
Slovak Republic	177	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	1 122	..	..	..	..	- 4 854	..	..
Turkey	1 873	..	..	..	..	13	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	65	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	401	..	..	..	..	73	..	..
Slovenia	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	107	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	7 564	1 618	654	13	..	122	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	5 495	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	3 935	..	..	..	..	878	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	8 600	..	..	..	..	1 359	..	..
India	1 615	..	..	..	..	- 62	..	..
Indonesia	6 042	..	..	..	..	39	..	..
Malaysia	5 205	..	..	..	..	123	..	..
Philippines	2 600	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Singapore	13 116	..	..	..	..	516	..	..
Thailand	3 867	..	..	..	..	198	..	..
Africa	13 785	..	..	71	..	91	..	- 179
Latin America, of which:	48 439	..	..	469	..	3 611	..	..
Argentina	7 733	..	..	..	..	146	..	..
Brazil	18 783	4 789	..	200	1 252	590	..	158
Chile	2 172	..	..	..	..	310	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 13B - Tableau 13B

VALUE ADDED BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION, 2004

VALEUR AJOUTÉE PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION EN 2004

<i>Millions of USD</i>								
<i>Country of location</i>	GRAND TOTAL	TOTAL SERVICES	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Hotels and restaurants	Transport, storage and communications	Financial intermediation	Real estate, renting and business activities	Community, social and personal services
All countries	824 336	326 048	154 000	11 586	33 023	38 570	70 462	18 407
Total OECD	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	94 205	30 049	16 484	1 916	..	2 656	4 365	..
Mexico	22 383	..	..	205	967	560	993	313
Japan	46 491	26 207	8 121	39	1 246	8 303	..	..
Korea	6 902	..	..	..	..	784	..	..
Australia	29 853	13 472	5 006	663	1 283	1 062	4 918	539
New Zealand	3 065	..	..	..	..	148	..	..
Europe	460 010	..	94 543	6 549	20 376	16 297	46 153	..
European Union-25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union-15	415 617	..	..	..	..	15 969	..	..
Austria	4 576	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
Belgium-Luxembourg	17 707	..	..	..	..	- 99	..	..
Denmark	5 475	..	..	..	..	92	..	..
Finland	2 899	..	..	..	..	6	..	..
France	47 717	..	8 447	..	1 184	1 135	..	..
Germany	74 184	..	22 324	1 018	2 031	778	3 511	..
Greece	2 778	..	..	..	..	43	..	..
Ireland	27 022	..	..	..	..	224	..	..
Italy	29 292	..	..	..	..	383	..	..
Netherlands	28 220	12 211	5 546	..	1 622	815	3 431	..
Portugal	5 179	..	..	..	..	40	..	..
Spain	14 821	..	..	..	..	333	..	..
Sweden	11 028	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
United Kingdom	132 527	65 283	21 458	2 735	9 381	12 000	15 366	4 344
Czech Republic	2 974	..	..	..	..	- 8	..	..
Hungary	2 337	..	..	..	..	9	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	14 329	..	..	..	..	7	..	..
Poland	4 604	..	..	..	..	170	..	..
Slovak Republic	1 485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	17 636	..	..	..	..	276	..	..
Turkey	3 698	..	..	..	..	11	..	..
Non-OECD Europe, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Baltic countries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	620	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	2 703	..	..	..	..	- 8	..	..
Slovenia	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	434	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Near and Middle East	7 634	1 568	397	18	91	145	..	..
Other non-OECD Asia, of which:	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	13 336	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese Taipei	5 927	..	..	..	..	1 552	..	..
Hong Kong (China)	8 345	..	..	..	..	1 540	..	..
India	3 937	..	..	..	..	30	..	..
Indonesia	7 071	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	6 526	..	..	..	..	152	..	..
Philippines	3 086	..	..	..	..	89	..	..
Singapore	13 353	..	..	..	..	870	..	..
Thailand	6 875	..	..	..	..	249	..	..
Africa	23 519	..	2 372	54	..	138	..	..
Latin America, of which:	59 798	..	..	796	2 716	3 789	3 134	..
Argentina	7 334	..	..	..	..	94	..	..
Brazil	18 261	4 383	..	440	870	474	455	..
Chile	2 994	..	..	..	..	114	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 14B - Tableau 14B

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	472	518	499	452	501	635
10/14 Mining and quarrying	4 952	4 983	5 333	5 797	6 365	6 992
15/37 Total manufacturing	131 389	129 510	125 889	129 358	140 686	156 713
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	2 059	1 879	2 057	1 880	1 822	1 634
45 Construction	1 423	1 283	1 135	1 115	1 376	1 592
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	114 628	126 068	129 794	130 317	142 868	159 168
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	37 974	44 405	45 059	44 926	49 656	52 637
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	32 047	36 551	37 040	36 460	39 138	40 678
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	5 927	7 854	8 019	8 466	10 518	11 959
55 Hotels and restaurants	4 288	4 402	4 574	4 761	5 322	6 567
60/64 Transport and communications	7 708	8 301	8 232	8 308	8 769	17 623
60/63 Transport and storage	5 844
60/62 Total transport	1 056	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport
61 Water transport	266	260	273	348	378	530
62 Air transport	155	254	345	372	436	292
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	4 072	4 324	4 270	3 926	3 668	11 779
65/67 Financial intermediation	18 163	21 816	23 176	22 741	23 789	22 938
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation	11 996	15 275	16 158	14 583	14 959	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding	4 738	4 790	5 017	5 770	5 862	..
6601 Life insurance	1 667	1 811	2 067	2 683	2 842	2 519
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	40 276	40 098	41 381	42 416	47 322	50 817
70 Real estate activities	292	337	332	409	280	409
71 Renting	1 758
72 Computer and related services	14 954	14 653	14 988	15 452	17 737	16 549
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development	1 141	980	1 036	1 086	1 163	1 348
74 Other business activities	22 280	22 638	23 560	23 994	26 663	30 753
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.	4 547	..	..	..	6 520	..
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	3 644	3 835	3 793	3 886	3 677	3 433
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	6 219	7 047	7 371	7 163	8 009	8 586
80 Education	544
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	1 000	1 115	1 226	1 233	1 236	1 388
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	760	796	814	842	806	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	254 923	264 241	264 707	268 919	293 618	326 734

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 15B - Tableau 15B

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	5	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	8	16	10	12	11	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	16 388	18 455	17 383	18 736	19 819	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	0	2	1	1	2	..
45 Construction	0	0	0	0	0	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	1 743	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	516	559	..	..	700	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	515	553	739	610	692	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1	6	..	..	8	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	2	2	3	3	..
60/64 Transport and communications	1	11	6	12	15	..
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	1	11	3	11	15	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	1	3	..	14	1	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	999	1 135	1 093	..	..
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	0	0	..
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	0	6	4	1	2	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	396	561	779	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	1	1	0	0	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	18 144	20 457	19 702	21 063	22 793	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 16B - Tableau 16B

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Units)									
	Filiales étrangères (unités)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	100	..	..	..	..	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	100	..	..	..	..	..
15/37 Total manufacturing	108 500	..	..	..	..	..
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	10	..	..	..	..	..
45 Construction	0	..	..	..	..	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	14 790	..	..	..	..	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	4 010	..	..	..	..	..
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles
51 Wholesale trade	4 000	..	..	..	..	..
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	10	..	..	..	..	..
55 Hotels and restaurants	10	..	..	..	..	..
60/64 Transport and communications	10	..	..	..	..	..
60/63 Transport and storage
60/62 Total transport
60 Land transport
61 Water transport
62 Air transport
63 Auxiliary transport activities
64 Post and telecommunications
641 Post and courier activities
642 Telecommunications	10	..	..	..	..	..
65/67 Financial intermediation	0	..	..	..	..	..
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance
651 Monetary intermediation
659 Other financial intermediation
p.6599 Financial holding companies
66 Insurance and pension funding
6601 Life insurance
6602 Pension funding
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	10 010	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	0	..	..	..	..	..
71 Renting
72 Computer and related services
722 Software consultancy & supply
73 Research and development
74 Other business activities
741 Legal, account., bookkeep., etc.
7415 Management holding comp.
743 Advertising	0	..	..	..	..	..
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	920	..	..	..	..	..
80 Education
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	10	..	..	..	..	..
Not allocated
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	123 500	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 17B - Tableau 17B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	189	62	99	132	185	177	94	149	216	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	523	754	932	599	1 558	1 045	1 302	880	1 418	1 769
15/37 Total manufacturing	110 237	120 259	135 082	130 283	134 468	139 995	128 062	118 000	120 999	125 168
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	4	3	4	..	1	2
45 Construction	173	327	324	..	..	674	604	669	862	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	57 256	63 510	70 952	..	..	60 711	60 556	..	51 954	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	55 116	61 140	67 953	61 434	50 345	57 480	57 192	47 895	48 960	52 374
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	53 767	59 543	66 046	58 704	47 257	53 902	53 231	43 660	43 836	46 318
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	1 349	1 597	1 907	2 730	3 088	3 578	3 961	4 235	5 124	6 056
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	1	1	1	53	76	..	..	..	99
60/64 Transport and communications	226	228	309	..	224	..	228	300	260	489
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	286
60/62 Total transport	6	7	4	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	213	219	303	..	39	..	34	108	49	203
65/67 Financial intermediation	22	24	22	27	8	4	10	13	14	6
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	22	24	22	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	14	20	13	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 860	2 080	..	1 906	1 908	2 094	..	..	..	1 988
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42
72 Computer and related services	1 340	1 562	2 112	1 433	..	..	..	..	..	1 593
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	32	35	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	847
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	15	18	16	8	12	..	..	201	131	..
Not allocated	3 032	3 048	5 366	4 448	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	171 410	187 960	212 755	199 929	190 547	202 605	190 622	170 735	175 450	184 143

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 18B - Tableau 18B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	566	582	674	571	721	869	584	759	830	569
10/14 Mining and quarrying	904	1 090	1 071	1 064	6 145	9 857	11 360	9 256	11 867	14 006
15/37 Total manufacturing	112 134	125 531	135 534	145 426	157 687	182 809	168 682	166 686	167 837	182 380
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	2	..	155	3	4	..
45 Construction	..	26	..	..	..	29	51	74	66	13
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	12 435	..	..	..	..	19 589	20 356	30 774	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	12 103	13 604	13 406	16 605	17 196	18 502	19 590	30 085	33 583
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	11 748	12 038	13 525	13 351	16 442	17 067	18 319	19 502	29 661	32 993
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	65	79	55	163	129	183	88	424	590
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	1
60/64 Transport and communications	..	23	..	..	..	..	52	..	57	76
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71
60/62 Total transport	0	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	..	23	..	..	..	..	2	..	0	5
65/67 Financial intermediation	1	1	2	10	0	0	..	..	0	0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	1	1	2	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	324	309	1 108	804	..	..	..	..	..	..
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	151	145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	7	4	..	..	4	2	3	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	0	0	0	..	58	137	..	..	365
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	2	..
Not allocated	10 354	12 663	14 988	10 368	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	136 281	152 327	167 057	171 818	182 246	211 912	200 421	197 134	211 378	231 518

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 19B - Tableau 19B

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	173	58	77	108	148	154	90	145	206	..
10/14 Mining and quarrying	232	265	323	244	679	555	749	404	473	729
15/37 Total manufacturing	91 932	100 117	114 374	109 271	108 350	118 611	106 864	98 428	100 901	102 738
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	3	3	3	..	1	1
45 Construction	54	35	294	..	..	625	552	615	859	..
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	53 000	58 948	66 070	..	..	55 286	55 485	..	46 839	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	51 201	56 866	63 383	57 956	46 189	52 427	52 511	43 359	44 210	47 124
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	50 382	55 767	61 985	56 210	43 951	50 154	49 717	40 372	40 720	42 632
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	819	1 099	1 398	1 746	2 238	2 273	2 794	2 987	3 490	4 492
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	1	1	1	25	21	..	..	..	21
60/64 Transport and communications	47	77	73	..	206	..	201	249	223	392
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	224
60/62 Total transport	5	6	3	43	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	41	70	69	..	36	..	24	84	48	168
65/67 Financial intermediation	15	22	19	25	4	4	9	12	13	1
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	15	22	19	25	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	11	19	12	15	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	1 718	1 961	..	1 773	1 616	1 840	..	..	..	1 783
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
72 Computer and related services	1 318	1 553	2 101	1 379	..	..	..	..	..	1 546
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	0	0	0	0	6	0	0	0	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	18	22	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	714
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	15	18	11	6	11	..	..	201	131	..
Not allocated	2 231	1 936	3 927	3 367	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	147 622	161 359	185 065	173 431	158 575	175 234	163 743	145 917	149 279	154 812

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 20B - Tableau 20B

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

By industry (ISIC Rev. 3)	Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD)									
	Filiales étrangères (millions de USD)									
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
01/05 Agriculture, hunting, forestry, fishing	451	498	638	552	702	860	575	759	825	528
10/14 Mining and quarrying	441	556	598	607	3 836	5 728	7 699	7 342	8 781	10 309
15/37 Total manufacturing	99 930	113 845	120 004	129 969	138 636	158 988	146 604	144 658	144 355	157 625
40/41 Electricity, gas and water supply	..	..	..	..	0	..	152	0	0	..
45 Construction	..	15	..	..	..	24	45	68	59	11
50/93 TOTAL SERVICES	..	10 726	..	..	..	..	17 522	17 617	27 197	..
50/52 Wholesale and retail trade, repair	..	10 433	11 945	11 314	14 869	15 873	16 501	16 964	26 609	29 236
50 Sale and repair of motor vehicles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Wholesale trade	10 363	10 372	11 873	11 261	14 713	15 863	16 457	16 885	26 479	28 919
52 Retail trade, repair of pers. goods	..	61	72	53	156	10	44	79	130	317
55 Hotels and restaurants	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	4	0
60/64 Transport and communications	0	16	..	..	..	..	46	..	43	65
60/63 Transport and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62
60/62 Total transport	0	0	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60 Land transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61 Water transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Air transport	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Auxiliary transport activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Post and telecommunications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
641 Post and courier activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
642 Telecommunications	0	16	..	..	..	..	2	..	0	3
65/67 Financial intermediation	1	1	1	4	0	0	..	..	0	0
65 Financial interm. exc. insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
651 Monetary intermediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
659 Other financial intermediation	1	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
p.6599 Financial holding companies	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
66 Insurance and pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6601 Life insurance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6602 Pension funding	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
67 Activities auxiliary to fin. interm.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70/74 Real estate, renting & business act.	291	276	994	778	..	..	..	..	417	..
70 Real estate activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
71 Renting	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Computer and related services	150	145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
722 Software consultancy & supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
73 Research and development	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74 Other business activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
741 Legal, account., bookkeep.,etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7415 Management holding comp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
743 Advertising	..	1	4	..	..	3	2	3	0	0
80/93 Community, social & personal serv.	0	0	0	0	..	..	123	..	121	284
80 Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92 Recreation, cultural, sporting act.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
921 Motion picture, radio & TV act.	0	0	0	0	2	1	3	2	2	..
Not allocated	6 783	7 748	9 592	6 549	..	..	..	..	..	..
01/93 GRAND TOTAL	118 359	133 388	143 841	149 925	158 958	182 555	172 597	170 444	181 217	198 559

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification en 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

UNITED STATES

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, US Department of Commerce. Most of the data are based on annual and benchmark surveys which cover US business enterprises in which a foreign person owned (or controlled) a direct (or indirect) interest of 10% or more at the end of the US business enterprise's fiscal year. The last benchmark surveys were conducted in 1992, 1997 and 2002. They provide benchmarks for deriving current universe estimates of direct investment from sample data collected in non-benchmark years. Between benchmark years, smaller affiliates are exempted from reporting; however, data for these affiliates are statistically estimated so that all estimates -- benchmark and non-benchmark alike -- represent universe totals. The Bureau of Economic Analysis also publishes data on majority-owned affiliates (those in which the foreign parents' ownership share exceeds 50%). The data in this publication relate to all affiliates up to 1996, and to majority foreign-owned affiliates as from 1997. The data are electronically released annually and are also available on the Web site of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.doc.gov).

National totals: no data collected from enterprises are available for the United States.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

Up to 1996, the industrial classification used is ISI (national classification), converted to ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all variables up to 1996:

- *Mining and quarrying (ISIC 10 to 14)* excludes Oil and natural gas extraction.
- *Total manufacturing (ISIC 15 to 37)* excludes Petroleum and coal products.
- *Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40+41)* is included in *Transport, storage and communications (ISIC 60 to 64)*.
- *Total services (ISIC 50 to 99)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651)*, Petroleum tanker operations, Petroleum and natural gas pipelines, Petroleum storage for hire, Petroleum wholesale trade and Gasoline service stations. It includes *Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40+41)*.
- *Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles (ISIC 50 to 52)* and its components include Eating and drinking places. They exclude Petroleum wholesale trade, Gasoline

service stations, Automotive parking, repair and other services and Miscellaneous repair services.

- *Sale and repair of motor vehicles (ISIC 50)* is included in *Wholesale trade (ISIC 51)* and in *Retail trade (ISIC 52)*.
- *Hotels and restaurants (ISIC 55)* excludes Eating and drinking places (included in *Retail trade*).
- *Transport, storage and communications (ISIC 60 to 64)* includes *Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40+41)*. This category excludes Petroleum tanker operations, Petroleum and gas pipelines and Petroleum storage for hire.
- *Total transports (ISIC 60 to 62)* includes *Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies (ISIC 63)*.
- *Land transport (ISIC 60)* excludes Petroleum and natural gas pipelines.
- *Financial intermediation (ISIC 65 to 67)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651)*.
- *Real estate, renting and business services (ISIC 70 to 74)* includes Amusement and recreation services, Educational services, Automotive parking, repair and other services and Miscellaneous repair services.
- *Other business activities (ISIC 74)* includes Amusement and recreation services, Automotive parking, repair and other services, Miscellaneous repair services, Research, development and testing services.
- *Community, social and personal services (ISIC 75 to 99)* excludes Amusement and recreation services and Educational services.
- *Not allocated industries* are all Petroleum industries: Oil and gas extraction, Petroleum and coal products, Petroleum wholesale trade, Petroleum tanker operations, Petroleum and natural gas pipelines, Petroleum storage for hire, Gasoline service stations.
- *Grand total (ISIC 01 to 99)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651)*.

From 1997 onwards, data are classified according to NAICS (North American Industrial Classification System), which provides a better comparability with ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all variables as from 1997:

- *Total manufacturing (ISIC 15 to 37)* excludes part of ISIC 22.
- *Total services (ISIC 50 to 99)* includes part of ISIC 22 and excludes Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651).
- *Telecommunications (ISIC 642)* includes TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921).
- *Financial intermediation (ISIC 65 to 67)* excludes Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651).

- *Other financial intermediation (ISIC 659)* excludes Financial holding companies (part of ISIC 6599).
- *Real estate, renting and business activities* excludes Software publishers (ISIC 722) and includes Waste management and remediation services (part of ISIC 90).
- *Computer and related services* excludes Software publishers (ISIC 722) which are included in *Community, social and personal services (ISIC 75 to 99)*, because they are not available separately from Publishing industries.
- *Other business activities (ISIC 74)* includes Waste management and remediation services (part of ISIC 90).
- *Community, social and personal services (ISIC 75 to 99)* excludes Waste management and remediation services (part of ISIC 90) and TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921); but includes part of ISIC 22 and ISIC 722).
- *Motion picture and video activities (ISIC 921)* excludes TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921).
- *Grand total (ISIC 01 to 99)* excludes Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651).

The industry classification system used in the 2002 benchmark survey and in further surveys is based on the 2002 revision to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For most industries, the classifications under this new system are identical to those in the NAICS-based industry classification system used in the benchmark and annual surveys for 1997-2001. The major change under the new classification system is the addition of several new industries in the information sector (internet activities). The main changes are:

- *Telecommunications (ISIC 642)* includes TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921), information services (part of ISIC 74) and data processing services (part of ISIC 72).
- *Computer and related services (ISIC 72)* excludes data processing services.
- *Other business activities (ISIC 74)* excludes Information services.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is defined as the number of non-bank affiliates, which means the number of business enterprises located in the United States which are directly or indirectly owned or controlled by a foreign person to the extent of 10% or more of its securities for an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest for an unincorporated business enterprise, including a branch. Prior to 1997, the data cover affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income above USD 1 million; from 1997 to 2001, affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income of more than USD 3 million. Beginning in 2002, this threshold was raised to USD 10 million. Each report covers a fully consolidated US business enterprise, which may consist of a number of individual companies. The number of companies consolidated is substantially higher than the number of affiliates. For example, in 2002, for non-bank affiliates, the figures were 29 985 and 4 963, respectively. The number of establishments, which is not available from the benchmark survey, would be even higher.

- *Number of employees* consists of the number of full-time and part-time employees on the payroll at the end of the fiscal year.
- *Turnover* is defined as sales of goods and services, plus investment income included in “sales or gross operating revenues” in the income statement (mostly finance and insurance affiliates).
- *Value added* is called gross product and is defined as the sum of employee compensation, profit-type return, net interest paid, indirect business taxes and capital consumption allowance.
- *Compensation of employees* consists of wages and salaries of employees and employer expenditures for all employee benefit plans.
- *R&D* expenditure is defined as the amount of R&D performed by the affiliate, for themselves and for others.
- *Number of researchers* is called R&D employment, and consists of all employees engaged in research and development, including managers, scientists, engineers, and other professional and technical employees.
- *Total exports* is defined as the US merchandise exports shipped by affiliates. It excludes exports of services.
- *Total imports* is defined as the US merchandise imports shipped to affiliates. It excludes imports of services.
- *Intra-firm exports* is defined as the US exports shipped by affiliates to the foreign parent company. Exports of services are excluded.
- *Intra-firm imports* is defined as the imports shipped to affiliates from the foreign parent company. Imports of services are excluded.

Geographical breakdown

The breakdown is by country of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, US Department of Commerce. Most of the data are based on annual and benchmark surveys which cover all non-bank affiliates of non-bank US parents. All foreign affiliates in which the combined direct and indirect ownership interest of all US parents exceeds 10% are covered by the survey. However, in order to reduce respondent burden, most of the detailed data are only collected on majority-owned affiliates (those affiliates in which the combined direct and indirect ownership interest of all US parents exceeds 50%). The data in this publication relate to majority-owned affiliates. The data are electronically released annually and are also available on the Web site of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.doc.gov).

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

Up to 1998, the industrial classification used is ISI (national classification), converted to ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all years and variables up to 1998:

- *Mining and quarrying (ISIC 10 to 14)* excludes Oil and natural gas extraction.
- *Total manufacturing (ISIC 15 to 37)* excludes Petroleum and coal products.
- *Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40+41)* is included in *Transport, storage and communications (ISIC 60 to 64)*.
- *Total services (ISIC 50 to 99)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651)*, Petroleum tanker operations, Petroleum and natural gas pipelines, Petroleum storage for hire, Petroleum wholesale trade and Gasoline service stations. It includes *Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40+41)*.
- *Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles (ISIC 50 to 52)* and its components include Eating and drinking places. They exclude Petroleum wholesale trade, Gasoline service stations, Automotive parking, repair and other services and Miscellaneous repair services.
- *Sale and repair of motor vehicles (ISIC 50)* is included in *Wholesale trade (ISIC 51)* and in *Retail trade (ISIC 52)*.
- *Hotels and restaurants (ISIC 55)* excludes Eating and drinking places (included in *Retail trade*).
- *Transport, storage and communications (ISIC 60 to 64)* includes *Electricity, gas and water supply (ISIC 40+41)*. This category excludes Petroleum tanker operations, Petroleum and gas pipelines and Petroleum storage for hire.
- *Total transports (ISIC 60 to 62)* includes *Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies (ISIC 63)*.
- *Land transport (ISIC 60)* excludes Petroleum and natural gas pipelines.
- *Financial intermediation (ISIC 65 to 67)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651)*.
- *Real estate, renting and business services (ISIC 70 to 74)* includes Amusement and recreation services, Educational services, Automotive parking, repair and other services and Miscellaneous repair services.

- *Other business activities (ISIC 74)* includes Amusement and recreation services, Automotive parking, repair and other services, Miscellaneous repair services, Research, development and testing services.
- *Community, social and personal services (ISIC 75 to 99)* excludes Amusement and recreation services and Educational services.
- *Not allocated industries* are all Petroleum industries: Oil and gas extraction, Petroleum and coal products, Petroleum wholesale trade, Petroleum tanker operations, Petroleum and natural gas pipelines, Petroleum storage for hire, Gasoline service stations.
- *Grand total (ISIC 01 to 99)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651)*.

From 1999 onwards, data are classified according to NAICS (North American Industrial Classification System), which provides a better comparability with ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all variables as from 1999:

- *Total manufacturing (ISIC 15 to 37)* excludes part of ISIC 22.
- *Total services (ISIC 50 to 99)* includes part of ISIC 22 and excludes Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651).
- *Sale and repair of motor vehicles (ISIC 50)* is included in *Wholesale trade (ISIC 51)* and in *Retail trade (ISIC 52)*.
- *Telecommunications (ISIC 642)* includes TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921).
- *Financial intermediation (ISIC 65 to 67)* excludes Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651).
- *Other financial intermediation (ISIC 659)* excludes Financial holding companies (part of ISIC 6599).
- *Real estate, renting and business activities* excludes Software publishers (ISIC 722) and includes Waste management and remediation services (part of ISIC 90).
- *Computer and related services* excludes Software publishers (ISIC 722) which are included in *Community, social and personal services (ISIC 75 to 99)*, because they are not available separately from Publishing industries.
- *Other business activities (ISIC 74)* includes Waste management and remediation services (part of ISIC 90).
- *Community, social and personal services (ISIC 75 to 99)* excludes Waste management and remediation services (part of ISIC 90) and TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921); but includes part of ISIC 22 and ISIC 722).
- *Motion picture and video activities (ISIC 921)* excludes TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921).
- *Grand total (ISIC 01 to 99)* excludes Monetary intermediation (ISIC 651).

The industry classification system used in the 2004 benchmark survey is based on the 2002 revision to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For most industries, the classifications under this new system are identical to those in the NAICS-based industry classification system used in the benchmark and annual surveys for 1999-2003. The major change under the new classification system is the addition of several new industries in the information sector (internet activities). The major changes are:

- *Telecommunications (ISIC 642)* includes TV and radio broadcasting (part of ISIC 921), information services (part of ISIC 74) and data processing services (part of ISIC 72).
- *Computer and related services (ISIC 72)* excludes data processing services.
- *Other business activities (ISIC 74)* excludes Information services.

Variables

- *Number of employees* consists of the number of full-time and part-time employees on the payroll at the end of the fiscal year.
- *Turnover* is defined as sales of goods and services, plus investment income included in “sales or gross operating revenues” in the income statement (mostly finance and insurance affiliates).
- *Value added* is defined as the sum of employee compensation, profit-type return, net interest paid, indirect business taxes and capital consumption allowance.
- *Compensation of employees* consists of wages and salaries of employees and employer expenditures for all employee benefit plans.
- *R&D expenditure* measures expenditures for research and development conducted by the affiliates, whether for themselves or for others under contract. It excludes expenditures for research and development conducted by others for affiliates under contract.
- *Total exports* is defined as the US exports of goods shipped to affiliates
- *Total imports* is defined as the US imports of goods shipped by affiliates.
- *Intra-firm exports* is defined as the US exports of goods shipped to affiliates by US parents.
- *Intra-firm imports* is defined as the US imports of goods shipped by affiliates to US parents.

Geographical breakdown

ÉTATS-UNIS

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau d'analyse économique du *US Department of Commerce*. La plupart des données sont basées sur des enquêtes annuelles et de référence qui couvrent les entreprises américaines dans lesquelles une personne étrangère possède une participation directe (ou indirecte) de 10 % ou plus à la fin de l'exercice (ou exerce un contrôle équivalent). Les dernières enquêtes de référence ont été menées en 1992, 1997 et 2002. Elles fournissent des repères permettant de faire des estimations d'investissements directs à partir de données recueillies par sondage lors des années autres que celles de référence. Entre deux enquêtes de référence, les petites sociétés affiliées sont dispensées de remplir une déclaration ; elles font toutefois l'objet d'estimations statistiques de sorte que tous les résultats, de référence ou pas, se réfèrent à la population totale couverte par l'enquête. Le Bureau d'analyse économique publie également des données sur les filiales majoritaires (celles dans lesquelles la société-mère détient plus de 50 % des parts). Les données de cette publication concernent toutes les filiales jusqu'en 1996, puis les filiales sous contrôle étranger majoritaire à partir de 1997. Les données sont disponibles annuellement sous forme électronique et sur le site Internet du Bureau d'analyse économique (www.bea.doc.gov).

Totaux nationaux : Aucune donnée collectée au niveau de l'entreprise, n'est disponible pour les États-Unis.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Jusqu'en 1996, la classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux américains est la classification nationale (ISI) adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables jusqu'en 1996 :

- *Activités extractives (CITI 10 à 14)* exclut l'extraction de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel.
- *Total manufacturier (CITI 15 à 37)* exclut les produits du pétrole et du charbon.
- *Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40+41)* est inclus dans *Transport, entreposage et communications (CITI 60 à 64)*.
- *Total services (CITI 50 à 99)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651)*, les opérations des cargos pétroliers, les oléoducs et les gazoducs, le stockage du pétrole, le commerce de pétrole et les stations-services. Est inclus *Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40+41)*.

- *Commerce de gros et de détail ; réparation (CITI 50 à 52)* et ses composantes incluent les débits de boisson et les restaurants. Ils excluent le commerce de pétrole, les stations-services, les parkings automobiles, et les activités de réparation.
- *Commerce et réparation automobile (CITI 50)* est inclus dans *Commerce de gros (CITI 51)* et *Commerce de détail (CITI 52)*.
- *Hôtels et restaurants (CITI 55)* exclut les débits de boissons et les restaurants (inclus dans *Commerce de détail*).
- *Transport, entreposage et communications (CITI 60 à 64)* inclut *Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40+41)*. Il exclut les opérations des cargos pétroliers, les oléoducs et gazoducs ainsi que le stockage du pétrole.
- *Total transports (CITI 60 à 62)* inclut les *Services auxiliaires des transports (CITI 63)*.
- *Transports terrestres (CITI 60)* exclut les oléoducs et gazoducs.
- *Intermédiation financière (CITI 65 à 67)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651)*.
- *Immobilier, locations et services aux entreprises (CITI 70 à 74)* inclut les activités de spectacle et de divertissement, l'enseignement, les parkings automobiles, et les activités de réparation.
- *Autres services aux entreprises (CITI 74)* inclut les activités de spectacle et de divertissement, les parkings automobiles, les activités de réparation, et les activités de recherche-développement.
- *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (CITI 75 à 99)* exclut les activités de spectacle et de divertissement et l'enseignement.
- Les industries non allouées (*Not allocated*) correspondent aux industries du pétrole : extraction de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel, les produits du pétrole et du charbon, le commerce de pétrole, les opérations des cargos pétroliers, les oléoducs et gazoducs, le stockage du pétrole et les stations-services.
- *Grand total (CITI 01 à 99)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651)*.

A partir de 1997, les données sont classées selon la NAICS (*North American Industrial Classification System*), qui fournit une meilleure comparabilité avec la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables à partir de 1997 :

- *Total manufacturier (CITI 15 à 37)* exclut une partie de CITI 22.
- *Total services (CITI 50 à 99)* inclut une partie de CITI 22 et exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (ISIC 651)*.
- *Télécommunications (CITI 642)* inclut la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921).

- *Intermédiation financière (CITI 65 à 67) exclut Intermédiation monétaire (ISIC 651).*
- *Autres intermédiations financières (CITI 659) exclut Sociétés de portefeuille (partie de CITI 6599).*
- *Immobilier, locations et services aux entreprises (CITI 70 à 74) exclut Production de logiciels (CITI 722) et inclut les services de voirie, d'assainissement et de gestion des déchets (partie de CITI 90).*
- *Activités informatiques et activités connexes (CITI 72) exclut Production de logiciels (CITI 722) qui est inclus dans Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (CITI 75 à 99), car cette catégorie ne peut être séparée des autres industries d'édition.*
- *Autres services aux entreprises (CITI 74) inclut les services d'assainissement, de voirie et de gestion des déchets (partie de CITI 90).*
- *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (CITI 75 à 99) inclut les services d'assainissement, de voirie et de gestion des déchets (partie de CITI 90) et la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921) ; cette catégorie inclut une partie de CITI 22 et de CITI 722.*
- *Activités cinématographiques, de radio, télévision et autres activités de spectacle (CITI 921) exclut la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921).*
- *Grand total (CITI 01 à 99) exclut Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651).*

Le système de classification industrielle utilisé dans l'enquête de référence de 2002 et dans les enquêtes ultérieures est fondé sur la révision 2002 du système de classification industrielle nord américain (NAICS). Pour la plupart des secteurs industriels, les classifications dans ce nouveau système sont identiques à celles du système de classification industrielle basé sur la NAICS utilisé dans les enquêtes annuelles et de référence pour 1997-2001. Le principal changement dans ce nouveau système est l'ajout de plusieurs nouvelles industries dans le secteur de l'information (internet). Les changements notables sont :

- *Télécommunications (CITI 642) inclut la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921) ainsi que les services de traitement de données (part de CITI 72) et les services d'information (part de CITI 74).*
- Les *Activités informatiques et activités connexes (CITI 72)* excluent les services de traitement des données.
- Les *Autres services aux entreprises (CITI 74)* excluent les services d'information (part de CITI 74).

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est défini comme le nombre d'entreprises affiliées du secteur non bancaire situées aux États-Unis, qui appartiennent directement ou indirectement ou qui sont sous le contrôle d'une personne étrangère à hauteur de 10 % ou plus de ses titres pour une entreprise constituée en société ou avec une participation équivalente pour une entreprise

non constituée en société, y compris une succursale. Avant 1997, les données couvrent les filiales de plus de USD 1 million d'actifs, ventes ou de revenus nets ; de 1997 à 2001, les filiales de plus de USD 3 millions d'actifs, ventes ou de revenus nets. A partir de 2002, ce seuil passe à USD 10 millions. Chaque rapport couvre un groupe américain complet qui peut comprendre plusieurs sociétés individuelles. Le nombre de sociétés membres du groupe est beaucoup plus élevé que le nombre de sociétés affiliées. Par exemple, en 2002, pour les entreprises affiliées du secteur non bancaire, les chiffres étaient respectivement de 29 985 et 4 963. Le nombre d'établissements, qui n'est pas disponible dans l'enquête de référence, serait encore plus élevé.

- Le *Nombre de salariés* représente le nombre de personnes employées à plein temps et à temps partiel à la fin de l'exercice budgétaire.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* est défini en tant que ventes de biens et services, plus les revenus d'investissement inclus dans les « ventes ou recettes brutes d'exploitation » de la déclaration de revenus (filiales du secteur de la finance ou des assurances pour la plupart).
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est appelée produit brut, et est définie comme la somme de la rémunération des salariés, des bénéficiaires, des intérêts nets payés, des impôts indirects sur les sociétés et des provisions pour amortissement.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* se composent des traitements et salaires des personnes employées et des dépenses patronales pour tous les régimes de prestations sociales.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* sont définies comme les dépenses pour la R-D exécutées par les filiales américaines, pour elles-mêmes ou pour d'autres.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est appelé emploi de R-D et comprend tous les salariés travaillant dans la recherche et développement, y compris les dirigeants, scientifiques, ingénieurs et autres professionnels et techniciens.
- Les *Exportations totales* sont définies comme les exportations américaines de marchandises expédiées par les entreprises affiliées. Sont exclues les exportations de services.
- Les *Importations totales* sont définies comme les importations américaines de marchandises expédiées aux entreprises affiliées. Sont exclues les importations de services.
- Les *Exportations intra-firme* sont définies comme les exportations américaines à destination du groupe parent étranger. Sont exclues les exportations de services.
- Les *Importations intra-firme* sont définies comme les importations américaines en provenance du groupe parent étranger. Sont exclues les importations de services.

Ventilation géographique

La ventilation se fait par le pays du contrôleur ultime.

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau d'analyse économique du US Department of Commerce. La plupart des données sont basées sur des enquêtes annuelles et de référence couvrant toutes les filiales non bancaires des sociétés mères américaines du secteur non bancaire. Toutes les filiales étrangères dans lesquelles la participation directe et indirecte combinée de toutes les sociétés mères américaines excède 10 % sont couvertes par l'enquête. Néanmoins, afin de réduire la tâche des répondants, la plupart des données détaillées ne sont collectées que pour les filiales majoritaires (celles pour lesquelles la participation directe et indirecte combinée de toutes les sociétés-mères américaines excède 50 %). Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales majoritaires. Les données sont publiées chaque année sous forme électronique, ainsi que sur le site Internet du Bureau d'analyse économique (www.bea.doc.gov).

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Jusqu'en 1998, la classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux américains est la classification nationale (ISI) adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables et à toutes les années jusqu'en 1998 :

- *Activités extractives (CITI 10 à 14)* exclut l'extraction de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel.
- *Total manufacturier (CITI 15 à 37)* exclut les produits du pétrole et du charbon.
- *Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40+41)* est inclus dans *Transport, entreposage et communications (CITI 60 à 64)*.
- *Total services (CITI 50 à 99)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651)*, les activités des cargos pétroliers, les oléoducs et les gazoducs, le stockage du pétrole, le commerce de pétrole et les stations-services. Est inclus *Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40+41)*.
- *Commerce de gros et de détail ; réparation (CITI 50 à 52)* et ses composantes incluent les débits de boisson et les restaurants. Ils excluent le commerce de pétrole, les stations-services, les parkings automobiles, et les activités de réparation.
- *Commerce et réparation automobile (CITI 50)* est inclus dans *Commerce de gros (CITI 51)* et *Commerce de détail (CITI 52)*.
- *Hôtels et restaurants (CITI 55)* exclut les débits de boissons et les restaurants (inclus dans *Commerce de détail*).
- *Transport, entreposage et communications (CITI 60 à 64)* inclut *Électricité, gaz et eau (CITI 40+41)*. Il exclut les opérations des cargos pétroliers, les oléoducs et gazoducs ainsi que le stockage du pétrole.
- *Total transports (CITI 60 à 62)* inclut les *Services auxiliaires des transports (CITI 63)*.

- *Transports terrestres (CITI 60)* exclut les oléoducs et gazoducs.
- *Intermédiation financière (CITI 65 à 67)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651)*.
- *Immobilier, locations et services aux entreprises (CITI 70 à 74)* inclut les activités de spectacle et de divertissement, l'enseignement, les parkings automobiles, et les activités de réparation.
- *Autres services aux entreprises (CITI 74)* inclut les activités de spectacle et de divertissement, les parkings automobiles, les activités de réparation, et les activités de recherche-développement.
- *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (CITI 75 à 99)* exclut les activités de spectacle et de divertissement et l'enseignement.
- Les industries non allouées (*Not allocated*) correspondent aux industries du pétrole : extraction de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel, les produits du pétrole et du charbon, le commerce de pétrole, les opérations des cargos pétroliers, les oléoducs et gazoducs, le stockage du pétrole et les stations-services.
- *Grand total (CITI 01 à 99)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651)*.

A partir de 1999, les données sont classées selon la NAICS (*North American Industrial Classification System*), qui fournit une meilleure comparabilité avec la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables à partir de 1999 :

- *Total manufacturier (CITI 15 à 37)* exclut une partie de CITI 22.
- *Total services (CITI 50 à 99)* inclut une partie de CITI 22 et exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (ISIC 651)*.
- *Commerce et réparation automobile (CITI 50)* est inclus dans *Commerce de gros (CITI 51)* et *Commerce de détail (CITI 52)*.
- *Télécommunications (CITI 642)* inclut la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921).
- *Intermédiation financière (CITI 65 à 67)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (ISIC 651)*.
- *Autres intermédiations financières (CITI 659)* exclut *Sociétés de portefeuille (partie de CITI 6599)*.
- *Immobilier, locations et services aux entreprises (CITI 70 à 74)* exclut *Production de logiciels (CITI 722)* et inclut les services de voirie, d'assainissement et de gestion des déchets (partie de CITI 90).
- *Activités informatiques et activités connexes (CITI 72)* exclut *Production de logiciels (CITI 722)* qui est inclus dans *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (CITI 75 à 99)*, car cette catégorie ne peut être séparée des autres industries d'édition.

- *Autres services aux entreprises (CITI 74)* inclut les services d'assainissement, de voirie et de gestion des déchets (partie de CITI 90).
- *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels (CITI 75 à 99)* inclut les services d'assainissement, de voirie et de gestion des déchets (partie de CITI 90) et la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921) ; cette catégorie inclut une partie de CITI 22 et de CITI 722.
- *Activités cinématographiques, de radio, télévision et autres activités de spectacle (CITI 921)* exclut la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921).
- *Grand total (CITI 01 à 99)* exclut *Intermédiation monétaire (CITI 651)*.

Le système de classification industrielle utilisé dans l'enquête de référence de 2004 est fondé sur la révision 2002 du système de classification industrielle nord américain (NAICS). Pour la plupart des secteurs industriels, les classifications dans ce nouveau système sont identiques à celles du système de classification industrielle basé sur la NAICS utilisé dans les enquêtes annuelles et de référence pour 1999-2003. Le principal changement dans ce nouveau système est l'ajout de plusieurs nouvelles industries dans le secteur de l'information (internet). Les changements notables sont :

- *Télécommunications (CITI 642)* inclut la diffusion télévisuelle et radiophonique (partie de CITI 921) ainsi que les services de traitement de données (part de CITI 72) et les services d'information (part de CITI 74).
- Les *Activités informatiques et activités connexes (CITI 72)* excluent les services de traitement des données.
- Les *Autres services aux entreprises (CITI 74)* excluent les services d'information (part de CITI 74).

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* représente le nombre de personnes employées à plein temps et à temps partiel à la fin de l'exercice budgétaire.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* est défini en tant que ventes de biens et services, plus les revenus d'investissement inclus dans les « ventes ou recettes brutes d'exploitation » de la déclaration de revenus (filiales du secteur de la finance ou des assurances pour la plupart).
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est définie comme la somme de la rémunération des salariés, des bénéficiaires, des intérêts nets payés, des impôts indirects sur les sociétés et des provisions pour amortissement.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* se composent des traitements et salaires des personnes employées et des dépenses patronales pour tous les régimes de prestations sociales.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* mesurent les dépenses en recherche et développement menées par les filiales, pour elles-mêmes ou pour d'autres sous contrat. Elles excluent les dépenses en recherche et développement menées par d'autres pour les filiales sous contrat.

- Les *Exportations totales* sont définies comme les exportations américaines de biens expédiées aux entreprises affiliées.
- Les *Importations totales* sont définies comme les importations américaines de biens expédiées par les entreprises affiliées.
- Les *Exportations intra-firme* sont définies comme les exportations américaines de biens à destination des filiales étrangères par les sociétés mères américaines.
- Les *Importations intra-firme* sont définies comme les importations américaines de biens en provenance des filiales étrangères vers les sociétés mères américaines.

List of industries in ISIC Revision 3

Liste des industries en CITI révision 3

TC¹	D-G-C²	Industries in ISIC Revision 3	Industries en CITI révision 3
A+B	01/05	Agriculture, hunting and forestry; fishing	Agriculture, chasse et sylviculture ; pêche
C	10/14	Mining and quarrying	Activités extractives
D	15/37	Total manufacturing	Total manufacturier
E	40/41	Electricity, gas and water supply	Électricité, gaz et eau
F	45	Construction	Construction
G/Q-L	50/93	TOTAL SERVICES	TOTAL SERVICES
G	50/52	Wholesale and retail trade; repair	Commerce de gros et de détail ; réparation
	50	Sale and repair of motor vehicles	Commerce et réparation automobile
	51	Wholesale trade	Commerce de gros
	52	Retail trade and repair of personal goods	Commerce de détail, réparation d'articles domestiques
H	55	Hotels and restaurants	Hôtels et restaurants
I	60/64	Transport, storage and communications	Transports, entreposage et communications
	60/63	Transport and storage	Transport et entreposage
	60/62	Total transport	Total transports
	60	Land transport	Transports terrestres
	61	Water transport	Transports par eau
	62	Air transport	Transports aériens
	63	Auxiliary transport activities	Services auxiliaires des transports
	64	Post and telecommunications	Postes et télécommunications
	641	Post and courier activities	Activités de poste et de courrier
	642	Telecommunications	Télécommunications
J	65/67	Financial intermediation	Activités financières
	65	Financial intermediation, except insurance	Intermédiation financière
	651	Monetary intermediation	Intermédiation monétaire
	659	Other financial intermediation	Autres intermédiations financières
	p.6599	Financial holding companies	Sociétés de portefeuille
	66	Insurance and pension funding	Assurances et caisses de retraite
	6601	Life insurance	Assurance vie
	6602	Pension funding	Caisses de retraite
	67	Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	Auxiliaires financiers et d'assurance
K	70/74	Real estate, renting and business activities	Immobilier, locations et services aux entreprises
	70	Real estate activities	Activités immobilières
	71	Renting without operator	Location sans opérateur
	72	Computer and related activities	Activités informatiques et activités connexes
	722	Software consultancy and supply	Production de logiciels
	73	Research and development	Recherche et développement
	74	Other business activities	Autres services aux entreprises
	741	Legal, accounting, book-keeping, auditing activities, etc.	Activités juridiques, comptables, de conseil de gestion, etc.
	p.7414	Management holding companies	Administration d'entreprises
	743	Advertising	Publicité
MNO	80/93	Community, social and personal services	Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels
M	80	Education	Éducation
	92	Recreational, cultural, and sporting activities	Activités récréatives, culturelles et sportives
	921	Motion picture, radio, TV and other entertainment act.	Activités cinémat., de radio, télé., et autres act. de spectacle
A/O-L	01/93	GRAND TOTAL	GRAND TOTAL

1. Tabulation categories / Catégories de classement.

2. Division (2 digits) - Group (3 digits) - Class (4 digits) / Division (2 chiffres) - Groupe (3 chiffres) - Classe (4 chiffres).

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